WILLAMETTE FARMER. Chosy Illumination.

Dover A. WOULLEY WOUN MANY CARACTER

I shall be and the second

OAKLAND, Or. July 28, 1878. MR. EDITOR:- The bulk of the grain is harvested here; the berry is remarkably full and plump, but the yield will fall below last year.

The wool market has been lively in Oakland the past month. I made sale yesterday at 24 cents. At least one-half the wool in this county is yet in the hands of farmers and held for 25 cents or more. Why should not Umpuna wood have a quotation of its own in the Portland market? They give us Eastern Oregon and valley wools alone. Now, there is as much difference between the wools of this valley and the Willamette, as between the Willamette and Eastern Orozon. This cuts off the trade of those who wish to sall and buy at Portland, for no tarmer here is fool enough to ship his wool to the latter place. The wool growers of this county should organize to protoct their interests. Among other reforms they should authorace the use of a brand on all wools grown and sold in this county. Large quantities of wool from Eako and Jackson counties are sold at and shipped from Roseburg. Wool is said to have been sent from Wasco county to Oakland and sold at a profit. Oakland merchants hast year hought large lots of wool at Eugene City at 3 cents less than they paid at home. Now who can say all this wool was not shipped as Umpqua wool? Last year you asked myssif and others to show what constitutes the superiority of Douglas county wool. I do not feel able to write an intelligent answer, as I amnot conversant with the phrases of shopplogy, but nevertheless the fact still remains the same. I estimate the wool clip of Douglas county this year at 700,000 Her. II. DAVIS.

Immigrants Commis.

"We had the pleasure of a call on Sunday from a witness, the men in uniform said that they We had the pleasure of a case on sharing from General J. D. S. W. Tilten, the leader of a large immigration, who are on their way to Oregon drawe off with their prisoner, leaving the jewand Washington Territory. General Tilton is an obj zeteran and pioneer who has participated in all the Indian wars since the Black Hawk way. He is a native of Washington county, Pennsylvania, and has resided in various localit) in the ward. He is a that his train consistend twenty-three wegers, and that it is follound by other trains of twenty, twenty-five, forty, and lifty three wagons respectively. He says that 259 wagons drave into Lammia. City five days after the arrival of his train at that point. What is known knong the inmigrants as the Umatilla train arrived here on Saturday, The General informs us that there is one train of twenty-two wagnes on the road, bound for Silver City. Most of the humigrants are from Iowa."

Realthy Locality.

Dr. H. Smith, for many years a practicing dentist in Salem, has been in ill health for years past, and a few weeks ago closed his office and moved with his family to Mehama in hopes to reavait his physicial condition. He was in town last week looking better than for years tast, really not to be known as the same man who left here thin in flesh and feeble in movement only a moath or as ago. It is very gratifying to his friends to see him so much improved, and that improvement is a striking evidence of the beneficial effect of pure mountain

and contrast. The announcement of the number of deaths which are occurring East of the Rocky Mountains from excessive heat, seems strange to a resident of San Francisco, where the thermometer registers only sixty to sixty-eight degrees in the shade in the middle of the day at the present tine. The climate of San Francisco in anomalous, for the trade winds of the Pacific Ocean during the Summer months modify the heat of the interior of the State, where the ther mometor for several months during the daytime ranges from 80 to 100 degrees, and some times at goes even as high as 110 or a 112, in the shade. The climate, however, in the inte rior of the Sinte being dry, the inhibitants of not realize the intense heat, and as cool night, follow hot days, the people continue healthfur and vigonome. In San Francisco the temperature of the climate varies but little. Summer of Winter. Soldon in the Summer does the ther nometer rise above seventy, or in the Winter lass it fall below fifty or sixty degrees. New and then, however, it goes alightly below the receing point during the coldest nights; but regotation is always green in our yards, and many flowering plants which are only cultivated in conzervatories in the East, here flourish in the open air.-S. E. Call,

An Adroit Swindle.

A fashionably-dressed man went into Hunt & Reskell's large jewelry store in Bond street London, selected articles worth £1,000, and tendered a thousand pound note in payment. Mr. Roskell ascortained that the note was a forgery. Just as he was about to emamon asistance, a cab was drawn rabidly up and two men in police uniform hurrically entered, saying that the man was an old offender of whom they were in search. Direction the parter to The Idaho Statesman of the 23d unit, says: place the jewelry in the cab and come along as

> elers hand in their praises of the proficiency of Next day however, their porter, suitally besten, returned with the information that the two supposed police officers were thistes in diami Wager of Labor at Washington.

