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SALEM, FRIDAY, AUGUST 30, 1878.

#### THE TRAMP NUISANCE.

No doubt about it, the tramps are in Oregon, and no small number of them at that, for they begin to make themselves visible in the towns and are wandering and prowling through the country. The average tramp has not the energy to acquire blankets or to own two suits of clothes, but lives from hand to mouth, begs when he cannot borrow, and never has anything to lend or give away but what is as worthless as his own worthless self. He has come to Oregon to try the benefit of change of air and climate made possible by the nominal rate of passage resulting from sharp competition in Ocean travel. He lives, not because he works but because he won't starve so long as there is plenty in the land, and he can beg it or help himself to his share. A certain proportion of our fellowmen were born without energy, and bition and self respect, and while under ordinary circumstances they might live or exist on some possible terms, but a sharp competition occuring for the world's favors, and occasion for energy and stability arising, they drift outside the regular channels of trade and abandon permanent occupations to pick up what can be had with the least labor.

We doubt if any healthy and industrious man, able and willing to do a good, square day's work in times of ordinary prosperity need be unemployed. If he is thrifty and possesses tact, he can generally work for himself, will soon acquire property and become an employer, an I farms, public works and work shops demand an immense force of well disciplined labor to supply the world's multiplying needs.

The tramp has but poor ideas of life and the poorest possible opinion of labor. He combines in himself many requisites for crimnality and as the race increases murders and thefts increase.

While we should sympathize always with poverty and misfortune, we need waste no sympathy on the wandering vagabond who has no ambition to help himself and will tell any lying story he can invent to clothe his back or fill his belly. Tramps are an outgrowth of our time that mock our civilization and diagrace society. Something is wrong, it may be in the structure of society that makes the existance of such a clan possible. We boast of our free government and claim the largest personal liberty, while it is evident that with the best class of citizens no extraordinary personal privileges are necessary, and with the rest they are not desirable. Some system of government may be framed in the SHALLHAVEA DOZZNOR MORE future not in the present that can guarantee to all a fair condition of freedom, and yet restrain the liberties of those who are comparitively worthless and compel them to at least earn their own support. Too much freedom, too much rights and privileges, too much license and lazmess, we venture to suggest is what breeds tramps. Perhaps the legislature may devise some plan to compell the tramp to keep his dis-

## Wheat Crop of the Eastern States.

The wheat crop in the Mississippi Vailey states is reported inferior in quality and below the average yield of last year, so much so that while the increased acreage is onethird more than in 1878 there is a probability Home Musical Library, that the yield will aggregate less. Returns are published in Chicago which show this to be the condition of the wheat crop, the average yield per acre for Minnesota, Wisconsin and Iowa not being over 12% bushels per acre the present year against 17.80 bushels last year. This deficit of yield in that the considerable effect on the wheat market should Europe look to America for its usual

RIDGLING MORSES .- We take pleasure in calling attention of borse-men and stock- There are 17 Collections of In-tramental Music. The men generally to the advertisement of Mr. Win. Lee (veterinary surgeon) which appears in this issue. Mr. Lee makes a specialty of altering ridgling borses and spaying cattle, which he does by a process not GRUS OF STRAUS. (250 pages.) followed by any one else on this coast, and with such success, that be informs us that he has lately altered ridgling horses and authorized the owners to put them immediately to work in the harvest helds. Mr. John Tuttle, (among many others) of Summerville, Oregon, testifies that one year ago this month, he had a double ridgling borse operated on by Mr. Lee, that he put to work two hours afterwards. He has a certificate of an operation performed last State Fair, testified to by such experienced horse men as J. L. Scoggius, G. J. Basket, W. C. Myer, and many others.

HUMPHREY'S FERRY .- E C. Brown, who lives on the west side of the Willamette, four miles north of Benna Vista, was in town to day purchasing rope and tack le for a ferry at that place. It was formerly known as Humphrey's ferry, afterwards kept by J. J. Leabo and Leonard Judson, but has not been used for several years past. Brown will soon have a first class boat built and place everything in best order and expects to have it in operation by the last of next week. There is a good road to the ferry on each side of the river and it is the direct route between Salem and Corvaille.

## FINE RESIDENCE

A de-trable residence on Commercial street in Sa-lem—large, and well finished, with grounds finely improved. Cost \$5,000—will be sold for \$2,000 cask, or half down and balance on time, with interest. Apply to LEO WILLES, au28m6 at his Book store, State street,

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First Quality. My present stock is superior to anything manufac-tored at this Pottery for five years past, and is equal to best earthenware for strength and durability.

I Guarantee Satisfaction. Orders, or requests for information as to price list, should be addressed to

A. M. SMITH. Buena Vista, Aug. 30-tf

Humphrey's Ferry. This Well-known Ferry has not been in operation for several years past, though it is on the oldest and shortest road between Salem and Corvailis, 9 miles couth of Salem and 4 miles from Buena Vista. After Saturday, Sept. 7, I shull have it in regular operation, with safe tackie and a new and first-class ferry-boat made by two of the best builders in Polk county. There are good roads on both sides of the river. Give me a call.

Humphrey's Ferry, An. 50n2 R. C. BROWN.

#### Notice to Stock-men.



THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFUL-THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULly announce to all whom it may concern that he is making the GELDING of Howes, and especially that of RIDGELINGS, and SPAYING CATTLES, a specialty in the Veterinary practice. He offers to pay any man now living on the Pacific slope \$500 to meet him and do the above work as well, any unter in 1878. He grant stees satisfaction in all cases, or makes no charge, the owner of the stock to be the indge of the work. He has not lost a single Ridgeling Horse from the operation for near taree years. The following are my appointments up to Oct. Sist. after which any parties wishing my services will please address.

