

INSUED EVERY PRIDAY, BY CLARKE & CRAIG. PUBLISHERS AND PROPRIETORS. D. W. CRAIG. CLARKE.

SALEM, FRIDAY, JAN. 11, 1878.

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The proceedings of the Marion county Pomona Grange, which we publish, show that the importance of the Northern Pacific Railroad to the Northwest coast, is fully apreciated by our farmers, and we believe that, with the exception of Union and Baker countles, through which the Salt Lake road will pass, the people of the entire north west are a unit in urging the paramount importance of the Northern road, as calculated to give us communication with a wast interior that is capable of developing untold wealth, as well as because it is essentially an Oregon road, more closely identified with and dependant upon Oregon interests than any other road to be built and more valuable because its traffic cannot be diverted from us or made tributary to the capital and wealth of any other region.

The fact of the construction of this Northern road will incite the Union Pacific to construct the Salt Lake and pendence of the exactions of the Central Pacific Company, as well as to secure a fair share of the trade of the Pacific Northwest.

It will also incite the Central Pacific to construct the much talked of road from Winnemucca to Eugene, and so will lead to competition in transportation that must benefit the Northwest and give us great advantage in build- growth. ing up the commerce of the future. Even the people of Union and Baker counties, we believe, would see their road completed sooner, if the construc. tion of the Northern road is made certain and immediate.

It is undoubtedly true that our people view with alarm, any proposition that would in any manner embarrass or defeat the Northern road, and the suspicion that Senater Mitchell pursues a course of conduct that is unfriendly to that enterprise, causes an intense feellag in all quarters.

We have received from the Senator a copy of the very able speech delivered by him in the Senate, Dec. 7th, arguing the points presented in the bill which he introduces for extending the time for building the Northern road, and S rect on the corner below Carbet & Falwhich proposes to divert a portion of in a hardware store, with a separate room in Quart, Hair Gallon, One-allon, and Five-Galler the land grant in favor of what is called on Oak Street for points, oils, &c. They will the land grant in favor of what is called on Oak Street for points, oils, &c. They wil the Portland, Salt Lake and South Pass Company. This is a very able and interesting speech, which sets forth vividly the great and growing interests of the Pacific Northwest and the character of its population. It would be satistorp, if it did not convey to the popular journals and public men of the East, the conviction that the Oregon Senator Is hostile to the Northern Pacific Railroad Company, and is insiduously placing impediments to its progress. He certainly treats the Compaty with disrespect, when he compares any possible objections it may find to his bill with the ery of Oliver Twist for "more," and speaks in this connection of the "eupldity of corporate power," and uses the words, "greedy response of insatlate corporate power."

The Northern Pacific Company asks for no money aid, and simply proposes to struggle along, if the terms of the land grant can be extended. We see no reason why the Senator should apply those terms to a company that has met with so little success in its past efforts, and whose future success is so important to his constituents. They could well be applied to those mamouth corporations, the Union and Central Pacific Companies, but we do not learn that Mr. Mitchell ever finds occasion to crit-Lise their conduct, though they have robbed the nation of millions of dollars. These corporations are monster monop olies that have so enriched themselves at the cost of the public, that they are able to reward the services of their friends, in the Senate as well as else where, and the Senate of the United States seems incapable of exacting at their hands the justice the House of Representatives has been willing to enforce. Our Senator can clear his skirts of su-pleion by attacking the "hosatiate greed" of those manied monopolies better than by p'a irg obstacles to the progress of an enterprise in which his constituents have the greatest possible interest.

Senator Mitchell was decidedly unfortunate in comparing the N. P. R. R.

