

BY TELEGRAPH.

Memphis, Sept. 14.—Business of all kinds is suspended, and the people have no heart to attempt any regular business, and could not if they would. Even liquor saloons are for the most part closed. Provision stores, as a rule, are empty. The greatest need is provisions, clothing, physicians, money, nurses and medicine. The best thing that can be done now is to send plenty of provisions and clothing. Negroes and many poor whites from a section of 150 miles around Memphis have flocked in here, hearing that they could get something to eat. As for clothes, hundreds of poor people are going about the streets, mostly colored women, with hardly anything on at all. Sights in this respect are most distressing. No far more serious outbreak has occurred, but the better classes are in constant terror of a riot. The city is in the hands of colored police altogether, and while they behave very well, there is still a lurking fear of them on the part of the whites.

Memphis, Sept. 15.—To-night's reports show an increase in the death rate. One hundred and twenty-seven deaths are reported, of which forty were colored.

Port Gibson, Sept. 15.—Number of cases to date 560, deaths 96. The fever is abating for want of material, but few are left to take it.

Vicksburg, Sept. 14.—Weather clear. Thermometer 88; light frost yesterday morning northward, in the Mississippi bottoms, the fever here is abating in new cases, but deaths continue very large. Twenty-two deaths to-day, 16 whites, 6 colored. Among the victims is Rev. Father Vitello. This makes the second priest that has died here within two weeks. Fathers McManus and Vitello. Bishop Elder is reported to be convalescent, but extremely weak, and his recovery will be slow.

Washington, Sept. 14.—In regard to the statement of Dr. Ramsey who has just returned from Memphis, that white women have to take negro men for nurses or go without, and that such negro nurses have taken advantage of their helpless white victims, Mr. Keating, editor of the Memphis Appeal, pronounces the statement utterly untrue, and adds: "No man, white or black, would be allowed to breathe a second breath after such a crime became known. The statement is a libel upon the negroes of Memphis who have acted by us nobly as policemen and soldiers."

New York, Sept. 14.—The chamber of commerce has issued an appeal to the people of the United States in behalf of the yellow sufferers. The committee says: "Great, noble and generous are the donations sent us and to kindred societies and organizations throughout the country, we beg to state in language as strong as it can be expressed that they are wholly inadequate to relieve the pressing needs of that our beloved country suffering from the present scourge and plague. Its abatement is not yet. When it subsides or is over, we have only to excite your further sympathies by calling your attention to fatherless and motherless children left desolate, and to the condition of thousands of men and women dependent ready and willing to work for their daily bread, but deprived of all opportunity to do so until frost comes to remove the epidemic and revive the course of trade and commerce. We appeal to our people everywhere to add to or double what they have given to provide for the imperative needs of the plague stricken cities of the south. We rely on the chambers and boards of trade in the west to open depots for provisions."

Portland, Sept. 14.—The house complete stands 65 Republicans, 2 Democrats elected by Republicans, 27 Democrats and 37 Greenbacks.

St. Louis, Sept. 13.—The Republicans in the sixth district have nominated Chas. G. Burton for congress. The Republican congressional executive committee have decided to make no nomination in the ninth district. This leaves the field to David Lea, Democrat and present incumbent, and Nicholas Ford Greenbacker.

Toledo, Sept. 14.—President Hayes and party reached here this morning. A large crowd had assembled at the depot, to whom the president made a short speech, expressing sentiments similar to those at Chicago and elsewhere. At the close of his remarks the president held a reception at the Island House, and left for Trenton at 10:30.

Omaha, Sept. 14.—Information was received at military headquarters last night that several Cheyenne Indians had left their reservations in the Indian territory near Fort Reno, and were coming north. It is thought that the Indians, after crossing the Kansas Pacific, intend to cross the Union Pacific between North Platte and Sidney, and preparations are being made to intercept them. Company G of the 9th Infantry will leave Omaha to-day at noon for Sidney, the point of rendezvous. Company K leaves Cheyenne and Company —, of the 4th Infantry, leaves Fort Steele for the same place, from which the expedition will move to intercept the Indians. The expedition will be commanded by Major Thornburgh.

