WILLAMETTE FARMER: PORTLAND, OREGON, SEPTEMBER 23, 1881,

TELEGRAPHIC NEWS. JAMES ABRAM GARFIELD. **Full Particulars of the Death**

Bed Scene.

General Swalm's Account of the President's Last Moments.

Judge-Advocate General Swaim, who was of the time since 3 o'clock. A few minutes before 10 I left Col Rockwell, with whom I before 10 I left Col. Rockwell, with whom I had been talking for some moments in the lower hall, and proceeded to the President's room. On entering I found Mrs. Garfield sitting by his bedside with no other person in the room. I said to her, "How is everything going on?" She replied, "He is sleeping micely." I said, "I think you had better go to bed and rest." I asked what had been prescribed for him to take during the night. She replied that she did not know. She had given him milk punch at 8 o'clock. I then said, "If you will wait a moment I will go to the doctor's room and see what is to be given during the night." She then said, "there's beef tea down stairs; Daniel knows where to beef tea down stairs; Daniel knows where to get it." I went into the doctor's room and found Dr. Bliss there and asked him what was get it." I went into the doctor's room and found Dr. Bliss there and asked him what was to be given during the night He answered, "I think I had better fix up a list and will bring it to you very soon." I then went into the surgeon's room and had some little con-versation with Mrs. Garfield. Sne felt of the President's hand, laid her hand on his fore-head and said, "He seems to be in good con-dition," and passed out of the room. I im-mediately felt his hands, feet and knee. I thought the knee felt a little cool and got a flamel cloth, heated it at the fire and haid it over his right hand and sat down in a chain beside his bed. I was hardly seated when Boynton came in and felt of the President's pulse. Asked him how it seemed. He re-plied, "It is not as strong as it was this after-noon, but very good." I said he seemed to be doing well. "Yea," he answered, and passed out. He was not in the room more than two minutes. Shortly after this the President awoke. As he turned his head on awakening I arose and took his hand. I was on the left hand of the bed as he lay. I re-marked, "You had a confortable sleep." He then said, "O Swaim, this terrible pain!" placing his hand on his breast over the region of his heart. I asked him if he could do any-thing for him. He said, "Some water." I went to the other side of the room, poured out an ounce and a half of Pollard water into a glass and gave him to drink. He took the an ounce and a half of Pollard water into a glass and gave him to drink. He took the glass in his hand, I raised his head as usual, glass in nis has and, I raised his head as usual, and drank the water very naturally. I then handed the glass to the colored man, Daniel, who came in during the time I was getting water. Afterwards I took a napkin and wiped water. Afterwards I took a napkin and wiped his forehead, as he usually perspired on awakening. He then said, "O Swaim, this terrible pain! Press your hand on it!" I laid my hand on his chest. He then threw both hands to the side, and on about a line with his head, and exclaimed "Oh, Swaim, can't you stop this?" and again, "Oh, Swaim?" I then saw him looking at me with a staring expres-sion. I asked him if he was suffering much hain, and receiving no answer. I repeated the pain, and receiving no answer. I repeated the question with a like result. I then concluded question with a like result. I then concluded he was either dying or having a severe spasm, and called to Daniel, who was at the door, to tell Blass and Mrs. Garfield to come immedi-ately, and glancing at the small clock hanging on the chandelier nearly over the foot of the bed, saw it was 10:10 o'clock. Dr. Bliss came in within two or three minutes. I told Daniel to bring a lighted candle which habitually stood behind the screen near the door. When the light shone full on his face I saw he was dying. When Dr. Bliss came in I said, "Dr. have you any stimulants? he seemes to be dying." He took hold of his wrist as if feel-ing for the pulse and sai, "Yes, he is dying?" I then said to Daniel, "Run and arouse the house." At that moment Col. Rockwell came

used was furnished by undertaker Spear of this city, and is known as the centennial hearse, it having been awarded the prize at the Centennial Exhibition. It was draped in blacs of rich and heavy material, wholly un-relieved by any other color, and was drawn relieved by any other color, and was drawn by six iron gray horses whose trappings were also drapped in black. Just before the train entered the depot, the platform was cleared by the police, and officers of the army and na-vy to the number of 130 formed in single rank upon the left, facing the train. As the train slowly rolled into the depot every head upon the deform a stillenes at slowly rolled into the depot every head upon the platform was uncovered, and a stillness as of the grave pervaded the vast throng, which for more than an hour had been patiently waiting by the roadside. Soon Mrs. Garfield, ass sted by Secretary Blaine, descended from the car, and taking his arm upon her right, and that of her son Harvey upon the left, walked directly to the carriage in waiting. Her face was completely concealed by a heavy black well which hung nearly to the ground, and whatever emotions she may have experi-enced were sacred from those who gazed upon her. She entered the State carriage, and was followed by her daughter, Mollie Garfield, her son Harry, Mrs. Rockwell and Miss Rock-well. Arthur leaned upon the arm of Senator Jones. Grant was present, with the cabinet, physicians and attendants, and MacVeagh's wife and two sons. The first three carriages received the laftes of the party who did not accompany the procession to the capitol. After they had moved on a short distance from the shoulders of soldiers of the 2d artillery, de-tailed from the arseen barracks. On tha right, in angle file, and headed by Adjutant General Drum, were officers of the navy, under the lead of Rear Admiral Nichols. The external mourning emblems at the capi-rianged in perfect taste. The black drapery, the platform was uncovered, and a stillness as

