WILLAMETTE FARMER

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S. A. CLARKE. S. W. CRAIG.

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SALEM, FRIDAY, DEC. 13, 1878.

THE OTHER SIDE.

We have lately published various strictures upon the management of our State Fair, especially in relation to horse-racing and gambling in that connection being allowed on the grounds. Also objection has been made that Mr. Bowen, of California, carried on a sort of lottery in the pavilion. Mr. Wilkins, the excellent president of the State Agricultural Society, we know to be a gentleman who has the highest possible regard for principle, and so do all the members of the Board of Directors, no doubt; and, after conversation with the honorable president, and as we understand it in consonance with his wishes, we present the following from his standpoint:

In the first place, the State Agricultural Society, he says very justly, has no power to enforce law other than that possessed by citizens generally. They never license any known infraction of law, or countenance any shape of gambling within the grounds, and their rules and regulations condemn and prohibit such conduct in the most emphatic terms; but, at the same time, the law does not sustain and uphold the Society in its efforts to keep all vices out of the Fair, and, as the law is deficient, the prohibition and condemnation of the Society is powerless. They sell pools openly in town all through the State Fair, and any man that has obtained admission into the grounds can sell pools or bet on races with just as much impunity as such things can be done in the streets of Salem.

Also, with regard to Mr. Bowen's lottery scheme, we learn that he wrote up and secured room in the pavilion for his exhibit, and then put his scheme into operation without the consent of the Board. He had the same right to put up a piano at chance there that he would in a store at Salem, near by, and if the Society had expelled him from the pavilion he would have brought suit for damages and would have got his verdict, or at least that was what the Society thought—and they very unwillingly let him alone, merely determining that this experience should make them careful in the future to exact terms of all exhibitors that would prevent recurrence of such a contingency.

So it appears that there are two sides to this, as to all other questions, and we publish these facts that the critics may see that the blame does not lie where they suspected, but that our State laws are at fault.

If we have erred in stating the case, we trust that Mr. Wilkins will set us right.

The National Grange.

We have received from Hon. Wm. Cyrus, master of the State, a copy of the Richmond (Va.) Daily Dispatch, dated November 21st, which contains a very interesting account of the annual meeting of the National Grange, which met in that city on the 20th. All the Masters of State Granges, but two, were accompanied by their wives, Worthy Master, Daniel E. Adams, of Minnesota, called the Grange to order. Twenty-five States were represented. The address of welcome was delivered by Dr. L. M. Blanton, Master of the State Grange of Virginia.

The Master's report alludes to the late pestilence in the South and the effort of national sympathy towards amelioration of sectional troubles. The sum of $100,000, consisting of $60,000 loan donations and $40,000 for adjustment of dues and for charitable purposes, has been paid back to the several States from the Treasury of the National Grange. Greater consolidation and closer cohesion is necessary to secure greater realizations from the business of the Order. There must be creeping before walking. Intellectual progress also depends upon observance of the principles of co-operation. The legislation of the country dictates in favor of capital and corporations, the tendency is to make the rich richer and the poor poorer, and there is remedy in co-operation. Transportation rates, the land and excise laws, were alluded to and criticised, and the necessity urged of united action of the people to secure popular rights and general prosperity. Juvenile granges have been formed for the improvement and benefit of children. The grange must be made attractive to youth.

The Master's report also speaks of the importance of supporting the agricultural journals of the country as a means to inform and enlighten the farmers of the land. Clubs should be formed this winter and tangible help extended to those who work for the tillers of the soil. Dormant granges should be revived. All attempts of political demagogues to enlist grangers in their schemes should be avoided. The mission of the National union to collective and mutual happiness cannot be too highly estimated and deserves the warmest attachment of every people. Party spirit and sectional differences should be held in proper restraint. Geographical discriminations should be forever ignored and "devoted to the interests of a common country, let us meet upon a common level and act in perpetual unity."

The treasurers report shows receipts for past year $21,338 26; expenditures $20,188 67; balance on hand $1,618 33.

A public reception was tendered Gov. Nelson at Grange hall by the citizens of Richmond, at which Gov. Bulkley delivered an appropriate address, extolling the virtues of the profession and the lessons of morality taught by Masonry. Other addresses were made, and it is stated that the citizens of Richmond paid great honor and courtesy to the representatives of the Order.

We have other papers of late date showing the proceedings of the grange, which will form interesting material for publication next week.

Interesting Experiment.

