CLARIED & CRAIG. PUBLISHED AND CHARLEST OF

Terms of Subseriations districts of

SOUTH AND A VO. T. P. T.

Interesting to All.

We have been a parametric to make the I allerendent, and we shall moved tood at more Then new. Some new manyer a year, and the more note where he paid up.

THE PACSPACT FOR 1879-

(3) course the ago cultural prospects ime most to do with the prosperity of a goentn. In 1878 . e had a dry spring and very poor crops as a consequence. the amount of fall sown wheat being less than usual and spring sowing proved to be a partial or total failure in all direcnines. To add to the hardship of the sitmaion the price since harvest has been how, though with good yield the farmers would have been in average circumstansees, but the result has been to make many as frem borrowers, and we learn that the Seach company, of twis city, have made more oans in the past six months than were made in several years before, serving that farmers are torrowing to many on present operations and pay up wid scores.

From present appearances they will have better times the year to come, as reports from all parts of the country show that more tand is already plowed tiben was put in wheat in 1878. A great deal of it was sown and up nandsomely in November, and no small amount of *mas summer fallow. Most of the ground Hat was not sowed is to be plowed befor sowing in February, and twice plowing of old ground is thought to be nearly most to a summer fallow.

Fall sown wheat did well, even last west, but there was little sown early on moreount of the excessive rains, while the Fall of 1878 was so favorable that plows west kept running steadily through Octoher, November, and December, and the work done exceeded that of any former year. From present indications there will be an immense area sown to wheat. and sown very early, so that we may calcoute on an increased yield per acre as well as upon increase of acreage. Farmens say that the present dry freeze has dime no injury to the wheat plant and if it goes off with a warm rain no injury can meh. Also, intelligent observers assert that the best crops of wheat have always been harvested after the severe winters. Seasons that have been very open have am proved so favorable to wheat raising m those that have seen the ground frezen har a length of time, and a good snow fall was an advantage. Much ground is plowed and waiting for February sowing, and this freezing weather will put it in admirable condition, as the frost will kill resposed sorrel, fern roots, and much that is objectionable, while its effect is to melin the ground and prepare it more thoranglely for bringing a good harvest.

Under Diffication

We were unable to g t the FARMER IN O. the mails Friday morning last week, as ake press usually got to work Friday morning, and matters contered with k were not in good order and did not work to perfection so that after working hand until a o'cleck Saturday morning, we were obliged to send out a badly painted sheet. Of course our readers will perceive the impossibility of having machinery put in perfect working order m such short notice, but we are happy to my that under the skillful handling of an experienced pressman it has since been draing good work, and we hope hereafter no furnish our readers with a beautifully printed sheet, and to have a maded I tither morning so that it can find its way Seturday to all but the most remote postmilities on our list.

New Advertisements.

Mr. Sam Brown who lives near Gerwas, in Marien county, offers for sale hare fine stallions, and stallion's colts, wher Clyrtesdale or Percherona n part of ibm sire, and all foaled by a remarkably has and large Lionheart mare, owned by tem, that breeds well. This abords a fine aggertunity for men who desire to imgenere their breeds of heavy draft horses.

Mr. A. F. Miller, who lives out from This Portland, one of the most enterprising farmers of Multnomah county, has enrellent seed potatoes and advertises olem in the FARMER. It is a good thing to know where to bay the best improved

Pilkington Bros, who live west of Port- rights of Indians should be respected, and ore: The Investigated line cock deserves oncouragement is we as interested, as the

i 45 best good of producers has in making alleganthe best possible products.

THE INTERIOR TOWNS.

us in producing the natural result is to hand up and extend the trade of the valet for discontent. There never was a better commercial point, more or less at the time than now to make terms with these expense of interior towns. Our wholesale merchants with increased trade carry
Listing pasce.—Portland idee.

