

THANKSGIVING.

President Hayes has issued a proclamation, recommending Thursday, Nov. 29th, to be observed as a day of thanksgiving and praise to Almighty God.

HANDSOME MONUMENT.—Another very elegant monument has been turned out from the Marble Yard of Wm Staiger, Salem, and adorns the burial lot of the McKinney family, in the Pleasant Grove Rural Cemetery, near Turner, in this county. William W. McKinney, well known as an old citizen and an enterprising and prosperous man, died Oct. 20, 1875, aged fifty-five years, leaving a son, E. E. McKinney, of Turner, and other members of the family, who do themselves credit while they honor the memory of the deceased father and husband, by this erection of an elegant monument to show their remembrance of his virtues. The first base is of Oregon City stone, 37 inches square; on this is a second base of Penryn California granite, 30 inches square, on this again a third base of Italian marble 24 inches square, surmounted by the head and cap, and a spire six feet high, the height of the whole monument being about thirteen feet. Mr. Staiger does a large business, turning out many plain but tasteful tablets and headstones, besides occasionally a beautiful obelisk or elegant and costly monument, such as represent his skill at the present time in the cemeteries of this State and Washington Territory, for he has won reputation and a larger business than any other Marble Yard in this State, by doing good work at reasonable cost. The monument to Mr. McKinney much resembles that one which he has described as erected to our late townsman, Mayor Monroe.

RAILROAD NURSERY.—Among our advertisements will be found that of H. W. Prettyman, proprietor of the Railroad Nursery, at East Portland, who has, the present season, 200,000 trees well grown and ready for sale. We visited Mr. Prettyman's nursery last summer and can bear testimony to the splendid growth his trees have made. He has a fine assortment of peaches and a great supply of plum and prune trees that were grafted last winter on the peach root to avoid suckering. He has worked up to a very large business and his nursery is situated on high ground, once the home of a great forest, two and a half miles from the river. He gave good satisfaction with his trees last season and has earned a first-class reputation.

GREENVILLE, Oct. 29, 1877.

Will some Oregon farmer give his experience in raising Alfalfa in this State? What kind of soil is necessary? When must it be sowed? How treated? and is it a success? How does it do for pasture?

What is the best way to destroy wild oats? Any one who will give their experience with either of the above problems will confer a favor on an interested

FARMER.

LARGE YIELD.—Mr. E. McIntire, living four miles south of Salem, on the Buena Vista road, this week brought us a few potatoes, as specimens, one of which weighed three pounds, five two pounds each. The whole lot taken from two eyes, weighs 19 pounds.

Mr. McIntire also raised eighty bushels of clean white winter wheat, from an acre and sixty square rods of ground, which he saved for seed.

MILLINERY AND NOTIONS.

Having bought largely in our line, we are now prepared to furnish HATS and BONNETS, with all the latest novelties of the season, at prices that defy competition.

Call and see for yourselves. Next door to Breymann Bros., Commercial Street. MRS. W. M. MILLICAN. Oct. 25 ml.

NOTICE.

Dr. E. Shell desires to inform his friends in and about Salem that owing to ill health he is compelled to withdraw from practice for the present. He hopes that all those indebted to him will make settlement by cash or note within one month from this date. Otherwise his accounts will be placed in the hands of an attorney for collection. When able he will be found as usual at his office in the Commercial Hotel, but if not present, an authorized person will be there to represent him. E. SHELL. SALEM, October 31, 1877. 1m

THE MARKETS.

The Wheat Market.

A depression exists in the wheat market as is indicated by the quotations from Mark Lane Express, but is doubtless caused by the great effort made to push grain into the English market before the wheat ports of northern Europe are closed for the winter, and, as the Mark Lane Express intimates, prices will no doubt adjust themselves when the present glut from that cause subsides.

There is a drop in figures, Portland buyers naming \$2.07 1/2 per cent as the ruling figure, while the Salem quotations during the week past ranged from \$1.05 to \$1.10 per bu. Ocean freights seem to have dropped also, enough to offset any fall in wheat, so we do not expect any permanent decline. Tonnage is in full supply and promises to remain so during the season.

At the time of going to press, Thursday morning, Salem buyers are paying \$1.07 1/2 per bushel for wheat.

Oats are duller, quoted at 40c to 45c per bushel.

European Grain Market.

Liverpool, Oct. 29.—A leading grain circular says: At provincial markets there has been a dull trade in wheat during the past week, though there is no alteration in the value of good samples of home growth. American wheat, under pressure of large arrivals, continue to exhibit a downward tendency, and prices are generally six pence to a shilling per quarter lower here and at neighboring markets. Since Tuesday a fair business has been done in wheat at about the current prices of that day. Maize has been very firm, with a tendency in favor of sellers. At this market to-day there was a small business in wheat; white descriptions as well as fine red about supporting previ-

ous prices, but American spring wheat was 1 penny to 2 pence per cental cheaper. Flour slow of sale. Corn less active at a reduction of 3 pence per quarter.