Mr. Geo. Belshaw, of Linn county, one of the foremost among the intelligent wheat producers of this coast, lately sent us a valuable communication relating to his experience in wheat culture, and has since sent us samples of white velvet wheat raised by him under the different conditions stated. We have two vials of this wheat, one representing a sowing of two bushels to the acre, and the other a plot that was drilled in wide rows and thoroughly cultivated. We hear much of the importance of thorough cultivation to secure the best returns, but this experiment shows that climate has much to do with results, and those who have agreed on this question from experience of similar cultivation in England will not take into consideration the difference in climate between England and Oregon, for while both have considerable moisture, Oregon has a protracted dry season, and last year was exceptional in that respect, the consequence being that the wheat sowed two bushels to the acre grew thickly, the ground was well shaded by the growing stalks, and it matured promptly, making a good yield of the [illegible] such as Oregon can produce at its best, while that sown at drilled in wide rows and well cultivated, made too much straw and yet did not shade the ground enough to enable the grain to mature to perfection, for it is shrivelled in appearance, and Mr. Belshaw thinks will require more and less flour to the bushel than the other, and he also thinks the yield was no greater per acre, as well as he could judge from the yield on the small extent thus cultivated.

These facts are a basis for future experiment, and it may be possible that in exceptionally favorable seasons the result will be different. Others will no doubt be interested in containing such experiments, and it is to be hoped that they will be prosecuted thoroughly and for a course of time sufficient to fully determine the value of different methods of cultivation. Having made this demonstration no doubt Mr. Belshaw will be himself interested in future experiments that shall add to the amount of valuable information he has already furnished relative to wheat culture in Oregon.

TO "A GRANGER."

In answer to the very proper and friendly communication from "A Granger," to be found in another column, we have only to say that all his surmises are at fault. We have no criticism to make on the Order, and only expressed surprise and regret that all the farmers and their families do not take a hearty and united interest in a society whose motives and principles, well carried out, will add to the prosperity, culture and happiness of the "Sons of the Soil." It is true that a great proportion of farmers do not belong to the Grange, and it is a pity that it cannot be conducted so as to include and harmonize all, and we conclude that human nature, with its "jealousies and selfishness" must be the cause, for we observe that even with the best intentions and best of human management, men in all walks of life disagree, and the same conclusion must be arrived at relating to other human interests, that we applied to the Order of P. of H., and which our correspondent thinks calls for explanation. No insinuation or reflection was intended, either on those who are, or are not, in the Grange.

NOT OUR AGENT.

This is to notify that we have no agent named Sullivan, and know no such person, and no such person is authorized to take any subscriptions for this paper. Such a person, we hear, was offering to sell the FARMER, at Butterville, at $2 a year. The FARMER is never sold at less than $2 50 under any circumstances. No one living gets it for less.

We also revoke the authority of W. P. Leonard to act as our agent after this date, because he has too much other business to attend to to permit him to do our work to advantage. We know nothing to his disadvantage, and not knowing where a letter will reach him we give this public notice. He will please return our list and statement of dunes, also remit for money collected.

Mr. N. Newton is traveling for us in Linn county, and we request him to send us statements of moneys paid him, so that we can make the proper credits. If any who have paid him receive dunning notices, they may rest assured that we will credit them as soon as we hear from him. He wants the money, but fails to write the facts. Any who see this notice will please call his attention to it.

THE OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER is a purely Vegetable Remedy. It is manufactured from Oregon Roots, Herbs and Barks.

The fact that the farmers of Michigan are unable to get hands enough to harvest their crops at $3 per day does not diminish the number of tramps or stop the boring of the labor agitators and demagogues.

"Ma," said a little four year old, "I saw something run across the kitchen floor this morning without any legs. What do you think it was?" The mother guessed various legless worms and things, and then gave it up; when the little fellow said: Why, ma, it was water!"

GRANGE MEETING.

Salem Grange will hold their Annual Election at 11 o'clock on the third Saturday of December, 1878, at their new hall, Fort Office Block.
By order of the Grange.
A full attendance is solicited.
(Signed), G. G. Gibbs,
Sec'y of Salem Grange.

Hall! Hall! Hall!

Hall after the holidays we will have a large assortment of trimmed hats and bonnets at extremely low prices. Call and see if we do not what we mean when we say. Fancy Goods and Holiday goods also at great reductions at Wm. Millman's, next door to Breyman Bros., Commercial street. to Jan. 1st 1879.

NOTICE.—Any person knowing the whereabouts of one William Henry Kelly, please make it known in the columns of the WILLAMETTE FARMER, or by letter to John Ring, Needy, Oregon. His brother Robert is anxious to hear from him. JOHN RING.

