## WILLAMETTE FARMER.

#### ADDRESS [Continued from 6th page ]

Here otore this influence has been divided and the monopoints have taken advan-tage of the division to fasten their yoke of oppression upon the people and nation, and are still seeking by influential lobbies to get passed through Congress charters and grants giving them unlimited power over the people through the section of country that they propose building railroads. By presenting a boild front all over the Union, upon questions vital to them, and by acting as one man in the hour of conflict with the ensure the functions. enemy, the firmers' success will be as cor-tain as the riving of the sun. The best op portunity ever presented to the farmers for contribut and energetic action in behalf their right, is hed out to them by the grange, which is laboring for the good of the

whole ; cople. The grange has been, and is now, an incalculable benefit to the farmers in the Siste of Oregon. Not grangets alone have been banefited by their work, but the entire people. They have reduced the rates of trans-portation by placing upon the Willamstte and Yamhill rivers a fleet of steamers, car rying passengers and freights at reduced rates, thereby compelling the monopolies on the rivers, as well as the railroads, to reduce their carrying rates. They have established mercantile and co-operative stores and warehouses at the principal trading and shipping points throughout the State, where they sell goods at a low rate of per centage, for cash, to all citizens as well as grangers, no discrimination of persons. Go on with your labor ! let no member become alack and tukewarm in the work ! You must

have done much good to the whole people, remain where you are to land your aid to-wards a noble and just cause. Attend your meetings regular and be a live and working will come when such doctrine will not be member, and in conclusion say I am well paid for my time and petty dues paid. And you who have subscribed and taken stock to warehouses and mercantile associations, pay your subscriptions promptly; place your money where it will draw interest, until the amount subscribed is paid up. The sub-scription draws no interest and stands against the party subscribing, in law, as a note. Increase your stock in your co opera-tive stores and strengthen the associations so that they can carry on a healthy, firm, and profi able business and enable them to be prepared to take advantage of the markets in parchase and sale. Purchase nothing on that they can carry on a healtby, firm, and profi able business and enable them to be in purchase and sale. Purchase nothing on credit that you can reasonably do with out. Do away with the growing evil and abuse of the credit system. Pay each for what you get. Support home industry and manuar: tures and keep your money in your own the credit system. Pay each for what you get. Support home industry and manuac-tures and keep your money in your own your grange agencies to a general agent of Grange since our organization. All posted the grange of the State, Pay your general agent a stated salary, not a commission. Aunt Hepsy's letters are duly appreciated, would like to her from the old lady's nince plating him under sample and sufficient Rirah. H. C. McTimstones. consta as will secure every farmer and granger in their just; return of the market value of their produce. It will be no trouble for a proper and competent general agent to give such un ler aking. In purchasing di-rect from the producer and manufacturer you do away with the services and commis-sions of the thousands of useless middlemen who live and feed upon the labor of the honest and unsuspecing farmers like vultures upon the remains of a dead carcass. Teach them to resort to the plow, and that they must either hold or drive and assist in supplying the wants of inner man, and as aist to fill and replenish the empty purse of before the husbandman which they have diligently month. Indiana which they have difigently inbored to fich its contents; and when so-complished, extend your right hands and say in a united voice, well done thou good and faithful servant. Let the farmer, through the med up of the grange, take factive measures towards giving the rising genera-tions an efficient education and teach your interview. The second seco

society. Farmers and in your petit ons for membership! I cannot see the objection that any farmer can raise, why he or his wife and daughter cannot all be grangers and thus all strike together and master a

powerful and gigantic enemy. Arouse ye sons of toil and industry ! The nation looks to you for true and prompt ac-tion. Think of it grangers ! The power is with you; wield it with bonor and bonosi pride; let your bearts swell with grathin le to the giver of all good; cast off your fears; look upward; success awaits you; your cause is just; you have it in your power to help Is just; you have it in your power to help yourselves; now use that power. It is your right, your privilege to store your grain where it will be under your own control. There are many made to success open to your choice; not is controlling the safe of your own produce. That is your right. You pay for every extra many time to hend Hug your grain; but out the thousands useless middlemon; your cause is gellated and triumphandy working its way to emi-nence. Push onward! Let it sound in thundering tones to your sister S ales, 90,000 strong, that you are marching onward; that your watch word is power, hope, preservation, and friendship to all.

