

BY TELEGRAPH.

New York, Oct. 21.—The official list of prizes awarded at the Paris Exposition shows that the gold medal presented to John Bidwell of Chico, Cal., was for wheat weighing 60 lbs. per bushel.

Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 21.—John F. House, in accepting the congressional nomination from Democrats of the sixth district, predicted that the next political contest would be free from sectional hatred.

Washington, Oct. 21.—The secretary of the navy to-day issued an order announcing the death of Rear Admiral Hiram Paulding, in which he speaks of the life and services of the deceased, and directs that on the day of the receipt of the order the flags of the navy yards and stations and of all ships of war in commission will be kept at half mast from sunrise until sunset.

Chicago, Oct. 21.—The Journal's Washington special says the Charleston News and Courier of Saturday contains an account of an attempt to capture a Republican meeting at Lawtonville, S. C., on Friday last by Democratic red shirts, showing conclusively that the Democrats have no fear of the recent order issued by Attorney-General Devens.

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Omaha, Oct. 21.—The joint congressional committee to investigate the feasibility of the transfer of the Indian bureau to the military department, left to-day for the west in a special car. The committee is composed of Senators Alvin Saunders, of Neb., chairman, T. C. McCreery, A. R. Boone, of Ky., C. E. Hooker, of Miss., C. M. Stewart, of Minn., and Major Charles Flanagan, of Wash., secretary.

Omaha, Oct. 20.—John Splan left to-day with Rans for Denver, where the horse trots next Friday, and at Salt Lake on the 30th, after which he goes to San Francisco to remain for the winter.

Memphis, Tenn., Oct. 19.—A heavy black frost fell last night. This morning ice one-sixteenth of an inch thick formed in pools beyond the city limits.

New Orleans, Oct. 19.—Weather clear and cool. Deaths, 25; cases reported, 55.

Baton Rouge, Oct. 19.—New cases 40; deaths 4. Light frost this morning.

New Orleans, Oct. 20.—The executive committee of St. Mary's parish have adopted a resolution accepting the report of the Democratic committee regarding Congressman Acklin, and calling upon the Democratic conservative party to select a candidate in his place.

Cincinnati, Oct. 19.—At the wedding supper of Willis Peale and Alice Burige, at Analia, Indiana, on Thursday night, ten of the party was poisoned, some unknown person having put strychnine in the food. It is surmised that Miss Burige's rejected suitor committed the deed.

Huntington, L. I., Oct. 20.—Admiral Paulding, senior officer of the retired list of the navy, son of the captor of Major Andre and last surviving officer of the battle of Lake Champlain, died to-day.

Washington, Oct. 19.—Emperor William, of Germany, has sent three thousand rearmarks, about \$700, for contributions for yellow fever sufferers.

FOREIGN.

London, Oct. 19.—The official report of investigations into the affairs of the City of Glasgow Bank, just issued, is worse than the most gloomy forebodings. The loss shown in the balance sheet is £5,190,953. This loss, with the addition of one million pounds capital, shareholders will have to make good.

were maintained in due proportion to its note issue, have been falsified by adding thereto imaginary sums varying from sixty thousand to three thousand pounds. The directors reports to shareholders also overstate the amounts of securities and bullion held in reserve by £26,764 and £200,100 respectively, and understated loans granted by £1,128,764.

London, Oct. 20.—The whole management of the City of Glasgow Bank—namely, the secretary, managing director and six directors—were arrested Saturday on charge of fraud.

London, Oct. 21.—The first lord of admiralty leaves Paris to-morrow for Cyprus. Negotiations are said to be pending between Austria, France and England with the object of securing common treatment of all European questions as a counterpoise to Russia, and to substitute for the Kaiser's entente between France, England and Austria, Count von Beust's appointment as ambassador to France is believed to be connected with this project.

TEACHING CHILDREN TO PICK UP QUITS.

—We know a man who is quite particular about keeping everything in its proper place. We heard him say that he acquired this habit through the training of his mother. When a boy, even as far back as he could remember, his mother always made him pick up and put away his playthings after he had got through with them.