PIMPLES ON THE FACE—those nasty things—arise from impure blood. The great purifier is the Oregon Blood Purifier.

STALLIONS FOR SALE.

HAVING MORE STALLIONS THAN WE NEED, WE will sell one or two of the following imported horses:

YOUNG ENGLAND,
Sired by Old England, dam by Young Arthur, a Cleveland bay, foaled 17th of April, 1874; 16¼ hands high, weight 1,600 pounds. Dark bay, black points.

BELMONT JAKE,
Foaled in 1872, 16¼ hands high, weight 1,450 pounds; golden bay, with two white hocks and strip in the face. Sired by Martin's Clydesdale, owned in California, dam by Belmont, the celebrated trotting horse. This is a fine moving horse, well broke to harness.

ONTARIO CHAMPION,
A seven-eighths Clydesdale, foaled July 17th, 1876, dark bay, weight about 1,500 pounds, imported from Canada last May.
JOHN REDMOND,
Yamhill Co. McMinnville, Oregon.
dec13

NEW JERSEY NURSERIES,
Woodbury, N. J.
GIBSON & BENNETT.
ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND FELTON'S EARLY Prolific and Reliance Raspberry, 200,000 Crescent and Continental Strawberry Plants, direct from the original stock. Millions of other Plants, Trees, etc., etc. New Descriptive Circular. Trees ready. dec13-4wd

OREGON INDIAN WARS OF 1854, '55 and '56.
All persons who rendered service or furnished supplies or transportation in the above wars, or the heirs of such persons, can obtain valuable information by addressing ALLAN RUTHERFORD (late 2d Auditor U. S. Treasury), Attorney and Counsellor at Law, 26 Grant Place, Washington, D. C. dec13-4wd

1879. PRICE REDUCED. $1.50
THE NURSERY,
A Monthly Magazine for Youngest Readers.
SUPERBLY ILLUSTRATED. Subscribe now, and get last number of this year FREE. Send 10 cents for a specimen copy and Premium-List.
J. L. Shorey, 36 Bromfield St. Boston, Mass.
dec13-4tpd

Grand
CLEARANCE SALE!
Between this and the Holidays,
AT THE WELL-KNOWN HOUSE OF
Breyman Bros
Salem, Oregon,
Of Our Large and Well-Assorted Stock of
Mens' and Boys' Clothing!
PARTICULARLY
ULSTERS, OVERCOATS,
AND
CASSIMERE SUITS!

We offer special inducements to the trade, as we have reduced prices to San Francisco cash, in order to make room for our Spring Opening. Also inclusive a large stock of
LADIES' CLOAKS!
WHICH WE OFFER AT
SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

SPECIAL NOTICE!
To Our Farmer Friends!

As there seems to be an impression that goods can be bought much cheaper in Portland at present, owing to the circulation of catalogues with prices, sent out by Portland houses, we invite all who have received such catalogues to bring them to us and we promise to sell you neither damaged nor auction goods, FOR CASH, as low as therein named. You will save thereby freight, railroad, steamboat and hotel bills, and keep your money at home.

BREYMAN BROS.,
SALEM, OREGON.
dec13tf

MURDER!
At this place on Friday, at Walker's steam Printing House, Salem, Every facility for the neat and rapid execution of work at low rates. Largest stock of LEGAL BLANKS in the State, including all forms in County, Probate and Justices' Courts. Send for Descriptive and Price List. Address,
E. M. WAITE,
Steam Printer and Bookbinder,
Gray's Block, State street, SALEM, OREGON.

A
GREAT CALAMITY!
$11,879.41
MUST BE RAISED
BY THE
First of March!
If not, there will be
ONE STORE LESS
In Salem!

This is the longest time granted S. Friedman to raise the above amount or he will be closed out by his creditors, and during the time he is not allowed to sell goods on credit, but positively for cash only, and not to run over fifty dollars per month for himself until the amount of eleven thousand eight hundred and seventy-nine dollars and forty-one cents claimed by his creditors is liquidated, and they have also instructed their drummers to sell no more goods to S. Friedman until all his accounts are balanced with them.

Therefore, S. Friedman
Makes the following proclamation to the well disposed and unnaturalized citizens of this God's country, where no man has ever been known to starve so long as he works for himself and his fellowmen.