#### CAMP CREEK, LANE CO. Jan. 25' 1878.

At the regular meeting of McKinzie Grange held at their hall on January 12th, 1878, the following officers was installed by F. Will-mot: T.J. Duntou, M ; John McLean, O Rolly Simmons, S ; Joseph McLean, Treas.

and lukewarm in the work ! You must labor for others as well as for yourselves. S. R. Hammersly, Secretary. We have a class of lineteen to initiate at the noxt meet-ing—" how is that for high?" S. R. H. The citizens of this neighborhood met at the McKinz's Grange Hall, Jan. 19.h. and or-drive you from the obligation and duty you have undertaken to discharge. But, says one, I have been a member of the grange for several years and I don't see that it has done me any good, and I an go-ing to draw out. But hold on ! If by your have done much good to the whole people, heard, especially by produe rs and laboring men.

Throughout the county the cry is "Re-monetize Silver," and also is heard by a goodly number "Enough Greenbacks, good honest legal tender greenbacks, to pay off every cent of bonded debt;" to which I say smen! amen! G. R. HAMMERSDEY.

At the last regular meeting of Mono Grange No. 25, P. of H. the following officers were installed for the ensuing year. R J Grant, back-woods and have not had the banefit of Lewisville, Polk Co.

### Scie, Jag 20th, 1878.

At a regular meeting of Scio, Jan 25th, 1878. At a regular meeting of Scio Grange held Dae, 22, 1877, the following efficients were elec-ted for the ensuing year. John Curl, M: A C. Crisman, O; Mrs M. E. Jetar, L; A. F. Heard, S; E. H. Jeter, A. S; R. H. Pollord C; J. J. Velly, T; Thos. J. Munkars Sec; B. F. Durby, G. K; Mrs, Harriot Darby, Ceres; Mark Coll. Science College Science Science Science Science Science Science Science College Science Scie Mrs. Parthenia Calavan, Flora; Mrs. Rachel Bard, Pomons; Miss May McKnight, L. A 8. Selo Grange No 30, meets the Saturdays before the second and jourth Sundays in each

SHEEP SHEARS,-Mr. Geo. D. Goodhue is zent for sale of a very useful improvement in sheep shears and advertises the same in this issue. Mr. Goodbue is an expert at shearing sheep, and our readers can deperd on it that the impaoved shears are well worth their attention. Orders can be sent to this office or to his address.

ILLUSTRATED ANNUAL.-The valuable Annuol Register of Rnral Affairs, for 1878" is received. It is published by Luther Tacker & Son, of Albany, New York, of the Country Gentleman. It contains much useful matter. An illus'rated artic e on barn building should be examined by all who contemplate improvements.

DR. J. B. FILKINGTON of Portland, a skillfal occulist and aurist, so well known in connection with successful treatment of the Eye and Ear for many years past, has his professional card in our columns this week.

From the Baker Democrat: Eastern Or egon is famous for her pleasant winters, and the present is only a sample of those in gereral, only a little more so. We have not nad to exceed one inch of snow this winter and the ground is bare now, and the mercury has not been to zero but ene morning. So k is making its own living in the valley and on the foot bills. The snow in the mountains is not as deep as usual, and the prospects for a good mining season are not as flattering as we could wish, but there is still time for IIUNS. more suow.

At E-gle Point, Jackson county, some days ago, a little boy named Eddy McCord, seven or eight years of age, fell on a sharp stub of chaptarel which penetrated the lower part of the body, causing a wound which the surgeon says must prove fatal.

