Cairo, Ills., Sept. 6.—Over 30 new cases re-ported at Hickman this morning. The near-ness of the fever has created considerable

alarm in Cairo. Grenada, Sept. 8.—T. G. Fountain, Herald correspondent, and A. F. Ball, railroad agent, were stricken to-day. Since last report there have been 8 deaths and 4 new cases. The maligality of the fever surpasses anything in the experience of the oldest physicians. Very few escape who are attacked. Grenada is no longer

warra incrementar 93°. The fower continues increasing in the same proportion as during the the past wack. It is estimated that fully 2,800 are down sick. Deaths to-day, 31—21 whites and 10 blacks.

Washington, Sept. 7 .- The secretary of war to-day issued orders to forward 200 blankets for the 200 children in St. Vincent's Orphan Asylam, 50 of whom are sick with yellow

Nashville, Sept. S.—The Grand Lodge of Odd Fellows of Tennessee has addressed a letter to the grand master of several grand lodges of the United States, asking aid for

Springfield, Ill., Sept. 8. Governor Cullom to-day issued a proclamation orging the necessity of further liberal contributions for suffer ing southern cities, and particularly recom-mending that churches, charitable institutions and fraternal societies contribute and forward to points where there is the greatest need.

Memphis, Sept. 8.—The citizens are reduced to a desperate strait. It seems utterly impossible to secure men enough to bury the dead promptly and to burn infected clothing and disinfect premises. The mayor has been down several days. There is but one officer of the city government on his feet, and the board of health, on account of sickness of its members, is unable to get a quorum together. Prominent members of the Howard association today called upon Major Wm. Willis to take the head of affairs in the city, which he refused to do, but pledged the support of himself and citizens' relief committee. Casey Young has taken in hand the job of thoroughly fumigating the city by means of burning turpentine and brimestone. Chief MoFadden, of the firs department, will place his force on duty keeping up bonfires, while as soon as artillery sent for arrives the concussion test will be applied.

Minneapolis, Sept. 8.—President Hayes and party arrived at 7:30 this morning from Pargo, and despite muddy streets, crowds were early actir to welcome the President. The party drove to the Nicollet House, where, after break-fast, the President and Mrs. Hayes recieved a few personal friends. The mayor and a few prominent citizens then took the President out for a drive among the mills and other objects of interest. Thence they went to Agricultural Hall, where the fair takes place. Upwards of twenty thousand people gathered in the amphithe ster, whose applause coased as the mayor introduced the President. The President reapowied and made a long speech on the prospects of the country and finances, repeating the remarks he made at St. Paul.

Memphis, Sept. 9.—The condition of our

city grows more desperate every hour. Of new cases it is useless longer to keep count. Whole families are stricken down within a few hours, and the call for nurses is greater than can b supplied. Yesterday there were about 100 deaths and 300 new cases, and to-day up to noon, seventy deaths are reported and the death rate to-day will probably exceed that of any previous day. Among the deaths reported this morning are Dr. E. C. Slater, paster of the Methodist church, Sister Catharine, of St. Mary's, Wm. A. Rubb, Jacob Loeb and Dr. Nelson.

New Orleans, Sept. 9.- New cases, 144;

deaths, 87. Washington, Sept. 9.—The secretary of war, while extending government aid to yellow fever sufferers, has repeatedly declared that he was actuated by no other law than that of hu-manity, but depended on approval of the entire country for his action. No one here doubts that he will have congre order to give some assurances, Col. McArdle, of Vicksburg, who came hither on behalf of yellow fever sufferers, addressed a letter to Representatives Blackburn, Ellis and Gibson on the subject, who replied that if it should become necessary to pass laws validating and ratifying the secretary's action, it would cer-

tainly meet their most cordial support.

New York, Sept. 9.—The Pennsylvania
Railroad Co. announces that it will carry free supplies and other contributions for relief of yellow fever sufferers.

Chicago, Sept. 9.—The following dispatch from Vicksburg was received at midnight: Bishop Elders' condition is very critical. No hopes are entertained of his recovery. Bishop Leroy reached him last night.