Carpets.
Now, that I am obliged to raise money to go into liquidation with, I will sell my best Tapestry Brussels Carpets at 90c per yard.
All Wool Carpets, worth $1 25, at 90c per yard.
Good Ingrain Carpets from 35c@50c per yard.
Good Hemp Carpets from 18c@25c per yard.
Good Vignette Stair Carpet from 35c@50c per yard.
Good Floor Oil Cloth, worth 75c@$1 00, per yard, from 50@75c.
Table Oil Cloth I will sell at 50c.
100 pieces China Matting, white and colored, for 15c per yard.
50 Door Mats at $1 00 a piece.

I will sell Good Bleached Table Linen from 50@75c worth 75c@$1 00 per yard.
Unbleached Table Linen from 37½@50c.
Crash from 10@12½c.
Napkins. I have a good assortment, all linen, from 6@25c.
Pocket Handkerchiefs, muslin, 5@12½c.
" " linen, from 8@25c.
" " silk, 25@$1 00.
Irish Linen 25 to 28c per yard, worth 50c to $1 00.
I have a big stock of picture cord in assorted colors worth a bit, I will sell for 4c a yard.
500 boxes Hooks and Eyes, I will sell at one bit a box.
Children's 2 button kid gloves worth $1 50 a pair, I will sell at 75c.
Ladies' 2 button Kid $1 00 a pair.
Corsets from 50c to $1 50.
Running 8 to 25 cents per yard.
Linen 1 to 10c, worth 6 to 30c.
Embroideries 5 to 50c worth 50c to $1 00.
3,000 Men's Hats at 75c to $2 00.
25 Silk Hats at $4 50.
300 Boys' Hats at 50c to $1 25.
200 Ladies Hats and Frames assorted, 25c to $1 00.
Flowers and Flowers from 3 to 12½c, worth 25 to $1.
100 Coarse Combs at 6 to 10c.
1,000 Fine Combs at 6 to 25c.
150 yds black velvet 50c to $1 00.
6,000 pieces velvet ribbon, 25c to $1 50 apiece.
1,500 pieces ribbon 25c to $1 a piece.
600 yards sash ribbon at 50c worth $1.
2½ bushels jewelry to be sold regardless of cost.
300 boxes cigars for 2 to 5c each.

Tobacco at Reasonable Figures.

Tea spoons and Table spoons for 25@50c a set.
Knives and Forks for $1 to $1 50 per set.
Good blacking brushes at 10cts.
Shaving Mugs at 8c per box.
2,000 boxes paper collars at 10c per box.
500 fancy collars in buckets at 25c.
350 Umbrellas at 75c.
100 Umbrellas at $1 to $2.
25 Traveling Baskets at 50c to $1.
Pearl buttons very low.
50 Ladies' Cloaks from $5 to $8.
3,000 yards of Waterproof at 75c to $1 25 per yard.
300 yards cabinet cloth 50c to 75c per yard.
200 yards Cashmere, 37½c to $1 50.
Fine Ladies' dress black Cashmere; I will sell for 50c. Worth at 75 a yard.
The best Black Cashmere and Bottle Green for $1.
500 yards Black Alapaca from 25c to 75c per yard.
500 yards assorted dress goods from 10c to 25c per yard.
3,500 yards Flannel 25c to 50c per yard.
700 yards Checked Shirting from 10 to 25c per yard.
1,000 yards Calico at 6½c per yard.
100 pairs Childs' calf shoes at $1 00.
Misses' calf shoes, brass screwed, from $1 25 to $2 00 a pair. Ladies', $1 50 to $2 00.

Boots.
Boys' Good Boots at $1 25 a pairs
Youths Good Boots at $2 00 to $2 50 a pair.
Mens' Good Pegged boots at $3 00.
Mens' Screwed boots $3 50 to $5 00 a pair.
Mens' Pegged Brogans at $1 25 a pair.
Best Oak-tan Made screwed Brogans $2 50 a pair.

CLOTHING.
Good Heavy Ulsters from $8 to $10 a piece.
Good Overcoats from $6 to $20 a piece.
300 suits Mens' clothing from $10 to $25 a piece.
500 pairs Cassimere pants from $2 to $7 a pair.
Fine Dress suits; $6 to $10.
Extra pair cotton and woolen socks from 5c to 50c per pair.
Everything will be sold as advertised except goods we happen to close out which cannot be replaced.

Besides the inducements offered I will also make two additional sales commencing every
TUESDAY AND THURSDAY
At 10 o'clock A. M., at which time goods will be offered to the highest bidder, the owner reserving the right to pass any article not coming up to the value and quality represented. Those desiring to attend will please wait for the above dates. No boy under fifteen years of age will be admitted during sale.