The Governor of Washington territory has issued a proclamation calling for the election of delegates to the constitutional convention. The election will take piace on the 9 h of April and the convention will ssemble at Walla Walls on the 11 of June.

A man named Stroutt, who worked at gun smithing in Olympia about two years ago, was shot and killed on the 12th Inst. near New Westminister by one John Jurden. It is said to be a case of wilful murder.

While a party of "boys" were annoying Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Thornton at Roseburg the other night, an old musket burst and tore off one of the hauds of Thomas Stratter, a member of the party.

Prof. Tiernan hasseveral man employed on the We foot quartz mine in Josephine county, and has found the old ledge which was lost several years ago.

ing obtained the services of one so well qualified Rev. P.S. Knight on Friday night delivered a lecture at Oregon City on the contrast beas a teacher as well as an ingenious amateur tween crossing the plains by ox power and before the "foot lights." by steam.

About a mile of the Grave creek ditch has been finished. On completion of another mile the company expects to open paying January 26th, and installed the following offigold placers. cers (except C. R. and Ceres) for the enauing

Last year there were granted in year: M. J! H Baughman, O.; Wm. Sapping-Switzerland 1,102 divorces and 190 sepfield, L.; H. D. Mount, S.; John H. McCorkle, arations. It is estimated that 5 per cent, of those married are divorced. A. S.; Albert McCorkle, T.; Geo, F. McCorkle, Sec.; J. W. Howell, G.; K. W. Forshay,

Twenty-nine women were advertiz-C.; Sister Mary Greenwood, P.; O. A. Newed in a recent issue of a Chicago paper some, F. S. Howell Prairie Grange meets the as about to preach and conduct religious fourth Saturday in each month, and is in a services on the following Sunday.

Chicago has spiritualistic materializations in which only the apparitions of Indians appear.

No. 35, L O. G. T., located in the town of Sil-"Time flies," suggested she. "Yes," verton, the following named persons were he answered, sadly taking a dark object out of the cream, "Time flies were elected as delegates and alternates, to attend the State Temperance Alliance, which convenes gone.

Many men regard a newspaper as they do a brick-bat; they like to have one handy when they are mad, but pay no attention to it at any other time.

### The Steamship Ancon in a Galo.

The steamship Ancon, of the Goodall, Perkins & Co. line, from Portland, Oregon, arrived in port last evening (Sunday) at 5 o'clock, says a San Francisco exchange of the 21st, after an unusually rough passage of five days. The Columbia river bar was passed at 5 o'clock Wednesday r. M. in safety, but just outside the bar where there was nine fathoms of water, the vessel shipped a sea that created the greatest consternation among the passengers and did considerable damage to the light work above the hurricane deck. The wave was at least fifty feet high, a vertical wall of water, where crest before breaking was at least ten feet higher than the pilot house, crushing a number of the rafters of the hurricane deck, nearly destroying the pilot house, getting into the rooms of the Captain and first officer, sweeping overboard a number of boxes, etc., on the upper deck, wrenching off doors and blinds with terrific force, and filling many of the staterooms and the cabin with water. Several passengers narrowly escaped being washed overboard; the Captain and pilot only saved themselves by clinging to the forward mast above the pilot house. The vessel was entirely uninjured about the hull, not parting a seam or leaking one drop, and that it so well withstood the severe strain speaks well for its staunch-

OUR SILVERTON LETTER.

The literary entertainment under the man-

agement of Mr. Geo. A. Peebles, of which you

gave notice a few days ago, came off last even-

ing with undoubted success. As we have not

time at this late hour to give you the particu-

lars in detail we will just simply say, without flattery to our new and genial friend "George,"

that it was certainly a rich feast for the happy

lenizens of our village and surrounding communities, being, as it were, the first dramatic

performance-especially of home material-of

this place, of course everyone felt a special in-

terest in the welfare of the occasion, and corsc-

quently perfect order pervailed during the en-

Mr. Peebles promises us another similar en-

tertainment ere long in which we heartily wish

him success trusting also that the authorities of

the Silverton school will be justly proud of hav-

Grange Election.