Memphis, Sept. 16.—Mortality to-day has been greater than was anticipated, 111 deaths being reported, 36 of which were colored. Yesterday there were 98 deaths instead of 65 as reported.

Cincinnati, Sept. 16.—Two deaths and two new cases. Fever is abating and we may soon look for a more cheerful condition of affairs.

Vicksburg, Sept. 16.—Clear and warm, thermometer, 90°. Physicians think that there is a steady decline in new cases. Eighteen deaths to-day—nine white and nine colored.

Memphis, Sept. 16.—Of the 24 original Howards only six are on their feet, the rest being dead or sick. The cholera fever is so much reduced that Secretary J. H. Smith requests persons sending contributions to send by draft. There is apparent falling off in the number of new cases. Only 53 new applications for nurses were made to the Howards to-day. Twenty-six physicians of the medical corps report 114 new cases for the 24 hours preceding Friday at 6 p. m., against 234 yesterday.

The following is the total death list up to the end of last week: New Orleans 2,091, Baton Rouge 30, Plaquemine 37, Morgan City (La.) 18, Fort Rade (La.) 8, Memphis 1,885, Cincinnati 223, Holly Springs 76, Vicksburg 666, Canton 54, Port Gibson 96, Ocean Springs (Miss.) 9, Greenville (Miss.) 49, Lake (Miss.) 12, Hickman (Ky.) 28, Louisville 7, Gallipolis (O.) 9, Cincinnati 8, St. Louis 10, Chicago 1, Cairo 3. Total 4,305.

New Orleans, Sept. 16.—Deaths 50; new cases reported 149.

New York, Sept. 16.—According to the Tribune's tables, New York has contributed \$238,000 to the stricken south.

Holly Springs, Sept. 16.—About 200 persons are still sick. Five deaths to-day and nine new cases.

Canton, Miss., Sept. 16.—Total number of cases to date, 404; deaths, 86; new cases in the last 24 hours, 30; deaths, 20.

Memphis, Sept. 16.—There is a slightly perceptible decrease in fever this morning, deaths up to noon not exceeding 40. The saddest feature of the epidemic is that many who have been actively at work relieving distress are dying or being stricken down. Among the number may be mentioned K. R. Worsham, acting treasurer of the Masonic relief board,

and P. G. C. of Tennessee Knights Templar, who had a relapse and died at an early hour yesterday morning; also W. D. McCollum, an active Howard.

New Orleans, Sept. 16.—Weather clear and pleasant; deaths, 53; cases reported, 108. Baltimore, Sept. 16.—The Grand Lodge I. O. O. F. of the United States, met in regular annual session at their hall this morning. The grand body consists of 165 members. The report of the grand sire says that whilst the annual returns exhibit an increase in lodges and encampments and in the amount paid for relief over last year, they indicate for the first time since 1863, a falling off in membership and revenues.

May's Landing, Sept. 17.—The dam of a cotton mill above here burst last night, causing great damage to property. The entire body of water rushed down in one column and submerged the town. The villagers were aroused by the crashing in of windows and doors. The wildest confusion followed. Several persons are reported lost. It is said that two bodies have been washed up on the river bank several miles below town. A great number escaped through the water to high ground. The loss to coal and lumbermen is estimated at \$50,000. Great damage also resulted from the destruction of furniture and household goods.

Milwaukee, Sept. 16.—The annual meeting of the supreme council of the northern jurisdiction of the thirty-third degree Masons begins in this city to-morrow. A large number of distinguished members of the order will be present.

Marshalltown, Iowa, Sept. 16.—In Tama county, Saturday, William Taylor shot and killed Perry Wheaton, they having quarreled over the fact that Wheaton's dog had chased Taylor's cattle from the former's hayfield. This is the third murder in this county within 13 months.

Chicago, Sept. 16.—The Journal's Washington special says: It is stated authoritatively to-day that the rescinding of the order to pay out silver was the result of a conference between Sherman, Evarts, Schurz, Attorney General Devens and others. All concurred in the opinion that there was no law warranting the issue of silver for legal tenders, and that to carry out such a policy would subject the administration to hostile criticism. The matter will be further discussed when the president returns. It is not considered that any legal plan can be devised to pay out silver for greenbacks.