Co., to Dickins' great boy-character, Oliver Twist, and using in that connection the words "insatiate greed." Oliver was a thoroughly good and honest boy, whose misfortune was that he was s arving, and he held out his porringer for "more" parridge. The N. P. R. R. Co., bears a strict comparison to the boy's honesty and famished condition, but while other schemes demand money nid, this one, in which we are so deeply interested, simply demands only "more" time. Let us procure all the signatures possible to the petitions circulated by order of Marion County Pomona Grange, and undo, so far as possible, the evil effect of the petition insiduously circulated by Senator Mitchsiduously circulated by Senator Mitchell's frieuds, and signed no doubt, by thousands, who were entirely ignorant of its true intent, and supposed it was entirely in favor of the North Pacific 102 Railroad Company.

Alfalfa.

SALEM, OR., Dec. 23, 1877. In the December number of the California Agriculturist, I notice the following re-

marks about Alfalia: "Twenty pounds of seed to the scre is none too much. The Alfalfa will prove too much or almost any sort of weeds if kept clipped down with a mowing machine during the tirst few months of its growth."

Keeping the weeds and Alfalfa clipped until the latter gets root may answer, yet it would be more sure of success if sown on clean and thoroughly tilled soil, as the young plant is very tender and easily smothered out until the long slender taproot has time to reach living water, after which its yigorous growth enables it to hold Columbia River Road to secure inde- its own against weeds; yet it is too tender when young to be sown with grain, or clover, as the latter starts more rapid and smothers the Alfalfa, and the same may be said of mustard, the seed of which is often found amoung the Culifornia Alfalfa seed. When Alfalfa gets root it stands the tramping of stock remarkably well. Sandy, alluvial bottom land, where the roots can go to living water, is the place for it; then, the dryer and warmer the weather the more vigorous its S. PELTON.

Hodge, Davis & Co.

In our advertising columns can be found the business card of this new firm, which is a consolidation of the old and well-known wholesale druggists, Hodge, Snell & Co. and T. A. Dayis & Co., both of which have been represented in the business circles of Portland for the last quarter of a century. While these two enterprising bouses were do ing a large business and each holding an im portant relation to the wholesale trade of Por land, it was found advisable to connect heir fortunes for the purpose of forming a business connection expable of competing with all ou side influences, and so rendering Portland as good a supply depot for the Or egon trade as is possible-so good that outstie ex impetition will be powerloss to off-ci it It is the intention of the new firm to immediately build a double store on Front

then have ample space and accommodation to extend the r immense by least. To per be parties. Mr. Soell, will resident San Francisco, Where great stocks of druss. spece, odereni pertamerter and directly im ported from Ea ope and the Orient, as well as from Asia. Mr Sould is familiar what the A Dayle will probably remain in New York as pareira-line agent of the firm there, while Moss's, Chas Hodge and F K. Arnold will to doct the turness at Portland. We have be pleasure of long any someon with all long sentletter and recogn ze them all as presenting a high order of business ability and the scriences business integrity. ste an honor to the business of Portland ith which they have been at long connect of, and deserving the respectantic off lence of the public. The new flow is a trong one, and must meet with ample on sees.

Political Action.

The Labor and Finance Reform Club, of Salem, will meet on Saturday evening, Jan nary 12, at 7:30 p. M. sharp, at the Open House. The Club meets on Lusiness and means business. Short speeches by several good talkers-Prof. Chancy, Myers, Robinsor, Lawsen and others. By order of the President of the Club, P. A. GRAVES, Secretary.

Ab less CALLING CARDS,

MARKET CARDENERS ad for Boot's Garden Manual P3 (1808, full of 1 ed 2) tormail is on Cardening Londs; also refore a Charles Sacres, [27] But a union to spine, he is he allowed on the first order a disclass [28]. COPT, (OCKPORD, 144.

No ice.

A PETITION having been filed in the county court of the State of Oregon for the county of Markot, on a speciment tof E. S. Green reas gundlen of the estate of seph Stone at a resident minor, and estate of J seph Stone at a resident minor, and dry, F brings the ISTS at the excitation for each in the force, having been a pointed for hearing the a religion, all account interested are hearly related to appear in said court, at the court-house in its said court, at the court-house in the said courty, at said time then and thate to cause way said K is thregaine should not be suited as an high arction. posseted as an h guardian. John C. Partices, C. may Judge.

