



## VOL. X.

PORTLAND, OREGON, JANUARY 10, 1879.

NO. 47.

## TELEGRAPHIC.

## EASTERN STATES.

## Other Explosions.

TELL CITY, Jan. 2.—An explosion of three boilers occurred this afternoon at the large drydock of Holloman & Fairbanks. The engine house was demolished, William Day, colored boy, and Frank Hughes, a boy 14 years old, were instantly killed. Damage about \$5,000. The three boilers were torn to fragments. A piece of one was thrown across the Wabash river.

## SERIOUSLY HIT.

P. NEWTON, N.Y., Jan. 2.—Caleb Cushing is quite ill and tailoring rapidly to-night. For 24 hours his stomach refused nourishment. His friends are hopeless.

## Cold Weather.

BUFFALO, Jan. 2.—The wind is blowing a gale and a light frost of snow to-day; it has drifted badly. Trains on the Buffalo, New York and Philadelphia railroad are again stuck at Elmwood, and on the Buffalo and Southwestern at Elmira. Passengers are taking refuge from the intense cold in farm houses in the vicinity. Trains are reported abandoned on the Lakeshore road east of Chautaukla & Westover.

the corner of Dearborn and Adams streets, this evening, which is one of the finest in the city, was first erected immediately preceding the great fire of 1871, and rebuilt soon after upon the ruins of its site. French limestone style, almost classical in its severity, it is 102 feet on Dearborn street and 150 on Adams, was five stories high with basement and mezzanine, faced with lime stone and finished with brick, iron, and stone. Foundation and walls were of unusual stability, the highest being 16 inches in thickness. It was built for a hotel, but being remodelled for business purposes, was occupied by the post office shortly after the fire of 1871. Its original cost was over \$50,000, but it probably could be put up now for less. The floors were occupied as follows: Basement, by the post office; first and second floors, by the following lawyers: Lawrence, Campbell and Lawrence, Ashmun & Lincoln, Radcliff & Ives; fifth floor, by the quartermaster of the army, by the heavy mail department and by Shufeldt & Westover.

## Railroad Collision.

ALLENSTOWN, Pa., Jan. 4.—A passenger train on the Perkiomen road was run into by a freight train this morning at Zionsville station. Several passengers were injured, but none fatally.

## Resumption.

New York, Jan. 4.—Resumption continues to work smoothly. The amount of gold paid out at the sub-treasury for legal tender notes to-day was \$80,000, and the amount since resumption in single day heretofore. The large amount subscribed for to-day is probably on account of the recent circular of the secretary of the treasury allowing subscriptions on subscriptions for solid bonds.

The total change of the U. S. mints for December was \$5,984,300. Transvaal Gold, late this afternoon, received the following dispatch from Assistant Treasurer Hillhouse at New York: "A large portion of gold checks were paid in U. S. notes to-day was \$80,000, all of which was paid in legal tender notes except \$2,000, for which holders of coupons asked and received coin checks on New York. The holders of coupons have been told to receive coin for them, but today for the first time they had to take legal tenders or a coin check on New York. Many accepted legal tenders though not without some grudging and others as above mentioned, demanded coin checks. Secretary Sherman was in his office until four o'clock and appeared in excellent spirits. The entire resolution for to-day for postage stamps, stamped envelopes and postal cards amounted to \$515,593, included in which were 4,765,593 postal cards."

## Opposite to Reorganization.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 3.—A number of prominent army officers in this city have published in pamphlet form a mass of matter in opposition to the radical changes proposed by the Burnside committee bill in regard to staff departments. The history of the present organization of the staff corps is briefly stated, showing that it is the carefully considered work of Mr. Gilham, secretary of war in 1821, and Poindexter, secretary in 1838. The pamphlet next quotes not only from Secretaries, Crawford, Calhoun and McGraw in favor of the present system, but also from Sherman's annual report of 1869, and from Sheridan, McClellan, Hancock, Pope, Franklin, Meade, Thomas, Marray, Perry, Kautz, Crittenden and Getty, all of whom have expressed themselves impartially in favor of the present system of subdivision of staff duties into departments under corps of trained specialists.

## Lynch Law.

CHEYENNE, Jan. 6.—Last night, at Carbon, Wyo., 25 or 30 masked men broke open the baggage car and took out and hung to a telegraph pole Dutch Charley, who was en route to Rawlins, for trial, charged with participation in the widow Field murder last Fall. He was a notorious character and had been identified with a number of stage robbers. The fire is now fully under control, and nothing remains of the church except the walls, the entire inside of the roof and spire being totally destroyed. The church cost about \$175,000, was of rough hewn stone and one of the finest and most imposing edifices in the city. The loss is estimated at \$100,000; insured for \$100,000. The Mary institute was only very slightly damaged. Origin of the fire not known.