A man at Davenport, Iowa, is said to have dreamed, ten years ago, that he ought to build and open a hotel near Jerusalem, to be in time for the opening splendors of that city, and recently he determined to do so. His wife and son attempted to dissuade him from his purpose, but without avail.

WHEAT CULTIVATED WITH A HOE.—A yield of eighty-four bushels of wheat to the acre has been reported in England. The wheat was cultivated like corn, with a hoe. The seed was planted in drills one foot apart, and four inches apart in the rows.

London, Sep. 13.—The celebrated obelisk known as Cleopatra's Needle was successfully moved into an upright position at half-past three to-day. The work occupied half-an-hour. Vast crowds of spectators were present to witness this interesting sight.

—Major General Stockton, of the Confederate service, and a graduate of West Point, has enlisted in the United States army as a private soldier, but has been assigned to clerical duty in the War Department.

A peddler, overtaking another of the fraternity on the road, exclaimed: "Halloo! What do you carry?" "Patent medicines," was the reply. "Good!" You go ahead. I carry grave-stones," was the rejoinder.

A gentleman, named Brooks, who had been fined by the Margate magistrates for cruelty to a dog—which he denied—fell to the ground while paying the money, and died a few minutes later.

CORRESPONDENCE.

PARIS LETTER.

[FROM OUR REGULAR CORRESPONDENT.]

PARIS, Sept. 16, 1878.

Marshal McMahon, this afternoon, reviewed on the Champ de Manoeuvres of Vincennes the Fourth Corps d'Armee under the command of General Deligny, the troops stationed in Paris and the Fourth Division of Cavalry. The review was completely successful, both as a military spectacle and a popular fête.

We hope the mechanics of Oregon and Washington Territory will be on hand at our Fair, with a display of the mechanism of our section of the coast. We want more manufacturing and less importing of all articles, that can as well as not, be manufactured at home.

AROUND THE NORTH AND SOUTH POLES.

The question whether it is possible that there can be at all times or at any time anything in the form of an open polar sea seems to be virtually settled, and in the most unsatisfactory manner imaginable. From the observations of Count Wilczek in 1871, Weyprecht and Payer in the following year, and from those of Dr. Hayes in 1861 and Captain Nares in 1875-76, it is evident that the polar basin is neither open sea nor continuous ice, but a fatal compromise between the two.

IMPROVEMENT IN RIFLE SHOOTING.—The scores made at Creedmoor, Saturday, September 21, in the long-range match for the Wimbledon Cup, seem to show that the limit of skill in shooting and rifle making is not yet reached.

The Wimbledon Cup was won in England by Major Fulton with a score of 133 out of 150, and subsequently carried off at Creedmoor, by Allen and Dudley Selph, with scores of 129 and 137. This year Frank Hyde has it with a wonderful score—153 out of 150 at 1,000 yards; while Sumner and Gray, with scores of 142 and 141 respectively, repeat Millner's famous exploit of 15 consecutive bull's eyes at the long range, and ten riflemen run over Fulton's English score.

Two Japanese girls, Miss Stenata Yamagawa and Miss Shige, have gone to Vassar.

newed enthusiasm. The Marshal was delighted and at once congratulated General Bonnemains before the whole staff. After this grand spectacle the review was at an end, and every one began to think of making the best of his way home.

CORRESPONDENCE.

PORTLAND, Oct. 21, 1878.

A forty-day drive while passing a machine shop in Portland, an old friend from Umatilla, J. C. Franklin, who has invented a machine to bore a square hole, called me in. It can be arranged to bore any size hole, with a rotary motion on a perpendicular line.

While out in the country, west, last week, in certain localities we find some of the large land-holders selling off their lands in 4, 5, and 10-acre lots to suit men of small means. One place where a few years since it was difficult to run a small district school, now they have 135 scholars, and a free school nine months in the year, and other places close after them.

We have talked with different kinds of mechanics and all agree in saying, let us have a chance to go to manufacturing, and let our own people patronize us, and Oregon will soon lose the sound of hard times.