Victoria, Sept. 17.—The Chinese tax was enforced yesterday by the seizure of goods in merchants' stores. To-day there is not a Chinaman at work for white employers. All the cooks at hotels, restaurants and private houses failed to make their appearance this morning. The shoe factories and laundries are closed. Vegetable carts have been withdrawn and much inconvenience to every one. The chinamen this morning are walking about town dressed in their best clothes, and appear to look upon the affair as a huge joke. There is great demand for domestics, and servants would find ready employment at good wages. The system of driving the Chinese out of the country by means of heavy taxation is now fairly on its trial, and it will soon be seen whether the white working classes will avail themselves of the opportunity now offered for taking the places lately filled by Celestials.

FOREIGN.

Rome, Sept. 14.—The Vatican is much concerned at the frequent revolutions in South America, and has decided to increase the Catholic propaganda and the number of bishops in the South American states with the view of bringing religious influences to bear effectively on the people and rendering them more obedient to the law.

Naples, Sept. 14.—A new crater has opened in Vesuvius in the bottom of the old one. Lava is flowing into the old crater.

Constantinople, Sept. 14.—As soon as the Russians evacuate Tehekinije, Chatselja and Derkos, Baker Pasha will complete the defense of the works on those lines and commence the construction of another line of defense near Constantinople.

Vienna, Sept. 13.—Count Schouvaloff, now here, is charged to sound the Austrian government in regard to its steps for enforcing the Berlin treaty.

London, Sept. 14.—Gen. Todleben has had a farewell audience with the sultan prior to his departure for Russia.

Constantinople, Sept. 16.—It is stated that the Porte will not only accept England's programme of reforms for Asia Minor, but will shortly issue a proclamation extending it to the whole empire.

Belgrade, Sept. 16.—Austrian reinforcements have commenced offensive operations against the insurgents by making intrenchments on the banks of the Save. Fighting so far indecisive. Austrian loss between the 4th and 9th of September, about 100 officers and 3,000 men.

Constantinople, Sept. 16.—European ambassadors have made a representation to the Porte in consequence of the telegram from the Armenian archbishop of Erzeroum asking protection for Christians threatened by the Mussulman. Thirty thousand Russians have entered Batoum.

Constantinople, Sept. 17.—Great and increasing irritation exists in Hungary over the situation of affairs in Bosnia. It is said that a credit of 60,000,000 forins will not last until the assembling of the delegations, which will take place about the middle of October, and that 300,000 forins will be needed before that time, and an additional 70,000,000 forins must be voted before the end of the year.

Vienna, Sept. 16.—It is intended to crush resistance in Bosnia by overwhelming masses. Berka on the Save is being bombarded. Russia has urged Austria to declare the annexation of Bosnia; Austria, however, adheres to its occupation in accordance with the treaty of Berlin.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco, Sept. 16.—In the Hodgson trial, after recess the case was given to the jury without argument. The jury retired at 2:30 o'clock, and at 3:45 brought in a verdict of murder in the second degree.

New Advertisers.

Messrs. Newbury, Chapman & Co. announce the implementation of all kinds, and you will find matters of interest in their advertisement. This enterprising firm have already secured a large share of trade.

S. Friedman has bought many bargains at a session sales in San Francisco and will give the best prices great largains.

Win. Millican has a large stock of millinery and fancy goods to suit the fall season. Mrs. Millican's taste is well known to ladies of this vicinity.

The temperance party in Connecticut have nominated Hon. Jesse G. Baldwin for Governor.

Geneal Lew Wallace, of Indiana, has been appointed Governor of New Mexico.

THE MARKETS.

The Markets.

THURSDAY, SEPT. 18.

Wheat is duller, for while prices remain unchanged at this point we hear of recent decline in Liverpool and an unfavorable feature of the English market is this: that while spot wheat, Pacific Coast club is sold say at 10s 6d the old 100 lbs, orders for wheat ready for shipment at this point are only 46s 6d/6s 6d per quarter, of 600 lbs, which plainly show that they bid low for wheat to arrive in 5 to 6 months, from fear the market will decline. Years ago quotations for wheat to arrive were all the season higher than for spot wheat, showing that what buyers in England had great confidence the market would improve. Such confidence does not now exist, but we have the satisfaction of knowing that shipping prices are already rated in anticipation of future decline.