Furniture Sale Day Saturday.
If you study your own interest, well you will attend this sale of furniture which takes place every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 o'clock A. M.
Furniture will not be postponed except parties leaving and I make sales outside.
Remember this place to get bargains for cash only.

S. FRIEDMAN.
OPPOSITE THE BANK, SALEM.

JOHN W. GILBERT,
SALEM, - - OREGON.
HAS THE
EXCLUSIVE SALE
OF
BOSTON RUBBER COMPANY'S GOODS
CONSISTING IN PART OF
BOOTS & SHOES
T. EMERSONS SONS'
CELEBRATED HERSOME GAITERS.
AND
Holbrook & Ludlow's Superior Grade of
Ladies,' Misses,' and Children's Shoes.
All of which will be sold at prices which defy competition from any sources whatever.

USE THE
BEST PAINT
IN THE WORLD!
Be not Deceived!
See that our Trade Mark is on each Package!

Gold Medal Awarded at the Oregon State Fair, Oct. 1876.

PURE WHITE, FOR INSIDE AND OUTSIDE WORK;
Jet Black; and ALL COLORS.
Mixed Ready for Use,
AND EASILY APPLIED.

For Sale by the Agents:
JOHN HUGHES, Salem,
AND
HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,
Wholesale Druggists, and Dealers in Paints, Oils, and Glass,
NO. 75 FRONT STREET. PORTLAND, Or.
Upon the above decision, Messrs. JESSE HEALY & CO. received the
GOLD MEDAL
Of the OREGON STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, for the
Best Mixed Paints.
Further references can be given to any part of the State, by
JOHN HUGHES.
October 11, 1878. SALEM, OR.

Buena Vista
POTTERY.
AFTER A PERIOD OF IDLENESS, THERE we have now for several months been in full operation manufacturing a superior and improved article, which I am able to offer to the trade as of
First Quality.
My present stock is superior to anything manufactured at this Pottery for five years past, and is equal to best earthenware for strength and durability.
I Guarantee Satisfaction.
Orders, or requests for information as to price list, should be addressed to
A. M. SMITH,
Buena Vista, Aug. 23—tf Proprietor.

Guns! Guns!
BENJ. FORSTNER,
Salem, Oregon,
HAS A LARGE STOCK OF CHEAP
Military Breech-loading Rifles,
such as the SPENCER, SHARPE, REMINGTON, and WINCHESTER. Also, a full assortment of
Breech-loading
SHOT GUNS and SPORTING RIFLES, of all standard makes. A full line of
Pocket Cutlery, Knives, Razors, and SCISSORS, direct from England. Also Fishing Tackle
Will sell as low as anybody. oct25tf

ARTESIAN
Well Drilling, Boring,
MINERAL PROSPECTING and QUARRYING TOOLS.
Highest award at Centennial Exhibition. Send for pictorial catalogue and price-list, free. Agents wanted, $20 per day guaranteed. Sand, boulders, and rock easily handled. Address, PIERCE WELL EXCAVATOR CO., curtis Elm Ave Philadelphia, Penn

SOMETHING NEW.
Read.
DR. B. M. KUHS, HAVING PURCHASED THE Photo gallery over Wells' Bookstore on State street, has remitted the Gallery and Dental Rooms in the block of which Dr. T. H. Tullis, late of California, will take charge of the Gallery. His photos at the foot of the stairs, will speak for themselves. Call and see specimens before sitting elsewhere. Don't forget the place, over Wells' Bookstore, State street. Gem pictures, $1 for 50 cents. Nov. 22.

OATS! OATS!
The Highest Cash Price Paid at All Times for Oats, or Stored, if Desired, by
SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO.
ad16tf

Willamette University.
THE NEXT TERM OF THE LITERARY DEpartment will begin Monday, Sept. 2, 1878, with the following instructors: T. M. GATCH, President, GEORGE H. COLLIER, Mathematics and Nat. Science; ELLEN I. CHAMBERLIN, Preceptress; MRS. JOSEPH HOLMAN, Academical Department; and ELLA M. ALLEN, Music.
For full information address the President, or
J. A. STRATTON,
June 28, 1878 tf Agent, Salem, Oregon.

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STATE ST., SALEM.
PICTURES TAKEN IN LATEST STYLES, from Miniature picture to Life size.
COPIES ENLARGED to any size desired.
March 15, 1878tf

F. & A. MASONS,
R. A. M. & K. T.
[illegible]

GRAY'S HAIR RESTORED. Great discovery by which hair was restored in 20 days. Send stamp for particulars. VALES & PARKER, Lock Box 67, Madison, Indiana. apr5