Advices from Washington state that there we taker troubles in that city. Sinty contain In print paid for a data' work on a Governnent building, and information comer to us that the men are not permitted to work for such a write. From this itera it will be understood that laborers have a hard time in Washington City, for there the price of food is even higher than on this coast. How men with families can contrive to live on such ways is more than we can understand, yet all through the Erstern cities the price is not much higher. On the Pacific coast people do not hesitate to pay Chinese servants larger prices than these given to

white workmen on Government buildings in Washington. For twenty six working days in a month, the laborer would get just \$15.00 (boarding himself) at sixty cents per day.

Homestond Land Entries.

The Commissioner of the General Land Office has issued a circular announcing that hereafter interlocatory proof will be dispensed with in the cases of parties desiring to change their claim under a pre-emption filing to that of a homestead entry in lieu thereof. The form of air and spring water. Mohama gains continu- homestead adidavits in such cases must be ally in reputation as a health resort. Many of amended so as to set forth the facts of a previous pre-emption filing thereumler, and the in tention of the party to claim the benefit of such time on his homestead entry, as provided for in the act of March 3, 1877. When the final in the act of March 3, 1877. nomestead proof comes to be made the parts must show a bona fide residence on the land. and full compliance with the legal requirements for the period prescribed in the homestead laws as amonded.

The price of gas has long been a cause of complaint among consumers in most of the cities throughout the United States, but generally without redress. Various inventions have been heralded, from time to time, which were to use up the gas companies by furnishing better light at less cost. These promises have all proved illusive, and the prospect of a long career of prosperity for the companies seemed comising enough, until a recent invention of a achine for the production of electric light, rom which very important results are assuroil a the way of chosp illumination. There is a restablishment in New York ensured in he mant facture of these reachines. One of here is about to be used to furnish light for he New York Times establishment. It will rive a light equal to eight thousand candles, which is contralent to nearly seven hundred gas hurners, at a cost of less than \$1,000 for he apparatus and ton cents an hour for running The machine consists of two wheels, one within the other, with a number of magnets in various positions; the revolving of the wheels produces a blaze of dazzling brilliancy. The operating power is steam, of three and a half horse power, and the only other expense is the combustion of the carbon points the renewal of

which costs at the rate of two cents for an hour's light. The Times composing room will require only half the light that can be produced by its generaton, and consequently not more than half the power will be required. The gas bills for this room average about \$600 per month, and it is evident that a great saving can thus is effected. The apparatus is also applied to separate electric lamps in private houses, which are lighted simply by turning a koob, and are said to furnish a very brilliant light at a cost about one-tenth of gas. The The latter is a recent invention, the last pattents having been taken out in Jime.

He Must Koop Away From Home.

During the hot summer months, a man's date during the day is in his office or upon the to the present tigat. streets-he must keep away from home from 10. A. M., to 5 P. M., this is the inexorable law c

the founde part of the family. It is a cruch remorectesa taw, against which a man is prone at lines to revolt. But if there is any one thing a worman endows on a roading hot day, it is to divent bossels of all her superflows wearing apparel and pailelle around the house without layny hereolf liable to ran across a man in the

partion of the honsehold to be absent ville times. at such timest if a man happens to steal home any bot afternoon for the purpose of taking a quict moone in the back pacter, he is warned the condition of nifairs by the hurried pattering of feet and the simultaneous slamming of as many doors as there are women in the house have the women remark at the suppor table that | market thereon. such delightful cool weather has never been experienced before.

Jary Disagroe.

The U. S. District Court, before Judge M. P. Deady, has since Monday last, been occupied with the case brought by J. Quir a Thornton, as companies there, and the proprietors all speak complaining witness for the United States, of these hands in terms of praise for their orgainst Kinney & Co. of the Salem Flouring derly behavior, industry, sobriety and fidelity. Mills, for the alleged unla-ful use of the word

"Patent" on flour sacks. A telegraphic dispatch received to-day says the jury disagreed and were discharged. They stood three to one spuittal. The case has excited considera-Nickerson, of Lebanon ; N. G., S. T. Johnson; ble interest, and popular feeling is almost entirely with Kinney & Co., who used the word "patent" in their brand, as it is used by many Eastern mills who manufacture flour by the same palent process used by the Salem mills. Grand Army of the Republic Organized. Han. W. S. Newbury, mustering officer, completed the organization of Post No. 1, Department of Oregon, G. A. R., Tuesday evening, July 30th, by installing the following offiwirs: Post Commander, Abner W. Waters; Senior Vice Commander, A. E. Borthwick; Junior Vice Commander, D. H. Sterns: Post Adjutant, E. W. Ryan; Quartermaster, N. S. Piercer Surgeon, Chris. P. Yates: Chaplain, J. H. Hney; Officer of the day, G. C. Sears;

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Steward-A. J. Vanghn, Memphis, Teuo, Ass't Steward-Mortimer Whitehead, Middlebush, amerset, N. J.