Total contributions to date received by the

citizens' committee, \$33,623; from other sour-ess, \$8,671; total, \$42,294. Memphis, Sept.,10.—Physicians of the Howard corps report 411 new cases for the past 24 hours. The situation of the city is simply frightful, there are more sick than can be attended to. In the 7th, 8th, 9th and 10th wards, the most thickly settled portions of the city, there is not a single drug store open and great difficulty is experienced in getting prescriptions filled. Nashville, Sept. 9.—State Treasurer Marsh T. Pelk, by advice of Governor Porter, has de-

permissed to issue provisions to the extent of \$300 per week to fever sufferers at Memphis.

Hastings, Minn., Sept 9.—Pros't Hayes and party left St. Paul this afterneon and arrived at Hastings at I o'clock. The space about the door was densely packed. A large delegation of prominent men received the distinguished. guests. The party took carriage to Vermilhon falls, and from there to the residence of Gen. Leduc in the suburbs. Mrs. Leduc served an elegant brach, and some time was passed in an informal and extremely social manner. At 3 o'clock an escort of veteran soldiers, firemen, teraperative societies and citizens with brees band accompanied the party to the court house, where, on a platform erected for the purpose and handsonely decorated, President Hayes was received by thousands of people from the city and country. Time was short and the President only briefly extended thanks, calling on tieneral Devens, Attorney-General, who re-ferred briefly to recollections of Minnesota soldiers during the war and said be was pleased to meet again in time of peace and compare the change of the condition of affairs. At the time of war for independence a great wilder-nose stord between here and the east. States now, great states, spread over the country and beyond. We have crowned it in the name of herry, fiberty protected by law. Mere description cannot do justice to the great north-western empire. He had visited regions vaster than he had ever dreamed of that will be ultimately peopled by countless millions. Whatever its wealth and power let its noblest growth

be men and souls. Col. Yancey of Georgia, eloquently spoke of the good feeding exhibited by the north-west to ste southern brothers. Gen. H. H. Sibley wel-cemed the President in the name of the Dam-orney of Minnesota. FOREIGE.

Bucharest, Sept. 7.—Rinderpest is rapidly extending throughout Roumania. The authorities neglect to taking precaution to prevent its

St. Petersburg, Sept. 8.—Russians occupied Batoum Friday morning. The entry was per-fectly peaceable. Dervish Pasha is arranging for embarkation of the few remaining Turkish batteries.

Constantinople, Sept. 6 .- It is said in Ruscan military circles that in view of the difficulty the Austrians meet with in occupation of Bosnia the force of 50,000 men fixed by the

Rome, Sept. 6.—Signor Aveganez, minister of war under the Roman republic of 1849, made a speech at Torre Maggiore urging proparation for war with Austria. Garienldi has again written a letter to Popoli urging the

same question. Constantinople, Sept. S. - Mehemet Ali Pasha, who was sent to pacify Albania, was mobbed at Yacoma. He fled and took refuge in a shed, but was pursued by the Albanians,

who called upon him to organize an attack against the Austrians. He refused, and was with twenty members of his suite massacred. Vinna, Sept. 8.—General Szapany telegraphs that he defeated the insurgent on Thursday. They dispersed in various directions, the main body taking the direction of Tuzla. Austrians now hold the road between Granica, Tnebruk and Maglai, and are fortifying their positions. General Szapany telegraphs that two of the most important outworks of Bilias have been captured, after obstinite fighting, but the positions before his left wing are still in posession of the insurgents.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco, Sept. 9.—Richard Smith, aged 9 years, an inmate of the alms house, was drowned in a pond between Lake Honda and the alms house, while bathing Saturday

The Pioneers are celebrating admission day.

They assembled at their hall this morning and marched through Montgomery and Kearney streets to the corner of Bush, where they took execuses to the corner of Bus, where literary exercises were held, Judge Z. Hastings presiding. An oration was delivered by Charles E. Travers, and a poem by Daniel O'Connell. Rev. Albert Williams officiated as chaplain.