## Caught in the Act.

OAKWOOD, Ind., Jan. 3.—Noah Williams and Modus Gaineys, burglars, were arrested for last night by a party of citizens who had learned that a raid was intended on the store of Wally Bond. Upon the appearance of the burglars they were fired upon and some 30 shots exchanged. Williams was killed and Gaineys dangerously wounded and will probably die. One citizen was slightly hurt.

## Building Railroads.

NEW YORK, Jan. 3.—The number of miles of railroad constructed in the United States last year exceeded by 2,688 miles any previous year since 1873. Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Colorado and Kansas made the greatest progress in railroad building.

## Caleb Cushing Dead.

NEWTON, Mass., Jan. 3.—Caleb Cushing died last night.

## Washington Matters.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 2.—At a meeting of the cabinet to-day the members were much pleased with the incidents connected with resumption narrated by the assistant secretary of the treasury, Hawley. The president expressed his satisfaction with the result and predicted a more general return of prosperity to the country.

The question of refunding the national debt was discussed as the present principal financial aim of the treasury. The large subscriptions to the 4 per cent. bonds was considered a good indication of success.

The Chinese question was briefly discussed, and it was decided that the secretary of state open negotiations with the Chinese government for a modification of the Burlingame treaty with a view to restricting Chinese immigration.

## Fire in Chicago.

CHICAGO, Jan. 4.—At 3:30 this afternoon fire was discovered in the Hohne block at

the corner of Dearborn and Adams streets,

which is one of the finest in the city, was first erected immediately preceding the great fire of 1871, and rebuilt soon after upon the ruins of its site. French limestone style, almost classical in its severity, it is 102 feet on Dearborn street and 150 on Adams, was five stories high with basement and mezzanine, faced with lime stone and finished with brick, iron, and stone. Foundation and walls were of unusual stability, the highest being 16 inches in thickness. It was built for a hotel, but being remodelled for business purposes, was occupied by the post office shortly after the fire of 1871. Its original cost was over \$50,000, but it probably could be put up now for less. The floors were occupied as follows: Basement, by the post office; first and second floors, by the following lawyers: Lawrence, Campbell and Lawrence, Ashmun & Lincoln, Radcliff & Ives; fifth floor, by the quartermaster of the army, by the heavy mail department and by Shufeldt & Westover.

Another Explosion.

OTRANTO, Jan. 7.—The suspended ministers of Mitchell and Ketchum, who were recently tried to a tree and burned to death in Austin county, N. Y., were arrested at Elmira yesterday by a party of citizens who concealed themselves in the post office, and when the suspected parties came in to get mail, surprised and captured them. It will be remembered that Oliver's brother, whose name was Stephens, was killed in an encounter with Mitchell and Ketchum, who had been attacked by Stephens and his party. Ketchum was wounded and the killing of Stephens was done in self defense. The burning of Mitchell and Ketchum was done to avenge Stephens' death.

The Vanderbilt will.

There was a great crowd of spectators present in the surrogate's court to-day, to hear the arguments on position for citation, filed last week to William H. Vanderbilt to show cause why the executors of the Vanderbilt estate should not be removed because, as alleged, they were allowing its properties to exhaust and squandered by William H. Vanderbilt.

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Another Oregon Case.

SECRETARY SCHURZ to-day affirmed the decision of the commissioners of the land office in the case of Oregon R. Willard vs. the State of Oregon, involving the title to land in Oregon. Invoking the title to land in Oregon, he said, "I do not know if the commissioners have done right, but I do not know if they have done wrong."

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Murder and Suicide.

TAUNTON, Mass., Jan. 4.—Tuesday evening, of East Taunton, killed himself and wife this morning.

To Be Punished.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 5.—The quarantine authorities will impound all vessels from South and Central America and West Indian ports, to prevent the introduction of smallpox.

Smallpox.

LEXINGTON, Jan. 5.—Over a thousand cholera patients have returned to the U. S. country to expectations. Nearly all the names of Sheffield still stand against the induction which they were notified on December 24th would take effect to-day.

Death of a Princess.

PRINCESS MARY, of Liechtenstein, formerly Miss Fox, adopted daughter of Lord Holland and the author of several works, died yesterday in New York.

A Solid Federation to Secure.