Difficulty of securing transportation has something to do with the present depression, as the river is very low and boats cannot carry much wheat if they would. Railroad freights are a trifle above the river freights and cartage to the depot is still another tax.

Ocean freights continue low, as the farmers generally refuse to sell in large quantity and vessels cannot readily procure cargoes. This leaves ocean freights at the lowest possible figure. Those who hold hoping for future advance must bear in mind that an advance of wheat abroad may be offset by advance in freights.

More wheat has been received at Salem Mills and Farmers' warehouse than ever was received here at same date in former years. It is thought the aggregate of production in this valley the present year, with increased acreage, will not exceed the total of last year. California has claimed 30,000,000 bushels surplus for export, but recent estimates say 20,000,000 bushels will be nearer the figure.

Production in Europe is placed at only a fair yield with a heavy margin to supply from America for England and France, but authorities agree that while there is no over-production, there is no scarcity, as the yield of the United States is considered ample to meet all requirements.

We have given these features of the market so that producers can judge of the propriety of holding or selling. Our present prices are based on expectation of a decline from present quotations within four months, in England, of fully 25 cents a cental for spot wheat, so we have that margin to go on.

Oats are unchanged, Mr. Herren is not buying, as his warehouse room is all filled. Salem Mills offer 35c for shipping purposes, with light purchases; 37c to 40 cents may be occasionally paid for what is needed for local trade.

Local markets are without especial change. Butter is in moderate supply, worth from 18c to 25c for rolls in brine, and nice fresh rolls are bringing as high as 30c in trade, though a cash price would be less.

Potatoes, 75c per bushel in urale. Onions, 75c per bushel. Apples, 25c/37c cents per box. Tomatoes, 50c per bushel.

San Francisco, Sept. 16.—Wheat—Sales of choice Cal. milling at \$1 71, and of Cal. choice shipping at \$1 70 alongside; superfine Cal. milling, \$1 50. On Saturday some Oregon choice milling sold for \$1 73.

Flour—Demand is mostly for export. Local buyers manifest some indispotion.

Oats—Choice to extra choice feed; more in, inquiry from buyers: sales to-day at \$1 55.

Bacon—Oregon moves very slow at over 9c. Hides—Dry, over 16 lb, and dry kip and calf are weak; all others firm.

Liverpool, Sept. 16.—3 p. m.—Wheat market on spot, quiet but steady at the following quotations: Fair to choice shipping California, per cental, 10s 6d/10s 4d; fair to choice shipping club per cental 10s 4d/10s 7d; red Am. spring, No. 2 to No. 1 9s 4d/9s 10d.

Announcement for the Fall Trade FROM S. FRIEDMAN.

All persons are invited to come and see what elegant DRESS GOODS I sell for one bit a yard. Come and see my 20-cent DRESS GOODS, my bit a yard WORSTED CHECKS, and my fine 8-4 BLACK CASIMERES for ladies, my FANCY FIGURED GOODS at one bit a yard in assorted colors; my \$2 50 BLACK BEAVER, my 10-cent LINSEY; my beautiful assortment of SHAWLS; the cheapest ladies' and gents' UNDERWEAR ever brought to Salem; my fine line of HATS and CAPS, BOOTS and SHOES. Come see my fine SASH RIBBONS, 37c a yard; my GROS GRAIN RIBBONS at from 5 cents to 50 cents a yard. EMBROIDERIES, all hand-made, from 5 cents a yard up. In LACES I have a fine assortment. It will pay you to buy HANDKERCHIEFS and TOWELS of me by the dozen. In TABLE LINENS I defy competition.

I have OIL CLOTHS and CARPETS; come look at my fine TWO-PLY CARPETS at \$1 a yard, my extra BRUSSELS CARPETS at \$1 a yard.

I have a fine lot of ladies' CLOAKS, cheap; also VELVETS and VELVETINES and all sorts of TRIMMINGS and NOTIONS. A good line of KID GLOVES, and BERLIN GLOVES. Get your WOOLEN YARNS and KNITTING COTTON of me. Mine is the cheapest place to buy KNICKKNACKS, LACES and EDGINGS, JACONETS, SWISS MUSLINS and IRISH LINENS and CRASHES. Buy your EAGLE PINS of FRIEDMAN.