Amount received up to date by ex-Gov. Low, treasurer of the citizens' relief committee, \$12-426.95. At the sale of seats to-morrow for the benefit at the California Theatre Thursday afternoon Mrs. Scott Siddons, the the actress. will auction off the boxes allotted them. The

benefit promises to be a great success.

Virginia, Sept. 8.—A young man named Parks, in the employ of Perkins, Druggist, was found dead in bed in the Arlington House this morning. He left a note stating his life was a failure and he had taken prussic acid. No cause is known for the act.

Victoria, Sept. 10.-A terrible ten year old child was before the police magistrate yester-day. It was proven that he had been in the habit of cutting the feet off chickens and pick-ing their eyes out with a pin; of cutting ducks feet off and making them walk on the bleeding stumps; of threatening to cut his sisters hands off, and standing over her with a knife almost cutting her throat; of setting fire to houses and in short always doing something outrageous and cruel. He was comitted to juil preparatory to being sent to the lunatic asylum.

New Advertisers.

Hawley, Dodd & Co. are as usual first in the field with their Fall advertisement of plows, seeders, wagons and all kinds of farm imple ments, and as they keep up with the times and are always able to supply the latest improve-ments in labor saving machinery they deserve their well earned business patronage.

ber, spokes, hubs, and material for wagon and public morality, and expressed high confidence carriage building in general, which Mr. Northrup now makes a specialty. His long and suc-cessful business career and fu!l acquaintance with this line of goods will be to advantage of his customers. Ill health induced him to leave the larger business field and its pressing cares and duties and confine himself to the wagon tim-

Mr. Hobson, of Yamhill, has thoroughbred Essex swine and any person wishing to improve his breed of hogs, will do well to see these or correspond with him. It is a surprise to us that stock breeders generally do not advertise, and when one has the enterprise to do so pat ronise him.

F. R. Wilson, of Salem, offers for sale a splendid three year old Black Stranger stallion out of a fine mare, bay color, stands 164 hands high and well put up all around. For speedy roadsters and good working ability Black Stranger's colts have no superiors, as he comes from the best families of eastern trotting horses and has size and magnificent develop-

MARRIEU:

At the bouse of bride's parents, Sept. 5th, 1878, by Rev. H. M. Ciark, George Billington of Yamhill county and Miss S. J. Hodson of Marion county, Oregon.

At Stayton, threeon, on Sunday, Sept. 8, 1878, by Nev. Wm. J eter, at the residence of the brider hother, A.D. sardner, J.L. Crabtree and an Mrs. G. Stayton, daughter of Kev. A.D. Gardner, of Line county.

In the declaration of purpose of the National range, we find this sentence: "We shall adause the cause of education among ourselver and for our children by all just means within our power." So the grange must help to educate our women, or fail in one chief part of its mission. Let her fill the office of lecturer, and required to present some matter of interest and importance at each meeting of the grange. Let her write for the "grange paper," - there should be one in every grange, - and let her express her ability and knowledge to fulfill all the equirements made of her in her manifold heme

Wm. Yager, aged 36, died suddenly in Yam-ill about five miles from McMinnville on the th. It was early in the morning, and he was burning some brush near the house. He had curried a bucket to protect a pile of rails. Presently his wife went to call him to breakfast and found him lying dead. It was heart dis-

Mr. James Hendershot, of Union county, informs us that it is now believed that Wilson, the old man who was so brutally murdered near Wallows valley, was actually killed by Indians, and that his son-in-law, Coffman, is innocent of the deed. It is to be hoped for the sake of humanity that this theory will prove true.

When Governor Chadwick finished the delivery of his message, Judge Boise administered the official oath to Governor Thayer and he delivered his inaugural, which was an excellent treatise on State pelicy and public morality, and was highly appleaded and commended. His party platform advocated simple government, honestly and economically administered, which principle he accepted with his nomination and should attend to. Public economy is subservient of public morality. Governments are instituted for the security of the governed. Private interests should not thrive at public expense. A well defined code of laws is essential and lawful authority should be asserted without fear or favor.