Delegates Elected.

in the city of Albany, on the 20th of February:

Delegates-Rev. R. C. Ramsby, Frank Simeral,

Mary Mescher, W. R. Dunbar, Nellie Hicks,

At the last regular meeting of Silver Lodge,

Howell Prairie Grange met at their Hall,

GABE MAC.

tire performance.

SILVERION, Jan. 26, 1878.

Portland Produce Market.

We copy the following from the Oregonian of the 30th :

Whest-1 90.

Fiour-Best brands \$6 75@7 per bbl.; outside and country brands, \$6 00; fine and superfine, \$5 25a5 50. Hay-Choice timothy, baled, \$12a13; loose \$11011 50

\$11@11 50. Ocs-Best 45c, common, 55. Bacon-Sides Hal2/2c, hams 13a15c; shoul-

ders, 93. Land-Oregon-made, fresh, in 10h tins, 14a; in kegs, 13-14a. Chickens-\$2,50-83,50 per dozen. Retter-18/20c; Chaese, 15a16e, Fare- 35; pr. dez.

firriey--Choice brawing \$1.45; feed, \$1.55 Der ew Wool-Dull sale at 22%@246.

san Francisco Market.

[BY TELEGRAPH.] San Francisco, Jan. 29. Wheat-Shipping \$9 0012 (5: milling \$2 62.\$3 07%

# SALEM MARKET. MONETARY. LEGAL TENDERS, buying, 96c : seiling, 97c. FLOUR, GRAIN &c. GROCERIES. FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c. Apples. dried. P D Peaches, dried. P D. Plums. Pears. .e. pr bu. Heans. P D Poars. .e. 37 de action and a statement of the statement of BUTTER. ROGS, &c. OILS, &c. 1.978. 1851. HODGE, DAVIS & CO. (Consolidation of Hodge, Snell & Co. and T. A. Davis & Co..)

71 Front Street,

FORTLAND, OREGON, O FFER TO THE DRUG AND GENERAL MER-

> Drugs, Patent Medicines,

- Fine Chemicals, **Classware**,
- Shop Furniture, and

children to become honest industrious tarm. ers and house keepers. The various professions are useful and necessary, in numbers sufficient to supply the demands of the country. There are too many young men nitting themselves for teachers clorks, astesmen. doctors, lawyers, deutists, lecturers, and resided. He was a member of Lafsyette various occupations, upon which they ex-pect to make a livelihood in some way or A. B. HENRY. other than by cultivating the soil. The farmer in many instances is educating his son in fast for a middleman. Too many young ladies are being educat

ed for the parlor, teachers, lecturers, music teachers, milliners, dress makers, &c., in-stead of educating themselves at the cow yard, dairy, wash-tub, kitchen, and prepar-ing themselves to become intelligent house-

keepers. No person can predict the future presperity of the grange, but it seems safe to assert 1578, at which meeting, officers for the ensu-that at no distant day it will embrace, if not ing year will be elected. and other importthe entire, a large mejority of the farming community. Those who have the farmers end, for the grange has proven itself the far-mers best friend. There is every reason wby the farmers of the country should work for its success and it will be a great mistake on their part to hold als of from it. When its object shall have been accomplished the result will be such as will affect the coadition of the country for future generations as be-fore state. It will have broken the power of the railroad monopolies and secured to the farmer s cheap means of transportation. Let them remain steadfast in their parpose, and, above all, let them contine their mem-bership to their own class. Ous commendable feature of the grange is

its beneyolence and sociability. It is the means of bringing its members together once a month or of ener, male and female. The granger with his wife, doughter, sister and mother, all members erjoying equal rights and privileges in the Order with himself, proceeds to their grange. Upon arriv-ing there they meet the c brother and sister ngers and exchange friendly salutations, and the news of the day, new ideas, &c., discuss the merits of different machinery, the qualities and morits of different grains and seeds; the proper time and manner various coals should be sown on different soil; the proper time to sow and plant, the culture of all kinds of fruits and vegetables; the best and most profitable kinds of stock to raise; the manner of feeding and grazing stock; how to manage the dairy and fowls to be profitable; the future prospect of the crops; prospects of the markets; the rates of freights, labor, &c., and everything that interests the farmer, sti of which adds sociability and asdats in driving away the duliness and monotony of the farm.