Somerset, N. J. Camplain-S. H. Ellis, Springborough, Warren, O. Treasurer-F. M. McDowell, Wayne, Steuben, N. Y. Scentary-O. H. Kolley, Louisville, Ky. Gate-Koper-O. Dinwiddle, Orchard Grove, Ind. Cress-Mirs, John T. Jones, Barton, Phillips, Ark. Form-Mirs, Samuel E. Adams, Monticello, Minn. Forman, Mrs. Harvoy Goddard, North Granby, Ci. Lety Assistant desward-Miss Caroline A. Hall, winsello, Ky.

executive committee.

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Ploncer's Journal.

We are informed that W. H. Bancroft & Co., d San Francisco, have engaged that veteran old ploncer, writer and first-class citizen, Hon. Jenne Applegate, to write up early times of Oregon, inclusive of the trip across the plains in 1846. We may expect a rich treat in the forthcoming work on this northwest coast, which this enterprising company are preparing for the public eye. They have engaged a corps of the best writers on this coast to furnish them data for their book. It is to be regretted that but few of the journals kept by immigrants while crossing the plains from 1843 to 1855 are preserved. Much must be gathered from the memory of those concerned in these years of toil, hardships and dangers of crossing over the dreary barren country from Laramie to Powder river.

We learn that our old friend uncle Davy Newsome kept an extended journal in crossing the plains in 1851, writing three times a day is on hand, and Bancroft & Co, have engaged uncle Davy to re-write it, and extend the data

An Important Enterprise.

The Hising Star Company will ere long place 00,000 of its shock upon the market. These re non-associable, and the proceeds of their cale will be utilized, in the development of the mines of the company, to which use alone they on be applied. As other placer diggings are known to be rich, it is quite probable the stoch hall or on the stairway. It behoeves the male will find a ready sale at a fair price. Jackson-

The Dayton and Sheridan R. E.

The track has been laid about six toiles-the cork is being pushed forward rapidly. The ingine is now used to carry iron and ties to the ront and it is expected by the middle of August It is very aggravating to a mau who has been that the road will be completed, and the crope skinning around in a blistering sun all day to of that section of the country be moved to

The Penitentlary,

At the State Prison these days, business seems very lively. Over a hundred of the con victs are hired to the different manufacturing

Otheors Installed. The following persons were installed as offi-

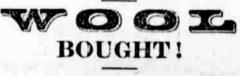
cers of Santiam Lodge, No. 27, I. O. O. F., foursday evening, August 1st, by D. D. G. M. | Salem, May D, 1878.

Hyatt's Life Balsam.

As a conqueror of Rheumatism, Gont. Neu-ralgia, and cure for Scrofula and all diseases arising from impurity of blood, the old and reliable Family Medicine, Hyatt's Life Baisam, stands unequaled, as proven by over 300.000 great cures during the past 30 years. 300.000 great cures furing the past 30 years. Is a radical vegetable Compound of Sarsapa-rilla, Dock, Guaiacum, &c., and a permanent cure. Sold by all druggists and country procers. Take nothing else, and if they haven't it we send by express, boxed, every-where, at \$1 and \$1 25 per bottle: \$5 00 and \$6 50 half doz. HYATT & HYATT, 246 Grand St., New York.



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L. & E. HIRSCH.

the people who have sattled in that part of Marion county went there in feeble health and enjoy life Letter than over before, ewing to the recuperating influences of the climate.

In Pursuit of Natural Eletory.

W. W. Martin and Prof. O. B. Johnson and a couple of young friends of theirs, are absent for a fortnight on an expedition to Yaquina beach, and we may expect that when the distinguished bug-ologists returns the museum of Natural History at the State Boase, under his charge will have many additions. Prof. Johnson is quite an enthusiast in such matters, and is making every effort to secure a perfect collection of insects and birds peculiar to Oregen. A young lady with the expedition writes: "We stop every five miles to catch bugs," which indicates that the party is making thorough efforts. to assist the Professor in his researches.

Veluable Lost.

broke down the horse power of his thresher on tast Thurday morning, and came to Salem to get an extra wheel, not finding any he took the train for Portland. Returning in the evening he found one of his hories nick; however, he started home, and about one tille after crossing the river the horse laid down. Mr. Briggs started for help to drench bim, but when he returned the poor animal was dead. His death was caused by feeding too freely of new grain. He was valued at \$125.

Accident.

Wednesday, while Mr. E. T. Miller was feeding a threeler he nut with a painful needent. The grain they were threshing was bound with wire, and Mat Glass was entting the bandwith a batchet. He michlently struck Mr. Miller on the arm with the hatchet making a painful would. One day lapit week Mr. M caught one of his flavors in the Machinery maching it so soverely that he had to guit feeding and he had been at work but a short time they her counterance. There is nothing wrong when he met with the accident. Dallas Itemtines.