Taxation should be equal and all property bear the burden, being assessed at its full value The present system of dedecting indebtedness is defective. In many instances false returns of debt are made. Foreign corporations should pay a gross sum protion: t: to business done here. Trust funds of the State should be carefully protected and administered; lands should be sold in small parcels to good advantage under a simple and uniform mode at the least possible expense. Swamp lands are now largely purchased by speculators. Discretionary powers of the State Board cannot constitutionally be delegated to local agents.

Exercise of legislative powers in making appropriations is liable to abuse. It is not right to favor individuals or localities at the expense of the public.

Taxes annually collected for current ex penses cannot be otherwise diverted to other purposes, unless in excess of amount required for those expenses.

The Governor is allowed by law extra pay for extra services rendered, but his excellency considered the legality of such extra compensation a matter of doubt.

The different acts providing compensation for clerical aid in the office of Secretary of State should be repealed and specific compensation provided for such clerical aid, and Assistant Secretary cannot, under the constitution, exercise the powers of his principal.

The State is the parent of the people and hould provide education for the masses and proper support and instruction to the impotent, such as deaf mutes and the blind.

Penitentiary management should be as economical as possible and made self-supporting at an early day. Convicts should not be restored to citizenship unless showing evidence of reformation. Imprisonment should be effectu al punishment, even while administered with Fisheries are important interests that need

legislation to protect, propagate and encourage

Road taxes do not make good roads. The income is small and labor is often insufficiently endered. Taxes should be paid in money and that well expended.

that well expended.

The State pays ten per cent, interest on outstanding warrants, while six per cent is a fair rate under the circumstances.

State funds should be protected by most careful legislation and guardianship.

The Indian system that recognizes tribal supremacy was criticised, and compared with the efficient management of the Indian tribes by our British neighbors.

The Burlingsone treaty should be amended. The Burlingame treaty should be amended to prevent the evils that Chinese immigration

The Governor closed with an eloquent des-

in the ability and integrity of motives of the present Legislature. Mrs. Margaret Robinson, who crossed the clains with her husband, Capt. John Robinson in 1846, died near Corvallis on the 27th c August, aged 87 years, 7 months and 23 days Her husband died about five years ago,

THE MARKETS.

The Markets.

THURSDAY, Sept. 12. Wheat has dropped and the market is temporarily depressed. Liverpool quotations show falling off in spot quotations and we learn from private sources that floating cargoes have dropped from 51s 6d per 500 pounds to 48e 6d, within little more than a week, and cargoes for mmediate shipment show a similar decline, being now quoted at only 46s per quarer of 500 pounds. Several causes combine to produce the decline from 80c to 75c per bushel that has taken place at Salem. One is that millers, who have been the recent purchasers, \$ avodrawn out of the market and the low state of water makes it impossible to transport any considerable quantity by the river, and drayage and 50c per ton additional by rail seem to pro-hibit transactions at over 75c per bushel.

Freights on the ocean continue low, and Portland quotations are \$1.50 to \$1.52\frac{1}{2} per cental for wheat sacked. It may be that an advance will take place when the river rises, and again it may be that rates at Liverpool will drop. A friend of ours, who lives near town, did a wise thing when he hauled in his wheat and received 80c per bushel for it, so we think, but every man must think for himself.

and received 80c per bushel for it, so we think, but every man must think for himself.

Outs are as before: Mr. Herren has paid 37 je for local trade, but now has his storage capacity filled and is out of the market as a buyer. Salem Flouring Mills pay 35c cash for good outs for shipment, which all the market warrants on present showing. We do not hear of many transactions at that figure.

S. FRIEDMAN.

Auctioneer, and Commission Merchant, WILL BE FOUND

Opposite the Bank, Salem, with a good as sortment of

Salmon,

Lobsters,

Oysters, Sardines,

Clothing,

Hats and Caps. Boots and Shoes, LADIES AND GENTS UNDERWEAR,

NOTIONS AND PANCY 6 30DS Too numerous to mention. Balem, June 13, 1875.