The miners' lodges of South Yorkshire and North Derbyshire are unanimous for resuming the proposed reduction of the wages of West Yorkshire miners, and the miners' resistance. The amalgamated society of engineers, which opposes any increase of hours of labor, has, according to the last annual report, a quarter of a million pounds sterling on hand.

A Solid Federation to Secure.

LEXINGTON, Jan. 5.—A calculated dispatch says before leaving Cairo, where Ali wrote the history of Islam stating that he would return to Afghanistan after laying his case before congress at St. Petersburg. Major Cavagnari is instructed to receive any peaceful overtures, to be made by the Republican party, and to keep the secret of the transaction which will be made by the Sultan. Ali, however, has made no sign. General Stewart will reach Candahar on the 5th inst. A dispatch from Peshawar states that the turbulence of the mountaineers has closed the Khyber pass for the last three days, except to strongly escort convoys. This condition of affairs has compelled the abandonment of the project of constructing a telegraph line through the pass.

There is chaotic confusion between commissioners and transportation departments. One Sikh regiment has been withdrawn from the field because of fever-half of the men are sick, and 64 died. One English regiment has been withdrawn from Ali Musjid because of sickness among its members.

Elections in Germany.

COPENHAGEN, Jan. 5.—In elections for members of the diet, the moderate, the moderate lost 14 seats, of which the right gained 7. The radical lost 6 seats to the right, and the latter lost 2 seats. The radical leader Tengher has been defeated.

The Boundary of Greece.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Jan. 5.—The Greek-Turkish frontier commissioners will carry on their negotiations at Athens. The grand vizier states that he accepts the principle of rectification of the frontier upon the condition of Turkey retaining strategic line and the powers engaged to observe neutrality in the event of Greece raising any further claims or attempting invasion.

French Elections.

PARIS, Jan. 5.—The senatorial elections which took place to-day resulted in a great Republican triumph. Of conservative Senators whose terms had expired only 13 were re-elected. All retiring Republican Senators will be re-elected. The general result shows the election of 15 Conservatives and 64 Republicans. The Republican majority in the Senate will be about 57. Second ballots are necessary in the departments of Haute, Garonne and Landes. The result of the election in Martinique is not yet known. Among the newly elected Republican Senators are M. M. Fournier, ambassador to Turkey; De Remusat, Favre and Masséy. Gen. Faidherbe is among the rejected Conservatives.

Mr. Bayard Taylor.

BERLIN, Jan. 5.—Mrs. Taylor's return to America is still uncertain owing to trouble with her landlord about the lease of her house. He refused to allow her to renew it until the expiration of the lease.

Bulgaria's Distress.

A Vienna dispatch states that Prince Donakoff Koroskov has made a special report to the Czar, asking his intervention in behalf

of Bulgarians in Macedonia, who declare that 120 of their villages have been burned, and 6,000 persons massacred during the suppression of the insurrection. Bulgarian fugitives have petitioned foreign ambassadors for refuge from Turkish rule.

Trouble in Constantinople.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Jan. 5.—Owing to depreciation of the piastres and high prices of provisions, anarchy and disorder have been increased to a point where the police threatening to withdraw unless it can be stopped.

Another Oregon Case.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 5.—A portion of the lands among the hills here for the appointment of Linderman as director of the military reservations have been taken.

English Bank Failure.

THE CORNISH bank has suspended. The bank belongs to Tweedie, Williams & Co. It was established 110 years ago and has branches at Falmouth, Penryn and Redruth. Mr. Frederick Williams, member of parliament for Truro, who died recently, held one-third of the concern. His widow was the sole executrix. The bank has an authorized issue of £46,000.

Gold and Hungry.

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 5.—The weather is again cold. There has been a daily increase of distress in every quarter during the past week. At Manchester on Friday there were 3,000 applications for breads of inmates, representing 12,500 persons, to the relief committee, and on Saturday 4,000 fresh applications. During the week 1,200 families have been relieved in Wolverhampton. Considerable increase of distress is also reported from Sheffield.

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Another Oregon Case.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 6.—A bill introduced by Senator Hillhouse to prohibit the importation of opium into the United States has been introduced into the Senate by Senator Hillhouse, who has been recommended by the Chinese government. The bill has been referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

French Elections.

PARIS, Jan. 6.—A dispatch from Constantinople says that Sultan Pacha's decree has been rejected. He has been deposed and exiled for life, and now appeals to the sultan for pardon. Salvet Pacha now succeeds him. He has been received by the sultan and given a pension of 10,000 francs. He has been received by the sultan and given a pension of 10,000 francs.

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