at the top and two high. It increases gradu-ally in size to the base. This portion is cover-ed with black cleth in vertical folds with large silk bows at the corners and heavy silks fringed edges. The silver mouldings at the top complete the catafalque. The entrances to the halls of the Senate and House are also tratefully demand with mounting tastefully draped with mourning. Preparing the Corpse.

ELBERON, Sept. 21.—The President's left hand is laid across his breast after the manner he had in life. This was done in order to make his resemblance as near to life as possi-

ble. Nobody will be allowed to enter the death chamber, which has been put in order the only one with the President when he be-gan sinking last night, makes the following statement: It was my night's watch with the President. I had been with him a good deal addition to the natural shrinking from his ill-ness, the operation connected with the au-topsy has left the body in an even more ema-ciated state. A plaster cast was taken of his face yesterday, as well as of his right hand. In taking the cast of his hand it was some-what discolored, so this hand will not be seen. The effect of oil used upon the face prior to taking the cast disfigured the features some-what and slightly altered the color of the face, so the appearance is very much less natural what and slightly altered the color of the face, so the appearance is very much less natural even than it was just after death. The Presi-deat had a massive head, and the large bones show very prominently. The cheeks are fall-en in. The beard has been so arranged about the parotid gland so as to conceal that sear, and such arrangement made about the pillow as to still further conceal the swelling, which sapped away his life. The undertaker says, in his opinion, it will not be safe to expose the body after it leaves here. The effects of fluids in embalming are such as to have already hardened the features. A number of journal-ists, who have been so closely watching the President's case all these weary weeks, were given an opportunity for the first view of the body. Sentries stood at either side of the en-trance. The coffin was black, with silver head and the set here are a wider where of it. The coffin was black, with silver handles, and upon the top was a silver plate. The coffin was lined with white satin, only the The comm was sinced with white satin, only the face and shoulders being visible, and one only needed to know that all that remained of James A. Garfield lay there to recall the fea-tures so familiat during life. The face to those who knew General Garfield's only from his portraits, could not have been recognized. Even the features were no longer clear; there was an expression about the lower lip which those who knew him best would recognize. The checks were gone, and the brow had lost The cheeks were gone, and the brow had lost its massive appearance which characterized it in life. The involuntary whispered remark of all as they gazed upon the loved form with a shudder, was "I never should have recogniz-ed him. How he must have suffered." The shrunken earthly form told how much. It was most marvelous that he lived so long. As the crowd slowly entered and left the hall the ball of the little change in the distance was bell of the little chapel in the distance was tolled. Its toll could be only faintly heard above the roar of the train.

Disposition of the Body.

The President will be dressed in the same The President will be dressed in the same suit of clothes he wore in delivering his in-augural, unless with the exception of a pair of silk stockings knit for him by his mother, and lately received. The coffin is 6 feet 3 inches long, covered with black cloth with velvet trimmings, and mouldings, handles and thumbscrews of solid silver. Inside it is up-holstered with tufted white satin. The coffin plate is of silver, and the inscription, written by Attorney-General McVeagh, is as follows: JAMES ABRAM GARFIELD

JAMES ABRAM GARFIELD, Born November 19, 1831; Died President of the United States, September 19, 1881.

The Funeral Cortege. ELBERON, Sept. 21.—Immediately after the conclusion of the services at Franklin cottage, Mrs. Garfield, accompanied by her son Harry, Col. Swaim, Colonel and Mrs. Rockwell, Miss Mollie Garfield, Miss Rockwell and Dr. Boynton, left the cottage and boarded the first coach. The cabinet and wives followed Mrs.