Health and Wealth-

Both may be easily attained by any one in beeding nature's warning and keeping a close watch over symptoms that may appear which invariably are the indications of an approaching illness. Many dollars can be saved and a greet deal of suffering avoided by a little attention to the following symptoms, which are a sure sign that either the plead liver or digrative organs are out of blood, liver, or digestive organs are out of order: Constipation, indigestion, fullness of blood in the head, sour stomach, orated tongue, lead taste in the mouth, and offen-wive breath, dull, drowsy, and debtillated feeling, fraquent inadeshe, por annually call. feeling, frequent headlache, poor appatto pain in the side, chest, and limbs, etc. etc. The alghest medical authorities declare that over we thirds of all diseases are caused either by an impure state of the blood or some derangement of the liver and digestive organs. When the blood is pure, the liver in proper action, and the bowels regular, no one can ever be seriously or danger usty sick. To purify the blood and thoroughly renovate

PIONEER OIL MILLS.

G. W. GRAY & CO.

HAVING PURCHASED THE ABOVE NAMED Mills, will continue the manufacture of knw and Bolled Linseed Oil, Tow and Meal. All offer warranted strictly pure.

SALER, Oregon, Aug. 16, 1678,-m8 C. A. REED, Notary Public.

REED & COX. Real Estate and Insurance

AGENTS. Loans negotiated on Favorable Terms.

Buy and Sell Gold and Silver, State, County.

Agents for Merd's Opera Hoose. Office, t the corner of Reed's Opera House,



The Averill Paint

Is Prepared in Liquid, Form.

READY FORIUSE.

IT IS OF

PURE WHITE.

AND OF ANY SHADE OR COLOR.

It is composed of the

BEST MATERIALS

Known to the Trade.

Pure Linseed Oil,

STRICILY PURE WHITE LEAD.

PURE ZINC.

-AND TRE-

PUREST COLORING MATTER

Procurable for Tinting

Which, by our reculiar process of manufacture, are so thoroughly united that

THEY CANNOT SEPARATE.

Hence it will never chaik, erack, or peed off; does not run from seams, or nail h less; and for hullitancy of color and brautt of pinish, it is without a Rival.

Put up in 1. 1, I and 5 gallon Packages.

WEATHERFORD & CO.

Wholesale and Retail

DEALERS IN

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS,

Glass, Brushes, Etc.

AGENTS, SALEM, OGN.

Call and See Samples.

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.,

Coach, Carriage, and Wagon Material. HARDWOOD LUMBER, SARVEN WHEELS, ETC., Cor. Main and First Sts., Portland, Oregon.

N. B. Having severed my connection with the late firm of Nonvanov & Thompson, orders should be addressed as E. J. NORTHRUP.

D. McCCLLY.

Wholescle and Hetail OCERS, G R Salem, Oregon,

Commercial Street, : Reep for Sale Mackerel, Coffee, Cod Fish. White Fish, Hams,

1878, and nas here over the return, or any mark will be given for her return, or any mark ward will be given for her return. JANE BECKET.

**Salzm, Aug. 16, 1878—If

REVOLVER FREE SEVEN-SHOT REVOLVER Address J. BOWN & SON, LE & LE Wood St., Pittsburgh, Pc.

BOOTHBY & STAPLETON,

CONTRACTORS.

Also Manufacturers and Dealers in

Sash, Doors, Blinds, Meu'dings, Etc.

Also make a specialty of

BEST IMPORTED PINE DOORS.

W. F. BOOTHBY, Architect.

All Orders from the Country pron-ptly filled.

OFFICE AND MANUFACTORY.

Corner Front and State Streets,

SALEM, OREGOM.

Rice, Sugar, Salt, Flour, Bacon,

Syrup, Nails, Table Cutlery, Woodenware, Glassware,

Tobacco, Cigars, Maccaroni Vermicetti. Pearl Barley, Tapioca, Sago.

We call particular attention to our direct importation of York New Stone-ware. THE BEST IN THE WORLD

Also our N. Y. SYRUP, direct from the factory, and superior to anything ever introduced in the market, and our W TEA—none better.

gw Puritealer inducements given parties purchasing these scode by the package or at retail.