



Portland, priday, oct. 24, 1879.
Patrons of HUsBandry
ow shall the Grange Be Made tsefu This is a question of great impor-
tance to the producers of the whole tance to the producers of tho whole
United States. Looking nt the sub. Ject from a genemi standpoint, we
recognize that there is a community of interest among he the tiless of the
soll through the nation - in faet, son trough we nation - necrience
throgh tho wort, and exp
tells us that this interest, if organized In harmony, ean be gate powe Al
for an great and zood purposes. Al
we need is to eceure for tho farmer
$\qquad$

tative of agriculture, and must pre-
sent reasonable advantage both for pleasure, culture and profit. There
must be no narrow prejudice within it, no unjust exclusion, no unnecessa
ry expense in malntaining it, but must be ceeservedly poputar and a
guarantee of proft both in selling products and buying supplies. It must be simply a cohesive prineiple that
the farming community shall recog nize as their common tie, where all people in good standing can partici-
pate and reap the common benefts.
The Grange is now in a good state
of preservation, but needs to be revived and built up on the experience peeted by many, and they were diswere unreasonable. That caused many to recede, but now the question
is: How can it make sure and healthy growth fowards permanence tion will require much good judg. ment and impartiality. The only
way to do it is to count the lessons of the past as so much valuable experiof the future.
How can the
alize all its capacity for usefulness:
That is the question, and it means How can it be made socially and pe uniarily proftable
This lays the foundation for a course Farmer, based on the idea that ail the possibilities for good that exist in the order should belong to the people. netes of thip te natiosal graneg.

Reno is an important town, and fur-
nishes rounding country. Unlike most or the Nevada towns it is an agricultural district and is said to be the healthiest town in Nevada. At Wadsworth, 328 miles from san Francisco, we are
nearly down the mountains and soon monotonous gray of the desert. Sands, rocks, plants, everything but the sky
is gray. soon we come to salt works, is gray. soon we come to salt works,
and the whole face of the country is are white with it. Hundreds of bushele are heaped up near the ralirond truck awaiting tranoportaion The waier is pumped into vats which have evaporates and when sacked is seady for markeh.
Between this and White Plains, all we saw that indicated motion, was springs and little whirlwinds of sand The F
vase.


is located here. Arany mining dis
tricts receive. their supplies at thi
phace. Tliere place. There are mineral springs in book, in speaking of these deser of grass to soventy-five of sage brush However we passed a fow inne valley
Kelton is another town on the greal American desert. Passengers who
wish can here take the stage for Oregon, Washington or Idaho. It is a
the northwest corner of Salt Lake This ts a beautiful sheet
miles long and 50 wide
Great Salt Lake, as well as Hum boldt lake, has no visible outlet, and
it supposed that both are kept from oyertlowing by evaporation which,
considering the great heat in these basins, is not at all unilikely. Th
tenacity with which desert plant cling to HIfe, and their capability to Thingtand heat and drouth is some
thable. We broke off piece of cactus, which we took East, was thrown around for ten month ad then planted. It was very ho
weather, but our cactus began grow and is now doing finely. Ai
tromontory, eight hundred and four 1romontory, eight hundred and four
miles from San Franclsco, the great raldroad wedding took place. The
Pacific Tourist says: "Ametican history in its triumphs of skill, labor and genius, knows no event of greater thrilling interest than the scene Which attended the driving of the last spike which united the East and
the West with the bands of iron." The building of the Central Pacifi was truly a wonderful achievement and no one who has not passed over it
can have an accurate idea of the mag. nttude of the undertaking.
nater
Corinne is the largert Gentile town
Utah. This is the proposed ter. in Utah. This is the proposed ter-
minus of the Portland, Dalles and Salt Lake Railroad. We traveled tor many miles in sight of the lake, and
had ocular demonstration that the desert can be made to blossom like
the rose. The sight of yegetable and he rose. The sight of yegetable and
animal life was hatled with delight At Ogden we changed from the It is an important place. The Utah
imite Central and the Utah Northern roads
begin here, and these four can begin here, and these four com-
panies propose to ereet a large union panies propose to erect a large unfon
depot. The place supports two news. papers. Salt Lake city is thirty-six and a half miles south.
[To as cosniver
"Do you think," asked Mra, Pepper "woman?" "Certainly not," replied a gailant philosopher. "It is a goo
thlog, and she ought never to lose it.

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