Listing pasce. heavier stocks and better assortments and can tell at cheaper rates, and the increase of facilities for travel induces well to do people to make one or two trips a towns languish.

that point, and its growth and prosperity had so much cheaper.-Portland Bee. form no legitimate cause of jealousy or distrust, but for congratulation and pride for Portland represents the great region we have described and is an index of its present prosperity and future power and grandeur It will continue to grow, and fore. Last week \$1.75 per cental, free on will do more and more towards paying beard was asked, and 1.72; offered, but now taxes to support the State Government, Its wealth will be an inducement for the construction of redroads to connect us shipment, were 45s to Cork for choice Oregon land connection. Also, increase of trade for cork or the United Kingdom, at 35s, will coable Portland merchants to com- which is again cheaper than any charter ever pete on more liberal terms for the trade before made, 35s being the lowest for an irea of the interior, and the country will incidentally profit in every way by the growth
present condition more favorable to holder.

Dr. Mintie & Co. treat all Chronic and
Special Diseases with seconds. No. 155 Second

on healthy bu-iness relations. Most towns in the interior, especially alem and Albany, have fine and easily than for the corresponding date a year ago, 1879. PRICE REDUCED. \$1.50 controlled water powers, and one of the most desirable results will be attained when manufactures can be introduced and build up a working population that must be fed and clothed. This time must and will come, and the interior will benefit greatly by the success of manufacturing enterprises. The time must also come when the valley towns will require and liberally ray for a good portion of the will be in better demand, and freights may goods that the Willamette valley towns advance. can manufacture. The future of the western valleys of Oregon is to become the New England of the Pacific, and when that result is attained the city of FARMER is now removed to Portland, and the Portland will reap its portion of the har- books and accounts are kept here, at No. 5 vest, for our merchants will sell the man- Washington street, one block from the Stark ufactured goods as well as supplies to street ferry. All communications should the operatives. Pertland Bee.

INCIAN AFFAIRS.

War Postponed and Peace Insured-

Settlers in Eastern Oregon and Washington have again a prospect of peaceful down from the state of apprehension and In frans, as well, ha e had their season of making a vigorous and offensive war. All the Indian raids have been disastrous tened at no expense to himself. tadures. Joseph's band of Nez Perces was at last overcome and what are left of them are exiles from home. The Bannock raid was an ignominious failure and throwing it away by piecemeal. its projectors are scattered and destroyed. At the present time Moses, supposed to WOOOLANDS be the head and front of disaffection among the Columbia river Indians, finds himsel in duranc vile and though well treated by his captors finds no heart or stomach for aggressive war. The hardy and brave people of the settlements, assisted by the western and courage of Father William and his Indian police from () Yakuna reservation, marched upon Moses quarres and made a captive of him, to the great astsurshment of Muses himself and the equal surprise of the United States officials It is with somewhat of amusement we read how, when the work was done and peace secured by this independent and courageous action, those who took part in it were mer by an order from Auotney-General Devens, that all persons should be prosecuted who made war upon peaceful Indians This movement of the settlers may like. ly save the Government the expense of another Indian war, and also save lives of people and much private property that such a war would sarely sacrifice.

No doubt the Indians can be made to see the necessity of removal to some suitable reservation where they will be more remote from our aggressive civilization and Prompt action is necessary on the part of the Government at this juncture. The Woodward & Woodward, Attorneys or Asimtmistrator. Jan s-war

land, at Woodland's farm, advertise as importers and breeders of pure-bred Pobe a standing reproach to our honor and | Complaints, or Retention of Urine, are considered and Coina and Berkshire pigs, and can integrity as a nation, for it is undertable by the Nephretieum. For all Weakures, Grav ful orders for the same as stated in their that Indian affairs are ill managed, Indian et. Diabetes, jour fir the back, side and local adventisement, which appears in this is- breams today kept, and that Indian outy i o ay i four films amendment of far ex-As this extensive rounity files up with Inchine, their seven tout they be freuend. to a or excand have no continually cause

ELECRIC LIGHT VS. GAS.