WM. LEE, V. S., The Dalles, Or. Ashiand, Jackson Co., Sept. 25 to 28. Jacksenville, Sept. 29 to Oct. 2. Canyonville, Douglas Co., Oct. 3 to 4.

Roseburg, Oct. 5. Oakland, Oct. 6 Rugene City, Oct. 7. Junetion, Oct. 8. Albany, Oct. 10. Salem, Oct. 11 to 20. Corvallia, Oct. 21. Dallas, Oct. 23. Afayette, Oct. 25. Hillaboro, Oct. 2d. Portland, Oct. 28.

Oregon City, Oat 29. Vancouver, W. T. Oct. 30 St. Heleus, Columbia Co., Oct. 31. During State Fair week I will be at Gaines Fishor's stable on thromovelal street, SALEM.

At PORTLAND (Get. 25, I can be found at the National Hotel,
Girculars, giving festimonials from well known stock-men for whom if have operated by the state of the

## ANGORA GOATS FOR SALE.

PERE BLOOD ANGORA BUCKS At the Fair Ground in October, also grade bucks and owes that have been well bred. F. YOCUM.

Sheninan, Oregon, Aug. 29, '78. - tf

## Administrator's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNdersigned has been this day appointed by the County Court of Marion County, Oregon, administrator of the estate of Amelia Davidsen, deceased. All persons having cities against said estate are required to present them with the proper vouchars to me in Salem, Gragon, within six months from the date of this notice.

A. F. DAVIDSON, Administrator of the Estate of Amelia Davidson, deceased. deceased.
Dated Angus: 21, 1818 - wiw

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## Oregon State Fair, 1878.

TAN SELEMA LEV

## BOOTHS RENTED AT AUCTION!

THE BOOTHS ON THE FAIR GROUNDS OF the O egon State Agricultural Society will be rented at auction to the highest bidder, for the Fair of 1878 only, (Sanday Oct, 18th excepted) on

Thursday, August 29, at 2 o'clock p. m. Parties leasing booths will be required to comply with all the rules and regulations of said Society, governing the use of the buildings, and to surrender them to the officers of the Society on the evening of Saturday, Oct 19th. The Pair begins Oct. 10th, but licenses will be granted to commence business on Tuesday. Oct. 8th, when parties desire. Fifty per cent. of the rental money will be required in account, the balance on or before Oct. 10, 1878, all in U.S. coin.

PRIVATE PROPOSALS will be received private Proposals will be received until Thursday, Oct. 31, by Mr. Waite, Secretary, for the show buildings. Parties must state their highest offer, coin in hand, when lease is given.

For further particulars, or diagram of buildings, address E. M. Waite, Secretary, "a cm. M. WILKINS, JOHN F. MILLER, E. M. WAITE.

Executive Committee.

#### Notice of Final Settlement.

NOTICE IS HERRBY GIVEN THAT THE UN-Davidson, deceased, has filed in the County Court of Marion County, State of Oregon, his fina account; and that said Court has fixed Saturday, September 7, 1878, at 10 o'clock p.m., for hearing objections therete and settlement hereof.

A. F. DAVIDSON. August 9, 1878.- td

#### CITATION.

In the matter of the Guardianship of Joseph Stone,

In the matter of the Guard'anchip of Joseph Stone, a minor:

On This Day Came E. S. Gregoire. Guardian of said minor. Joseph Stone, and presented his petition for sale of real estate of said minor. And it appearing to the Court that said minor, Ioseph Stone, is the swiner of the undivided one-fourth of the following described real estate, towit: Situate in Marion County, State of Oregon, and being a part of the donation land claim of Pablein Maloin and wife. In T. 5.8. R 2 W. of Williamette Meridian, bounded by beginning 31 chains north, Tdeg. east of the southeast corner of said donation c aim, and running thence N. 7 deg. E. 93.75 chains; thence South 7 deg. West 23.75 chains; thence South 7 deg. West 24.5 chains; thence South 7 deg. West 24.5 chains; thence South 7 deg. West 24.5 chains; thence South 7 deg. West 25.80 chains to the place of beginning, containing in all 242 acres of land more or less. That said ward has no other property, and no income sufficient for his support, and that it will be beneficial to said ward, and for the interest of his estate that said real estate be soid, and the proceeds thereof put on interest. It is therefore ordered that the next of kin of said ward, and all persons interested in the estate of said ward, appear before this Court st the Court House in the city of Salem. County of Marlon, State of Oregon, on the 3d day of September, 1878, and show can each why license should not be granted for the sale of said estate. And it is further ordered that the foregoing order should not be granted for the sale of said estate. And it is further ordered that the foregoing order should not be granted for the sale of said estate. And it is further ordered that the foregoing order should not be granted for the sale of said estate. And it is further ordered that the foregoing order should not be granted for the sale of said estate. And it is further ordered that the foregoing order should not be granted for the sale of said estate. And it is further ordered that the foregoing order shoul

August 9, 1878 .- wil

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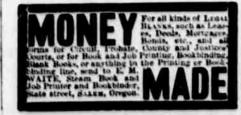
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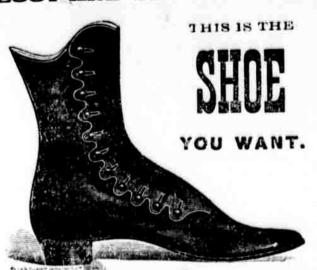
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J. H. MAYNARD,

Secretary. 2m2m2

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