The Order settles all minor offenses and differences between its members in the grange and dispenses with services of law-yers and judges, and like other secret be-mevotent associations, it promptly looks ofter and takes diligent care of the sick and afflicted members and funeral rites. The mitiation fee as d monthly dues of the grange are lower than most anyother benevolant

idence on North Yambill, January 234 1878, age 1 53 years, 6 monts, 23 days. He was born in Green county, Ky., June 30 1824. Emigrated to Oregon 1852, and settled in Yamhill, where he had most of the time

### Lane County Council.

EUGENE CITY, Jan. 28, 1878. ED. FARMER.-By order of the Council, 1 send you the following notice for publication.

" The Lane County Council P. of H , will meet in Eugene City, on Tuesday, Feb. 12th, 1878, at which meeting, officers for the ensuant busibess transacted."

H. KNOX, Secretary.

### Labor and Finance at Scio.

ED. FARMER .- Please give notice in your paper that A. C. Edwards, of the Labor World will most with sitizens of Selo and vicinity, for discussion on the labor and financial question. The meeting will be neld Saturday, February 9th, at 1 o'clock, p. m.

Ane oblige many, JAMES CRADTREE.

NORMAN-PERCHERON HORSEs .-- Two very fine horses of this breed were brought upon the last trip of the Elder. One was the fice bred horse, Louis Napoleon, that has won an for the ensuing year: D. Levens, J. Brandt, Jr., excellent reputation in California as a sucassful breeder. This horse belongs to Mr. J. B. Smith and R. Mallory. Subsequently at Thomas Edmondson, of Waldo bills, who has lately returned from California, and will make the season in this vicinity. The other was one of the best horses ever brought to California. and will be teken to Colfax, W. T., by the owner, Mr. Bowman, of that region, who has good faith in its future, when he will invest \$3,000 in a borse to take there. It is evident that some live men are finding their way to the Palouse country, and that speaks well for its future prospects.

COMMUNICATIONS .- We have on hand a number of very interesting communications that will appear next week. Our friends have written with such liberality that we a o under many obliganous, and they well have a tearing at the earliest possible mement.

#### After Many Days.

## Our citizens will remember that in the early

part of last April the little boot shop, that stood at that time on Commercial street, near Mr. C. W. Scriber's blacksmith shop, was entered by some person, and six pairs of bootsone pair being unfinished-taken therefrom, belonging to Mr. C. W. Zaenker. After a long and traitless search, the missing articles were given up and no clue to the thief obtained. Last Monday a Chinaman who roosts in one of the dons on State street, carried a pair of unfinished boots to the tannery of Mr. E. Strong,

for the purpose of having them finished. As Mr. S. does not do that kind of work, he made some trivial excuse for the moment, and the almond-eyed thief allowed him to retain the boots for a short time. Mr. S. sent for Mr. Zaenker, and he immediately recognized the unfinished boots as the pair taken from his shop last April. Officer John Minto was made acquainted with the facts, and late last evening he succeeded in finding his man. This afternoon he was brought before Justice Bowie, and had an examination, and was bound over in the sum of \$150 to await the action of the grand jury.

#### Lucky Queen Mining Company.

The annual meeting of the stockholders was held at Roseburg on Saturday last, at which the following persons were elected Directors S. F. Chadwick, W. R. Willis, W. B. Royal, a meeting of the Board of Directors, W. R. Willis was elected President and W. T. Bodly, Secretary.

