




THE NATIONS OF EUROPE.
The European situation, at the present time, must be a matter of great interest to all our readers, and justifies
review by us of the positions which th differeni nations occupy.
Turkey is helpless at the feet of Rus-
sin, her armies destroyed or demoralized, and it is not too much to say thet Turkey in Europe has ceased to possess any importance, and merely exists at consent that Russia should assume the righty of a conqueror and found her would be a disturbance of the balance of power that Europe could never perof the conqueror and hinders Russia from realizing at once all that her tra-past.
Russla has aacomplished much, and will not be apt to grant peace to Europe untll she has secured for hersel Danube, on the line she formerly held also she will claim valuable territory in Armenia, and the free navigation of the Dardanellep. She will, no doubt,
accure independence for Bulgaria and ascure independence for Buigaria and
immunity for Servia and Montenegro and Grrece may extend her rule ove
Germany has, so far, befriended the cause of Russia, and will hardly give counter ance to objections from Eag to be weakened by the aggrandizement of the empire of the Czar. Austria awed by Giermany, but may not readily consent that Russia shall control the mouths of the Danube, and so be able 0 obstruct the navigation of that great
France is husbanding her strength until the timeshail wrest from Germany the provinces of the Rhine. She will hardly take part against Russia and Germany ualess her prestige is in danger and he must take sides to preserve her own rank among the nations. Italy will haraly neek a strife or en Spain, too, is out of any possible strife, to all appearances.
England is the most jealous of all the
powers toward Rassia, for they both have uspirations for empire in the designs on her Indian possessions, and elles to Russia and her acquisition of crinory on the route to India, in Asi way to attack her rule in India.
White we recognize that it
White we recognize that it is neces-
sary to preserve the balance of power in Europe, rad that all the nation must Jealonely guard their rights in joice to realize that the Ottoman Empire has lost its hold upon Europe, and fions. Asia is the home and birth place of Mohammedanism, and should be consigned to the other nide
of waters that divide A sia and Europe It has been a hideous excrescence on if it can only be removed by some
means, it is to be hoped that the scar of war will heal over and be replace by a purer rofions intluence and higher civilization.
Proverson Hirchoock, the famou Hartford geologist, tas been investigs-
ting the fossil bird tracks of the Consecticat valley. The joints, namber mistakably those of a bird, probably
the ostrich family, bat far harger that any living ostrich. In soft silt and ooze
of what was then a muddy shore of the primeval sea, these great birds, walkiog
on a surface that became rapidly sun on a surface that became rapidy sun mude a sharply detined and clear cu
impression att every tepi and thes
and nud by the next tide to various depth The depths are now marked by the into which this mud was in due time
conerted. Prot. Hitchcock estimates hat these track
on years ago.

Goorge WUMinm Murnath of Yambllt, whe


 stones or monuments for decessed friende,
should take notice of the business card of
Wm. Staiger, of the the Wm. Staiger, of the Salem Marble Workse,
which is publisbed in this Issue. The busiwhich is pubinsbed in this tssue. The busi-
noks of Mr. Staiger has increased so that he
now does moro wer now does more work than any similiar hes
tablishment in the State, and he keepa on tablishment in the State, and he keeps on
hand a good selection of work rom whith
any ordinary order can be promptly filled

 installed the following ottcers tor the ensung year: M, David Smith; O, J M Bette
$\mathrm{L}, \mathrm{Mra}$ Sarah Saltmarah, Chap, Gibron L, Mrs Sarahh Saltmarab, Chap,
S, J Houk; $\mathbf{A S}, \mathrm{W} \mathrm{W}$
sherrell; T, J N Me Donald; Sec, J W Bell; G K, A M Jones; C,
I J Hoak; P, Claras Shidier; $\mathbf{Y}$, Sarah $\boldsymbol{P}$ mith;




At the regular mamancus, Jan. 9, 1878. Althe reguiar meeting, Dee. 29ih. of Da-
mascua Grange, No. 41, the following om--
cers were elected for the ensuing year: M. Ed. Forbes; O., D. H. Doardorfi; L., Dan'l
Grimis. S., W. H. Boring; A. . ., J. T. Cbit-











Washungton County Agrioultural society. Ed. Fanskn: On Saturday, Jan Sth, there
Was held at Hillsboro the annuul meeting of the Stockholders in the Washington County
Agricoultural Soelety, when the following agriodural society, when the following
named pernoons were elected Director for the
current year; Robert tmbrie, John $\mathbf{R}$. Por

 Polk County Pomona Grange
With meet at Dallas on the second Frictay


 Agent at Lebanon.
Mr. S. Latroil, win hereafier wes an nge





 SALEMM
MARBLE WORKS. WM. STAIGER,

Head-Stones \& Monuments Italian and Vermont MARBLE.
all hindn ot Cemotery and ether
stone work dome with meat: joens and ditupatels.


MURDER!


GRASS SEED SEEDGRAIN
FIOWER end GARDEN SEBDS: Trees, Plants, Fruit and Ornamen bery, Reses and Vines. bant porthand nubsirit.各 1381.


11 Yront street,
ORTLAND, OREGON,

Druge,
atent Medicines, Fine Chemicals, Classware, Shop Furniture, and Druggists' Sundries. WINDOW GTAES, WHITE LEAD, COLORS, IN CANS and DRY Putty, Lampblack, Red Lead, Glue. VARNISHES,
Palat, Whitewanh, and Varnish Brushee,
 A1001201.
Btue vitriol, sulphur, canthe
soap, Concentrated Soap, Concemtrated kye, Bittorm all kinacim. Quicksilver and Strychnine Wo aro Agreato for Oregren and Washingtoa Tern THE RUBBER PAINT,



## RUPTURE!







A No. 1 Hand-made FARMER'S
EESCS:


Six Dollars and a half

JOHNWW. CILBERT.
40 GALLING OARDS,
MARKET CARDENERS



HAWLEY, DODD \& CO.,
Offer for Sale, at the Lowest Possible Prices, a Full Iine of AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.



THE DEERE SULKY AND GANG PLOWS, WIth or without Breaking-Plow Attaohment





## GOUFY Bmep CETKNTD-TRO2F PLOWF

## BUCKEYE: DRILL 8 and BROADCA8T BEEDERE



8chuttler Farm, Freight.Iand 8pring Wagons.

 JOHN GRAY , 4
FYTRTNTMURET Carpets, 0itcloils, Mattings,
House - Furnishing Goods. Next to Darrymple \& Brown,
KEY's BLock, - sALEM, on Lowest Cash Rates!


Sorew Worm. Foot Rot, Parasites that infest Sheep. T IS Bayer, better and vastly chianfer
than any other preparation yor tie tantiknt op sherg. it
Improves the Health QUALITY OF TEE WOOL.


HOBGE DAVI8 \& CO.

HDDWIN ADMNS
CITA ELMSTREET: Advertisemente ineerted in any papor.
Before adrextising send for my catalogea