All you smokers, if you want good TOBACCO, CIGARS or PIPES, go to FRIEDMAN'S, gentlemen, your head-covering must come from FRIEDMAN'S, for he has the best stock of hats in the city; your understanding should be got of him for his stock has all, from fine OPERA BOOTS to a pair of BABY SHOES.

I have now a stock of CLOTHING for large persons as well as small, in CASIMERE, DIAGONALS or CHINCHILLA.

It pays you to buy all kinds of SHIRTS of FRIEDMAN, for I have FINE WHITE SHIRTS at from 60 cents to \$2 25 apiece, and an excellent assortment of casimere shirts.

I wish to close out a lot of WINDOW CURTAINS, TASSELS and CORD very cheap.

It will pay you to come prepared to buy, as I am a poor h o-keeper, and it is cash I want for my goods.

S. FRIEDMAN.

Sept. 20, 1878.

Health and Wealth.

Both may be easily attained by any one in heeding nature's warning and keeping a close watch over symptoms that may appear which invariably are the indications of an approaching illness. Many dollars can be saved and a great deal of suffering avoided by a little attention to the following symptoms, which are a sure sign that either the blood, liver, or digestive organs are out of order: Constipation, indigestion, fullness of blood in the head, sour stomach, coated tongue, lead taste in the mouth, and offensive breath, dull, drowsy, and debilitated feeling, frequent headache, poor appetite pain in the side, chest, and limbs, etc. The highest medical authorities declare that over two thirds of all diseases are caused either by an impure state of the blood or some derangement of the liver and digestive organs. When the blood is pure, the liver in proper action, and the bowels regular, no one can be seriously or dangerously sick. To purify the blood and thoroughly renovate the entire human system, nothing has ever received more flattering certificates than Oregon's best vegetable production, PFUNDER'S ORGON BLOOD PURIFIER. A single trial will convince any one that it is the most reliable family remedy ever offered to the public. For sale by all druggists. Price, one dollar. Principal Depot and Manufactory, Wm. Pfunder & Co., Portland, Oregon.

The Centaur Liniments are of two kinds. The White is for the human family; the Yellow is for horses, sheep, and other animals. Testimonials of the effects produced by these remarkable Preparations are wrapped around every bottle, and may be procured of any druggist, or by mail from the Office of THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 46 Bay Street, New York City.

Dr. Mintie's Vegetable Nephreticum. DOES IT CURE ALL? NO! It is intended for Diseases of the Kidney and Bladder. This great Tonic supplies a want long felt by a certain class of sufferers, and is taking a high rank among remedial agents in this country. First, because it is made SPECIALLY for Kidney and Bladder complaints, the different ingredients of which it is composed acting conjointly upon the muscular and mucous coats of these organs. Second, The combination is the result of large experience and careful study, both of the organs and their diseases. Third, The best material (which are purely vegetable) are selected and used in its manufacture, in acute inflammation of the Kidney or Bladder, pain and tenderness in the back and loins, with distress and feeling of languor, the Nephreticum will give immediate relief, and a free use a perfect cure, by strictly following directions. Price, \$1.25.

Dr. Mintie's English Blandellon Pills. DO THEY CURE EVERYTHING? No.—They are intended for diseases that result from Malarial Poison and a Deranged Liver. Symptoms of a disordered liver.—Dull pain in the side and shoulder, loss of appetite, coated tongue, costive bowels, sick headache, drowsiness, weight in the stomach, a tea acting with acidity and belching up of wind, low spirits, loss of energy, unaccountable, and foreboding of evil. Delay is dangerous. Many of the leading citizens of Portland, from experience, will vouch as to the superior virtue and value of these two specialties. Price, 25 cents per box.—To be obtained of all druggists.

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Estray Notices.

ONE GREY MARE SIXTEEN AND ONE-HALF YEARS old, high, 11 years old, half dollar color; in right shoulder, placed there to cure sore; left the premises of the undersigned, two miles from the Salem ferry, in Polk county, on the 1st day of July 1878, and has not been heard of since. A reward will be given for her return, or any information regarding her whereabouts. JANE BRACKET. SALEM, Aug. 16, 1878 -17

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