W. E. H.

PATRONS OF HUSBANDRY.

To the Patrons of Oregon, Washington, and Idaho.

DEAR BRETHREN: In a few days I expect to start East to attend the meeting of the National Grange, and propose to be absent from the jurisdiction about ten weeks.

I beg to call the attention of all members of the Order to a resolution of the last State Grange enclosing the WILLAMETTE FARMER, making it the organ of our Order and calling upon Patrons to give it a hearty and united support.

FRATERNALLY YOURS, A. R. SHIPLEY, Master Oregon State Grange, Oswego, Sept. 23, 1878.

State Grange Deputies for 1878

- BAKER CO.—Thomas Smith, Baker City. BENTON—A. Holder, Corvallis. CLATSOP—W. H. Gray, Youngs River. DOUGLAS—D. S. R. Buick, Myrtle Creek. JACKSON—J. N. T. Miller, Jacksonville. JOHNSON—Joseph Pollock, Leelanau. LANGRISH—Ressie Knox, Crowell; Allen Bond, Eugene City. MARION—J. W. B. Hatcher, Butteville; W. M. Hillary, Turbot. MULTNOMAH—Plymouth Kelly and Jacob Johnson, East Portland. TILLAMOOK—J. C. Rowley, Tillamook. UNION—John Crockett, Union. WAGON—John End, Tye Valley. WASHINGTON—J. A. Richardson, Tualatin; J. W. Sappington, Gaston. YAMHILL—R. R. Laughlin, North Yambill.

OFFICERS OF THE NATIONAL GRANGE. Master—John T. Jones, Barton, Phillips, Ark. Overseer—J. J. Woodman, Paw Paw, Van Buren, Mich. Lecturer—A. B. Smalley, Cresco, Howard, Ia. Secretary—J. A. Vaughn, Memphis, Tenn. Asst. Secretary—Mortimer Whitehead, Middlebrook, N. C. Chaplain—S. H. Ellis, Springboro, Warren, O. Treasurer—E. M. McDowell, Wayne, Steuben, N. Y. Correspondent—O. H. Kelley, Louisville, Ky. Gatekeepers—O. Binfield, Orchard Grove, Ind. Grooms—Mrs. John T. Jones, Barton, Phillips, Ark. Flora—Mrs. Samuel E. Adams, Monticello, Minn. Pomona—Mrs. Harvey Goddard, North Granby, Ct. Lady Assistant Secretary—Miss Caroline A. Hall, Louisville, Ky.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. D. Wyatt Alton, (Chairman), Colesburg, S. C. E. H. Shankland, Dubuque, Iowa. Dudley T. Chase, Claremont, N. H. Alonzo G. Jeter, Rock Falls, Whiteside, Ill. W. H. Chambers, Germersheim, Russell, Ala.

Subscriptions to this journal are notified that Mr. R. M. Powers is now our only authorized agent at that place, and will receive subscriptions and collect accounts.

Announcement for the Fall Trade

FROM S. FRIEDMAN.

All persons are invited to come and see what elegant DRESS GOODS I had for one bit a yard. Come and see my 20-cent DRESS GOODS, my bit a yard WORSTED CHECKS, and my fine 8-4 BLACK CASIMERES for ladies, my FANCY FIGURED GOODS at one bit a yard in assorted colors; my \$2.50 BLACK BEAVER, my 10-cent LINSEY; my beautiful assortment of SHAWLS; the cheapest quality assortment of SHAWLS; ever brought to Salem; my fine line of HATS and GAPS, BOOTS and SHOES. Come see my fine SASH RIBBONS, 37 1/2 cents a yard; my GROS GRAIN RIBBONS at from 5 cents to 50 cents a yard. EMBROIDERIES, all hand-made, from 5 cents a yard up. In LACES I have a fine assortment. It will pay you to buy HENDERSONS and TOWELS of me by the dozen. In TABLE LINENS I defy competition. I have OIL CLOTHS and CARPETS; at one look at my fine TWO-PLY CARPETS at \$1 a yard, my extra BRUSSELS CARPETS at \$1 a yard.