#### A Tillamooker.

"Is Governor Chadwick in?" inquired edy looking Tillamooker of Major Tom B. Jackson, the genial Assistant Secretary of State, a few nights since. "He is," replied the Major, "Glad to hear it," responded the Tillamooker, as he walked out; "it's a wet night, and he might catch cold if he was out." Tom subsided.

## We learn that \$25,000 of the \$35,000

required for the purchase of iron for the first ten miles of the Yaquina railroad, have been subscribed, leaving \$10,000 yet Farmers and others in Baker have organiz-ed a joint stock company which will build a large flouring mill. Such an essiblishment is much wasted.

Edna J. Brown; Alternates-John Hicks, D. O. C. Simpson, Margaret Simpson, Ollie Hib-bard and E.iza Libby.

prosperous condition.

## North Salem Bridge.

We interviewed Mr. J. L. Kline, the contractor of the above named bridge, and he says that the work as far as he is concerned, is completed; but owing to some defects in the plans, the South and of the aproa will be raised some two or three feet. Deacon Hatch is at work with his little "jack screw" mising the sills, The bridge will be turned over to the authorities sometime during the last of the week,

#### Take Care of Your Horses.

Any man that would ride in from the country and tie his horse out in the cold rain, as we noticed one last Sunday, while the owner thereof played big pedro all day, would be a fit subject for Rev. P.'s hell. This applies equally well to those attending revivals while their poor horses are obliged to stand tied np to maple trees. Not much Christian, that.



### The Wheat Market.

While Liverpool qu stations are not mate rially changed we find a great decline in the wheat market on this coast. Two weeks ago San Francisco figures were \$2.35 per cental for good wheat and they have declined to \$2.05; the Portland quotations were as high a. \$2 15 per cental not long since and have declined to \$1 90. Here, in Salem, \$1.1235 p roushel has been paid, and now \$1 is office t; as high as \$1 05 was paid up to Wednesday morning. This decline is caused by advauce in freights, due mainly to the fact that abundant rains in California insure a good barvest and set loose at least 75,000 tone that would otherwise not have been shipped this yeer and so cause a demand for freights.

Legal Tenders in Portland-buying 96; selling, 9754 Silver Com-314@114 per cent. discount.

The Salem harkets.

SALEM, JAD. 31. 1878.

Butter, fresh rolls, 25c to 30c per lb.; eggs 20o per dos ; potatons 37% e per bush.; apples 500 per bush ; no new bacon yet in market;

Druggists' Sundries. ALSO, WINDOW GLASS. Of all sizes and qualities WHITE LEAD, Of all the leading brands, in tins and kegs, COLORS IN CANS and DRY. Lampblack, Putty, Red Lead, Glue. VARNISHES. reluding the finest brands for Coach Painiers' and Paint, Whitewash, and Varnish Brushes, LINSEED OIL, in barrels and cans. Turpentine, Coal Oils, Castor Oil, Lard Cil, Neat's'foot Oil, Fish Oil.

> Alcohol. In barre.s and cases ...

Blue Vitriel, Sulphur, Castile Soap, Concentrated Lye, Potash.

Bittors all kinds. Quicksilver and Strychnine.

TAR, In Quart, Half Gallon, One-t-allon, and Five-Ga Cans and Barrels, etc. etc.

We are Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory for

THE RUBBER PAINT. THE BEST MIXED PAINT IN USE.

Maillinchr di's 'arba is bleep ! ip. Waheler's these Bath and vgui rei i' ison, and a er's and Jayne s trappet ry Mcdicines.

137 We buy our goods from first hands, thus ca-the ing us to compete with any market on the float, as a comparison of our prices will prove. jaT8-tf

The P. P. T. Co.'s Steamer

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WILL LEAVE

Portland for Buena Vista and Way Ports, EVERY TUESDAY, THURSDAY, & SATURDAY.

People,

Patronize Your Own Boat

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