Mr. Sharon has lately had the Palace year, from the farm to the city, to buy Hotel, San Francisco, lighted up in great Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelson Pills. supplies in quantity at the lowest price part with electric light, the cost bepossible. Thus both the who esale and leg estimated at \$5 per night for illumiretail trade of the central point grows nating that has cost \$50 per night when with vigor while the country towns com- made with gas. The time seems close at plain of duliness. Then again, as rail- hand when cities will be lighted a great road facilities extend, there spring up deal cheaper and a great deal better than trading points at every station along the at present. The power required is fur-toads, where the farmers get their nished the Palace Hotel by means of a growth of the lacter towns, which may er of 2000 gas burners, \$1 10 an hour gra builty, but do not realize the great ex- gas. Electric light has been tried suczens, who look with wonder, and nature of Paris, and such great establishments as ally with a trace of eavy, upon the great the Times offices, in London, are now and increasing growth of Portland, half making con-tant use of the new illumilanking that something is "roog, and nating principle, which is being improved that the times are sadly out of joint when and perfected by great scientists and in the cits strides with giant steps towards ventors both in Europe and America, metropolisan grandeur, while the interior including the last and greatest man of American genius, Thomas A. Edison The time has come when the rapid We may therefore soon hope to see development of all the vast region north our houses, business places, hotels, pubof California and Nevada, reaching to lie halls, and as well the streets of all ci-British Columbia on the north and to the lies, even made as light as day with the Rocky Mountains on the east, requires a pure and beautiful electric light. The central commercial point. Portland is sooner the better, especially if it can be

The Wheat Market

The wheat market remains unchanged, though perhaps a trifle firmer than kereto-fore. Last week \$1.75 per cental, free on learni was asked, and 1.72 offered, but now the higher figure seems to be accepted. On Tuesday orders from Liverpool, for immediate and prosperty of a city when it is founded though the price of spot wheat in Liverpool Street, Cor. Morrison, Pourtano, Ongoon, is, if anything, depressed, while stocks on hand January I, were at least one third less the knowledge of many cargoes on the way and to shortly arrive, keeping the market A Monthly Magazine for Youngest Readers. quiet. There is not much speculation probaadvance, for a month to come, may be coun J L. Shorey, 36 Bromfield St. Boston, Mass. terbalanced by a rise of freights. California will retain her surplus, however, until suffi-

The business office of the WILLAMETTE therefore be addressed to Portland.

Persons living near Salem, or having occasion to go there on business, will find Mr. D. W. Craig at the old office, and can have any business they may desire attended to by him

The California woodpecker's habit of times and their minds are being quie ed dropping acorns and other nuts into knot holes and hollow trees as a source alarm that has existed for months. The of future supply is well known, and an ingenious Napa farmer has turned it to apprehension and are no doubt satisfied good account by knocking out a knot in that the sattlers, without government aid, his barn and placing a trough underare capable of defending themselves and meath. As the birds drop their acorns in, his hogs seize them, and are thus fat-

> Many a man dreads throwing away as life at once, who shrinks not from

> FARM. PILKINGTON BROS. Poland China, and

Berkshire Pigs. dams are from the best heeds in the Polaris Chain pairs, not sometime

Address PHAINGTON FROM Diverse

bale of Real Estate

Administrator's Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, in mit tester of the swints of his in P. Quider. ment of the United States and recorded recorded for each in said country to the eye of August, 1878, beak and richeds, at a public motion, to the figures but

Dr. Mintie's Nephreticum

All-in-gyists kent their

Per all derang ment of the facer. Car Dr. Mintie's Vardish Dandellon 1931a For Bilionerous and Dyspensia,

Ise Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

For Fever and Astre. Every family should not fail to keep the Dandelson Pills on hand.

To Whom it may Concern.