I have a fine lot of Ladies' CLOAKS, cheap; also VELVETS and VELVETINES and all sorts of TRIMMINGS and NOTIONS. A good line of KID GLOVES, and BERLIN GLOVES. Get your WOOLEN YARNS and KNITTING COTTON of me. Mine is the cheapest place to buy KNICKKNACKS, LACES and EDGINGS, JACONETS, SWISS MUSLINS and IRISH LINENS and CRASHES. Buy your EAGLE PINS of FRIEDMAN.

All you smokers, if you want good TOBACCO, CIGARS or PIPES, go to FRIEDMAN'S. Gentlemen, your head-covering must come from FRIEDMAN'S, for he has the best stock of hats in the city; your understanding should be of him for his stock has all, from fine OPERA BOOSES to a pair of BABY SHOES.

I have now a stock of CLOTHING for large persons as well as small, in CASIMERE, DIAGONALS or CHINCHILLA. It pays you to buy all kinds of SHIRTS of FRIEDMAN, for I have FINE WHITE SHIRTS at from 60 cents to \$2.25 apiece, and an excellent assortment of casimere shirts. I wish to close out a lot of WINDOW CURTAINS, TASSELS and CORD very cheap. It will pay you to come prepared to buy, as I am a poor book-keeper, and it is cash I want for my goods. S. FRIEDMAN. Salem, Sept. 20, 1878.

The Chicago Times, which exceedingly full reports feverstricken cities of the South. "The singular truth appears that the outbreak of the fever at Greenville through its ravages in New Orleans, Memphis, Vicksburg, Greenville, in many smaller towns, it has been charged that a clergyman of that denomination fled from his charge failed to do his duty. Some fathers have left their families, some doctors have run away from their patients, but there is not a single instance reported from the beginning of the plague until to-day, of an representative of any form of religious belief deserted his post. Hardly a day passes in which some clergyman or some Sister has not given up life while in the discharge of the tenderest. It is a record in the presence of which the bitterest blasphemer cannot find it in his heart to jeer or give. It is a manifestation of practical religion that touches every heart. The devotion has been confined to no sect. Catholic and Protestant, Jew, Gentile, and even Buddhist have faced the danger unflinchingly, and have braved it to the bitter end."

New York artists are discouraged. There was a time when they could pour molasses and Venetian red over canvas and sell it to the West for landscape, but the West has learned how to do it, and makes her own paintings now.

The Undeniable Truth.

You deserve to suffer, and if you lead miserable, unsatisfactory life in this beautiful world, it is entirely your own fault. There is only one excuse for you,—your own reasonable prejudice and skepticism, which has killed thousands. Personal knowledge and common sense reasoning will soon show you that Green's August Flower will cure you of Liver Complaint, or Dyspepsia, with all its miserable effects, such as sick headache, palpitation of the heart, sour stomach, bilious costiveness, dizziness of the head, nervous prostration, low spirits, &c. It sales now reach every town on the Western Continent and not a Druggist but will tell you of its wonderful cures. You can buy a Sample Bottle for 10 cents. Three doses will relieve you.

Buggies, Carriages, Hack ON HAND, AND MADE TO ORDER.

ALL VEHICLES REPAIRED ON SHORT NOTICE. IF YOU WANT TO BUY SOMETHING new, or have a carriage made just to your liking, give us a call, and you shall have just what you want. If the carriage you have needs repairs we can do it in good shape. KNIGHT & LYNCE Salem, Oct. 20th

The Averill Pain

Is Prepared in Liquid Form

READY FOR USE

PURE WHITE

BEST MATERIAL

Knows to the Trade

Pure Linseed Oil

STRICTLY PURE WHITE LEAD

PURE ZINC

PUREST COLORING MATTER

THEY CANNOT SEPARATE

WHETHERFORD &

Wholesale and Retail

DRUGS, PAINTS,

Glass, Brushes, &

AGENTS, SALEM. Call and see for