 and a function of the second provided provid dead, every avenue and approach being dense-ly packed with citizens. A large force of po-lice is on duty. The military were drawn up right resting on Pennsylvania avenue. Upon the opposite side of the street, nearest the de-pot, was a long line of cirriages prec-ded by hearse, which was drawn up directly at the main gate on the Sixth street side. The hearse this city, afd is known as the centrent of the street, after of the street of the stree joining the track of the ball, the blood rup-turing the peritoneum and nearly a pint es-caping into the abdominal cavity. This hemorrhage is believed to have been the cause of the severe pain in the lower part of the chest, complained of just before death. An abscess cavity, six inches by four in di-mensions, was found in the vicinity of the gall bladder, between the liver and transverse gai bladder, between the liver and transverse colon, which were strongly inter-adherent. It did not involve the substance of the liver, and no communication was found between it and the wound. A long suppurating channel extended from the external wound between the loin muscles and right kidney, almost to the right groin. This channel is now known to be due to the burrowing of pus from the wound. It was supposed, during life, to have been the track of the ball. On examination of been the track of the ball. On examination of the organs of the chest, evidences of severe bronchitis were found on both sides, with broncha pheumonia of the lower portions of the right lung and the cough of much less extent than of the left. The lungs contained no abscesses and the heart no clots. The liver was enlarged and fatty, but free from abscesses, nor were any found in any other organ except the left kidney, which con-tained, near its surface, small abscesses about one third of an inch in diameter. In review-ing the history of the case in connection with ing the history of the case in connection with the autopsy, it is quite evident that the different supparating surfaces, and especially the fractured spongy tissues of the vertebra, furnish a sufficient explanation of the septic condition which existed D. W. BLISS, J. J. WOODWARD, FRANK H. HAMILTON, ANDREW. H. SMITH, J. K. BARNES, The external mourning emblems at the cap-itol are not very elaborate or profuse, but ar-ranged in perfect taste. The black drapery, contrasted with the white marble of the edi-fice forms a sp-ctacle of somhre beauty rarely equaled. The rotunds is heavily draped al-most to the top, and the gilt frames of histor-ical paintings are closely covered with crape. The catafalque in the center of the rotunds, although simple and plain by wish of the fam-ily, is of the finest material, and the very hadsome base is 12 by 65 feet and S inches high, covered with heavy black cloth. On this is an upper portion 6 feet long by 24 wide

autopsy, inasmuch as it resulted in establish-ing the fact that the patient's death was in-evitable. The point of the ball was somewhat blunt, or in a battered condition, caused by the force with which it struck the rib, while in other respects its shape was not altered. Bliss took charge of the bullet and scaled it for preservation until the courts should re-quire its production.

Latest News in Brief.

Latest News in Brief. President Arthur and General Grant at-tended the funeral train as it left Loog Branch, but did not go on to Washington. He announces his intention to attend the funeral services at Cleveland, Ohio, where President Garfield desired to be buried. .Mrs. Garfield will accept a lot offered to her in Lake View Cemetery, making choice on her arrival.

ner arrival. Thousands of messages of sympathy and condolence have been received from different parts of the world, and the powers and people of Europe show great interest and sympathy of feeling.

The people were allowed to visit the cottage where the President died to view his emains. The room where he died is to be reserved just in the condition he occupied it. There is no mention of any disturbance in of gilt-edged.—*Prairie Farmer*. remains. Washington, or any attempt to get hold of iuiteau.

It is said that Washington lawyers think it The functal services are to be held next week, Tuesday, at Cleveland, Ohio. The Masonic Order, of which the late Pres-ident was a member, will take part in his

burial. A "Holy Alliance of Vigilants" is pro-claimed in Washington, "to shield and guard, until Congress provides, the one and only life that stands at this hour, under the Constitution, between order and anarchy." The head-quarters is 281 Thirteent. street, Several demonstrations of respect for the

martyred President are being made through all Southern States, as well as the rest of the Union. San Francisco will hold imposing obsequies on Tuesday next at the Mechanics' Pavillion. General Sherman publishes an impressive letter, reciting Garfield's military record, and urging all soldiers and citizens to put aside any thought of visiting popular judgment on the miserable assassin, Guiteau. The London *Times* says that from Queen to pressnut the English nation feels. the death of Union.

peasant the English nation feels the death of President Garneld to be a national calamity. The other London journals speak in unison. The London Stock Exchange voted to ad-journ any day the New York Stock Exchange may designate.

German, French, Austrian and Russian journals eulogize the dead President, and sympathize with the American people, and all Europe shows the best of feeling, and the crowned heads telegraph their condolence

aud regard. Queen Victoria has sent a tender and

While at Linkville, we visited the spot of hot earth, a short distance from that town. which Dr. Beach is utilizing in the cure of many painful and distressing ailments. On Maj. Q. A. Brook's land is about an acre of ground which is kept hot by vapor that ascends from some mysterious source of heat below. Just beneath the surface this earth is to hot to hold the hand upon, and at twelve inches from the surface in some places it sends inches from the surface in some places it sends the mercury up to 205 Fahrenheit. Whether this heat is of chemical origin near the surface or is from direct connection with the vast molten interior of the earth, is as yet a matter of pure speculation, but the theory of chemic-al derivation seems the more rational. How-ever that may be the heat earth which is ever that may be, the hot earth which is a kind of red loam in composition, has been and took seats in the second coach. Mrs. found to have astorishing curative properties Garfield was heavily veiled, and passing to the train exhibited the same fortitude which and stiffened joints, and many other affections.