This is to certify that I have been affected for the last three years with chronic inflammation of the bladder and torpid liver. Having spent a small fortune with the best medical talent I could obtain in San Francisco and visitmails and their weekly supplies Brush machine, and the expense of fured the various springs in California, hoping to
furnishing power and all appliances for
furnishing power and all appliances for furnishing power and all appliances for
furnishing power and all appliances for furnishing power and all appliances for furnishing power and all appliances for furnishing power and all appliances for furnishing power and all appliances for furnish growth of the latter towns, which may er of 2000 gas burners, \$1 10 an hour and improve against a cost of from \$8 to \$15 for the gas. Electric light has been tried successfully, but do not realize the great expectations of their merchants and cities the great expectations of their merchants and cities are successfully in lighting up the Boulevards. The boulevards gas, the boulevards are successfully in lighting up the Boulevards by my wife to fay it, and I went and cought a bottle. Having taken that one bottle I found much relief, all poins ceasing and feeling much better I took two more boiltles and an now perfectly restored to health and strength, thank God, for the superior skill of Dr. Mintie & Co. Any one who may doubt this statement can sall to my residence and

J. F. Moone, 127 Fifth Street, September 11, 1878.

Dr. A. E. Mistir, & Co. Gents: I volunteer to say your English Dandelion Pills equals and even surpass all you claim "from my experience in their use." Fancy they have no equal for Dyspepsia and Liver troubles.

J. A. Strownaumer.

First Street, Leather Merchant.

Portland Sept. 17, 1878.

se mamended: John A. Chileis, Druggist, Second street

Portland. with the East, for it will show that we have a great commerce that needs over- of this the non-ship Caltloch was chartered First and Alder street, Portland,

Messrs. Abrams & Carroll, Wholesale Drug-gists, Nos. 3 and 5 Front street, S. F. We regard the Nephretican as the best Kid-ney and Bladder remedy before the public. All

THE NURSERY,

when manufactures can be introduced quiet. There is not much speculation proba-profitably to make these powers available ble in holding on to wheat, as any prospect of last number of this year graze. Send to conta for a speci-men copy and Promittion List.

will retain her surplus, however, until sufficient rainfall gives assurance of another crop, but if abundant rains come to them, ships will be in better demand, and freights may advance.

Business Notice.

PIANO Bautrint Concert Grand ORGAN 8-125. Superb Grand Square i know, cost \$1,100 only \$155. New style Cycight Piano cost \$800, only \$155. New style Cycight Piano cost \$800, only \$155. New style Cycight Piano (only \$15,50,00), and \$10,500. Clurch Organs, lid stops, \$25,50. Cl Organs SENT FREE Please address

DANIEL F. BEATTY.

Watersten, N. J.

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LOW INTEREST The Oregon and California and Oregon Central Raliroad Companies

Central Railroad Companies
OFFRI their Lands for said upon the following libe
rail terms: One tenth of the price in cash; interest on
the balance at the rate of seven per cent, one year
after saie; and each following year one-tenth of the
principal and interest on the balance at the rate of
seven per cent per annu w. Both principal and intert payable in U. S. Cherency.

A discount of ten per cent, will be allowed for cash
to Letters to be addressed to P. Schill L. K. Lan
Agent O. & C. R. H., Portland, Oreson

Salem Flouring Mills. BEST PAMILY PLOUR, BAKER'S EXTRA. XXX.

SUPERFINE AND GRAHAM. MIDDLINGS, BRAN, AND SHORTS Constantly on Hand. Highest Price in CASH Paid for Wheat AT ALL TIMES.

Agent S. P. M. Cr

OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.

REGULAR LINE Between Portland and San Francisco.

TRROUGH TICKETS Cau he purchased at the principal Stations of the O. & C. R. R., at Reduced Rates.

Sheamers leave both Portland and San Francisco about Every Five Days. ersing Passingers and Fielght at the latWEST ATES, it is the anis line easy in a but U.S. MALLS of WHILLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPERSS The Stephenips of this Company merated A 1, and to your, elecated and complete in every particular,

State of Oregon, Coorge W. Elder, City of Chester,

Ajax, (1050 tour) For freight or passage, apply at the Company's of-fice, corner F and Front streets, Pouriano, noutr GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent,

MT. HOOD Agricultural

IMPLEMENT MIDTHE.