Dayton Narrow Guage.

Grading on the narrow guage railroad payer a man is shut up in a small room, and has been completed to Dallas, and the knows little or nothing of what is happening road bed is now realy for the tes and outside of himself. In our day the newspayers iron. Lumber is being drawn for the depot will keep a sensible man in sympachy h s congregation the other day, "does not conand work will be common od thereon sho the, with the world's current history. It is an un aist in noise. The Lord can see your give to the The track from Dayton cut is long repilly folding encyclopedia and unbound book forever 'neady just as easily as he can hear you pray the

is) ing and never finished.

The Harvest.

The cutting, threshing and storing the new crop in this county are progressing finely. A large portion of the fail wheat and oats is already cut and threshed, and much of the carly pring grain will be out during this week and ext week. The bright, clear sunshine these imes, and the cool pleasant weather are very favorable to ripen grain and secure it. The hay is all cut and well saved. The general hay crop is light. We notice much oats and wheat hay, and velonteer mixture, in market Much straw should be baled and saved for wint r tee. The grain is well filled this year, and James D. Riggs, of Perrydale, Polk county, the yield is nearly or quite a fair average crop

> In the course of the seas u, that time has arived when the young man sits out on the from teps with the idol of his soul and talks senti mental slash, and thinks he would be in heaven if he were married, whereas the girl's old man who has been married for some period, probes around the house with a kerosene lamp, looking for some cold grub for his supper, and he swited a saule suggestive of sad experience when he reducted that he was once young and heautiful hi uself, and as big a fool as the young man on

the steps. An observing editor taus tolls us all about it. The 'land grab' and the 'salary grab' are a at-- of history. But the 'shirt grab' is a new trinkle. When a haly strikes the sidewall. on drops her left shoulder, gracefully awings the upper half of her body around towards the year 'graba' a handful of skirts, straightens up and moves off with calm satisfaction illuminaabout it, but it looks so funny.

A newspaper is a window through which mon look out upon the world Without a news-

roof off."

Contract awarded.

The Secretary of State Thursday afternoon, opened the sealed proposals for Stationery for the Legislaitve, Executive and State Department for the coming two years, as advertised. Mr. S. W Rosenfield, of Port and, being the lowest hidder, the contract for furnishing the supplies required was awarded to him.

Boavy Bubscription.

The commercial columns of an evening ectemporary, says the ban Francisco Call, states that the Nevala Bank of that city yesterday abscribed for \$1,050,000 of the four per cent United States loan, to be paid in standard delars, the same being proceeds of silver recently sold annd delivered at the San Francisco and larson mints.

A late number of the Boston Harald says: loverner Rice has no approhension of any creable artsing from the coming of Dennis-Kenney, the California communistic leader. The Governor believes in free speech and fair play; but in the event of rioting the Governor says: 'Massachusetts will tire no blank catridges.""

"Piety" remarked an Arkansas preacher to

V. G., J. A. Thomas; Recording Secretary, T. G. Taylor; Treasurer, James Elliott. The telephone line 22 miles long, between

Nevada City and the Big Tunnel is complete. There are severa' stations on the line. The apparatus works well.

A raw egg, beaten with a little sugar, is ro onamended for clearing the voice in singing A swallow of cold water is very good,

Resolution of the State Grange.

Whereas, the order of Patrons of Husbandry of this jurisdiction need an efficient subscate of in-principles, devoted to the interests of agriculture; and whereas, the Williamurra s'allows, order ispresent management, nom the first existence of our Order in this state, has lab ged with ha mony and Officer of the Guard, J. R. Coker; Sergeant Mayor, E. H. Schwab; Quartermaster, Thos. A. Jordon. The meetings of the Post will be on Toesday evenings, and a name will be adopt-e.1 at the next meeting. Contract awarded. reprietors at an early day to cutar, e and imprive their journal, as we understand is their intention (vacuated without closent)

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Don't Forget it.

If you are troubled w: a nervousness, are inheartened, tited of life, fear death or feel out of sorts as the saying is, you may sately conclude that you have the Dyspepsis or Liver Complaint. The liver is very apticable commorphic this season of the year as puts us arising from stagnaut water or decaying regetation are more numerous and are 3.71 through inhabit in taken in a the blond-Unless the liver is a rongatid solve, and for i has a supply of fresh and pure bland leive out the anternies, the showe memory el synt toms subdy tallow, au i if not beed st, eud in more terrible duseases and death White's Prairie F ower proves uself the Orner Lever Panaces. Its action of the liver is different from any mail class ever compound ded. Its cures are cruly wonderful. Try it Price twenty five cents and seventy five Cente

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Oct. 26(

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