Final Settlement.

NOTICE is hereby given that W. M. Gorsline and Kinner. I have been that W. M. Gorsline and Sammer. Jones, administrate is of the estate of the content of the content of the same in the first and continued pressure, and in view of the two thirty of the first countries that the first countries the metror of act estate, and a factor my then this day or Februar. It is not not contained pressure, and in view of the first the fact the metror of the first the fact the same of said day has been first the fact the fact the same of said day has not the fact the country out of the same this post of the fact the country out of the same this post of the fact the country out of the same this post of the fact the country out of the same this post of the fact the country out of the same that post of the fact the country out of the same and the fact the country out of the same and the fact the country out of the same and the fact the country out of the same and the fact the country out of the same and the fact the fact the fact the same and the fact the fact the fact the same and the fact the country out to the same and the fact the country out to the same and the fact the country out to the same and the fact the fact the same and the fact the country out to the same and the fact the country out to the same that post of the fact the country out to the same that post of the fact the country out to the same that post of the fact the country of the fact the

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RUPTORE!

A PROVINENT CITIZEN CUERD.

SAN PHANCISCO September 3, 1877.

Dr. Pinnen D ar S i: The Triess I purchased of you as for any cured me of Ruance, from which I may suffice done of each TWENTY PUREYS Es and I say consider that any superior can be easied by your AG as T I. ELASTIM TRUESS, if the pattent will only have sufficient to our age to wear I mail the inflammation classes by the friction of the patterns, and I see membrane heals.

I sun dear sir, yours truly W C. QUINEY.

Cor. Editor Jone at of Commerce, "S a Fears see.

Mr Quinby is a gentleman well and favorably thown a lover this court. After expositing bundle is are Quarty is a gentleman well and favorably known at lover the east. After exposed in glaude east of domers on wo the s in the Triesses, and having utilized for two, in the years, he was completely cared to a few months by the Mannett I that of Tries. The resoures the current of the popular 1 states and poysterin, who is known a direspected at over the United states and Europe as best experiend by the following later:

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Experience, yours has all temper d spring trusses necessarily press upon and offers disease parts of the body that before were in a perfectly heat in conclution. Lettinged, Kithey and Friedder After tons, Nervous Deality, and a grant in der string of the conclution to an erocae of the event fact produced by such here and continued pressure, and in view of this fact it becomes a matter of decided consequence to avoid the car amilies if possible.

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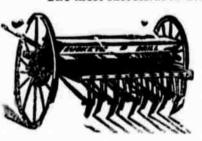




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Willamette University.

SALEM, OREGON.

SESSION OF 1877-'78.

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Versity
John BOSWFILL, M. P., Emeritus Professor of Obstetrics and Discusses of Women and Children,
D. PANTON, M. D., Professor of Obstetres and
Discuss of Women and Children, with Clinian Diseas a of Women and Children, with Children Milwifery. JAS, M. McAFFE, M. D., Profess r of Surgical and Descriptive Anatomy, D. M. ONEs, N. D., Professor of Materia Medica L. L. ROAL, ND, A. M., M. P., Professor of Phys. SHARPLES, A. B. M. D., Professor of Principles and Practice of engery.

G. H. O. Likik, A. M., Prefersor of Chemi-try and PHIL P II SRVEY, M. D., Professor of Patholog and Practice of Mericane, while lineal Medicine, J., RICHAMICHAN, M. D., Probesor of Hyrlene don, RUFUS MALLORY, U.S. Dist. Attorney, Pro-lessor of Medical Jura-pant Lee.

S'indents, en arriving is use city, are requested to all at once on the B an, who will furnish all necessary in ormation, and otherwise provide for their accummedation. Letters addressed to the Dean will receive prempt delite L L ROWLAND M. D., Dean.

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