Important to Farmers.

The Improved

WHITEWATER PARM

(GOVERNMENT STANDARD)

WAGONS.

Emtracing many new and valuable improvements never before seen on the Pacific Coast. They are fully warranted. Examine, and be convinced.

The Whitewater 3-spring Express and Platform

Wagons.

JERSEY AND CONCORD BUGGIES. All first class, and at reasonable prices. We also have

The Whipple Wagon-Guide That can be used on Wagons, Respers, Threshers, Seeders, and all farm ma-chinery—THE FARMER'S FRIEND, and the friend of his team, as it relieves the tongue of all strain, making the wagon

PLOWS.

The Morrison Bros.' Walking Plows, wood and steel beams, and their Bessemer-steel beam Sulky Plows. These Steel-beam Plows are one third lighter than any in use, and are easily adjusted and operated. The BEST PLOWS IN AMERICA.

and an entirely new thing on this coast.

puil by the axles, and invaluable to all teamsters.

The Esterly Broadcast Seeder and Cultivator, ing; substantial and desirable. Took premium at the Centennial.

CHAMPION RAILROAD AND GARDEN BARROWS: Unlike anything ever seen in this market, and far superior.

A Full Line of STEEL GOODS, embracing Railroad and Mining Shovels and Picks. Centennial Buggy Tops:

BELLE OF THE WEST and Potato-Digger: Sulky

A full line of Wood-nandles.

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WOODBURN NURSERY,

J. H. SETTLEMIER. Proprietor.

300.000 Fruit, Shade, Ornamental, and Nut Trees, and Vines and Shrubbery

the above Nursery, for sole, as VERY LOW PIGURES. Choice Trees, 25 cts. each;

J. H. SETTLEMIER.

JOHN GRAY,

Carpets, Oilcloths, Mattings,

House - Furnishing Goods Next to Dalrymple & Brown, TARKEY'S BLOCK. - - SALEM. OR. WHICH WILL BE SUD AT

Lowest Cash Rates!

** D211f Cheapest Place to Buy Boots.

BOOTS MADE TO CROER Opening. Also inclusive a large stock of

N. IIAAS'.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID for HIDES and FURS.



wight 1989 Statistics to the Prince.

One three years of t next spring street by S. is, Reed's Cipdesdale flore. One two years old nest by ritug, sired by Pride of Parelle.

All of the allowe are likely and of large size, out of a fine, arge Lionheart mare, owned by me, that is a very fine breeder. Gervals, January 3, 1874. BROWN. Grand

CLEARANCE SALE!

Between this and the Holidays.

AT THE WELL-KNOWN HOUSE OF

Salem, Oregon,

Of Our Large and Well-Asserted Mtock of

FURNITURE Mens' and Boys' Clothing!

PARTICULARLY ULSTERS, OVERCOATS,

CASSIMERE SULTS!

We offer special inducements to the trade, as we have reduced prices to San Francisco The chospest place to buy your floats, or to get a pair cost, in order to make room for our Spring

SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

SPECIAL NOTICE: To Our Farmer Friends!

As there agents to be an improvaion that tooks can be bought much cheaper in Portled at present, owing to the circulation of outs goes with prices, sent out by Portland house we invite all who have received such catalogs to bring them to us and we promise to so you neither damagesi nor anction goods DR CASH, as low as therein named. You vill save thereby freight, callroad, steambert mi hotel bills, and keep your money at pate.

BREYMAN, BROS: SALEM, OREGON

POTATOES FOR EAC.

OBURBANIE SEISBLI TOTATORS AT RIPER BISHER!
I and deligeness in tracker prices,
or what you want and I will send p te accompany all olders.

A. F. Militaria

Fax fi 2m REARING RESTORED, Grad one who was deaf for the years, tond stationars. Vurney & Hanter, Lock House lagistes.