cream taken from the milk while it is sweet, or before acidity has been developed. The practice formerly was not to skim a pan of milk until it was clabbered. When all of the cream is thrown up the sooner it is removed the better. If it stands longer the flavor generally is injured by acidity. The proper temperature-that which has been found by experiment to be the best-for churning cream is from 55 to 60 degrees Fah. The agitation

of the cream in churning should be regular, neither too quick nor too slow. When butter is properly churned, both as to time and temperature, it does not require much work ing to render it firm and waxy, rendering it easy of molding into any desired shape. In washing and salting, so that the butter will keep without danger of rancidity and loss of its agreeable flavor, the object is to remove the buttermilk. When this is thoroughly done from butter of the quality above men-

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Mr. Benj. Forstner, of Salem, requests that when any traveling agents of sewing machines shall speak of his machines as of inferior make or quality, or in any way disparage the same as not worthy of public patronage, that persons hearing such remarks shall notify him of the fact and give the name of such traveling agent that he may have such person or persons arrested for attempt to injure his business, which course he proposes to follow whenever such instances shall come to his knowledge.

Those of our readers afflicted with deafness will do well to note the advertisement of H. P. K. Peck & Co. in another column.

ROYAL FOUNT

SOTAL

womanly message to Mrs. Garfield. The wretch, Guiteau, has a cowardly and deadly fear of mobs, and wants the United States to protect him.

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Although the Patents Expired years ago, the old Monopoly Companies hold to their high price system, and defraud the peo-ple of their just share in the benefits of the patents. They can-not afford to reduce prices now, for they still continue their ex-pensive plans of selling, making it cost the purchaser five or six times the original cost, forcing them on the people whether they want them or not. This entire arrangement is changed at

Forstner's anti-Monopoly Sewing Machine Depot.

He sells the Genuine Chicago Singer, Wheeler & Wilson No. 8, the Domes-tic, Eldridge, the Celebrated Davis, the Crown and New Home.

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be surprised to see some day a sanitarium of national, even of world-wide fame and resort upon the heated earth at Linkville.—Ash-land Tidings.

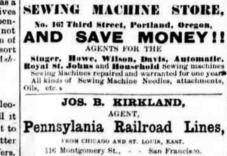
Gilt-Edged Butter.

It does not pay to make poor butter. Oleomargarine, suine or butterine will outsell it every time, and the maker has no right to complain if these imitations bring a better price than the apology for the butter he offers. But what is the use of making poor butter ! It is true that every one cannot make an A 1 article of gilt-edged butter, but ordinarily with the right sort of appliances, and with care and common intelligence, butter of time quality may be produced by any one.

There is, of course, a vast difference be tween the milk of different cows. The butter globules, it is claimed, are firmer in the milk of the Jersey cow than of natives, or indeed of any other breed, and the butter is therefore firmer in texture. But this fact is against the keeping qualities of Jersey butter, unless more labor and care are used in working and salting it, as it does not so readily receive and retain salt. Jersey butter should be used or consumed while fresh, as then its superior flavor is secured.

Cleanliness is indispensable in making a fine saleable quality of butter. The fine nutty flavored butter so eagerly sought is made only where cleanliness is conspicuous. The food has more or less to do with the milk, and at this season, when grass is liable to fail from continuous dry weather, those who followed our suggestions in the Spring and put in evergreen sweet corn, or other suitable kinds for midsummer feeding to cows, are no doubt deriving much benefit from it. Passing by the handling of the milk and cream, which has frequently been treated of in our columns of late, the next thing to be careful about is to preserve the granules entire, as near as may be. The salt used should be clean and fine and free from 'umps, so that it will dissolve, for it is liable to injury in this way. Nor should it be worked too much, as the butter grains are thus broken.

The best butter-gilt-edged-is made from



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As the season for much of the above stock is opening and wishing to prove the truth of our statement we quote below for following goods, which are the

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Also Red Barbed Fence Wire (Scutt's Patent,) Shovels, Grain Cradles, Plows, Cider Mills Hay and Barley Forks, Wedges, Mattocks, etc., etc., at a correspondingly immense reduc-tion. Purchasers will do well to call and examine our goods early as we are determined to

on. Purchasers will do well to call and examine on a second business of the firm the present secson. Orders from the country promptly and carefully filled. We have on hand one of the elebrated Hartford Automatic Pumps and Wind Mills which we offer very low. RACHEL L. HAWTHORNE, S. E. JOSEPHI.

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