LONDON, Oct. 30.—The Mark Lane Express says: During intervals of sunshine during the past week good progress was made with sowing winter wheat. The heavy snow fall which occurred in the north of Scotland entirely prevented the ripening of out-standing crops, which have been cut in the green state for cattle. The present season has been unusually disastrous to highland agriculturists. A good deal of English wheat has been thrashed out lately with a result which while confirming the general shortness of the crop, scarcely bear out the unusually low estimate of 9,500,000 quarters, at which the yield has recently been placed for all practical purposes. Our own computation of 11,000,000 quarters made in August, is correct, and fixing the annual requirements of the country at 25,500,000 quarters, we must still be indebted to foreign importation to the extent of 12,000,000 or 13,000,000 qrs. between this and the first of August, 1878. As reserves of old wheat in farmers' hands at the commencement of harvest were quite insignificant should importation continue the quantity of American crop and the returns of prices will doubtless in a large measure in the hands of that country, but it is difficult to force any material alteration in present values, as even if a fall of 5s per qr. took place is not unlikely America would ship maize instead of wheat, and prices would react themselves under high import duties and increased winter consumption. The weak point in trade is beginning to show itself in the Indian product, which still reaches us in considerable quantities, and to America has resumed her old supremacy in the van of nations to whom we look for wheat India becomes an extra source of supply. Wheat and corresponding outlet millers for a moment appear to have lost something of their old predilection for this class of grain, and as holders are inclined to give way, the recently small decline of a shilling per quarter has been chiefly felt upon Calcutta and American produce. The supply of maize recently has been small, and a sharp upward movement has been going on in prices for both round and flat corn in all positions, 50s 3d having been paid for mixed American for November and December shipments. The trade is equally strong, and corn, which a month ago could have been bought for 27s is now easily saleable at 30s ex-grainary. Barley is steady but less active than maize, and an upward tendency is observable. The number of arrived cargoes of wheat at ports of call has been steadily increasing during the past week with moderate demand. Prices ranged 6d per quarter in all positions.

LIVERPOOL, Oct. 30.—Breads dull, except 4s 1/2, which is firmer at 1s 3/4d per 4lb for new mixed winter. Wheat—10s 1/2 @ 11s 2 1/2 for red western spring.

San Francisco, Oct. 29.—Last night the wind was strong north-west; this forenoon it blew from blowing a gale from the north and now it appears to be hauling eastward with evident intention of blowing up a southeasterly and rain.

Angeles, Oct. 29.—Rain commenced falling in good volume this morning, and promises to continue all day. It is the first which has fallen in this valley during the present season.

San Francisco Market.

(BY TELEGRAPH.) San Francisco, Oct. 29. Wheat—Shipping, \$2.04 1/2 @ 2.05 1/2 milling \$2.04 1/2 @ 2.05 1/2.

Wheat and Tonnage.

The wheat market opens this week in a somewhat excited condition in local circles, but holders and shippers are still wide apart in their views as to the future, and we might say as to the present value of the cereal. Quotations furnished us to-day, and from actual sale range from \$2.07 1/2 to \$2.10 per cental, while it is intimated that some round lots have changed hands within the past three days at an advance on the last figure of 14c 2 1/2 cents. However, we do not deem quotations above \$2.10 per cental exactly descriptive of the market. The number of vessels at hand is now larger than ever before, and shippers are kept unusually busy to get them off without being compelled to pay demurrage. The dispatch, however, which vessels have so far received this season has been encouraging and it is thought that sufficient wheat is in the country to load all that may come, and though this is probably true, it is likely that some difficulty may be met in securing cargo for all that may arrive this winter, as many farmers cannot well haul to the lines of transportation before Spring. A great deal, however, remains unsold along the river and railroads, and should that be sold freely vessels would continue to receive good dispatch for some time to come.

There are now 29 vessels in the river, regarded as of the grain fleet, though three or four of them have not yet closed their charter. Of these 13 are at this port; four have cleared but not sailed, and five have more yet to be finished loading, leaving 20 yet to take on most of their cargoes,—that is if the few yet disengaged should find employment. These 21 have a carrying capacity of about 32,000 tons. In addition, the vessels about due from San Francisco and likely to arrive within a week, will make the quantity up to 37,500 tons. When we add to this the vessels that will probably drop in from time to time from foreign ports, it will readily be seen that no lack of tonnage is likely to occur very soon, but on the contrary, the supply will be amply probable for the whole season.—Oregonian.

You Have no Excuse.

Have you any excuse for suffering with Dyspepsia or Liver Complaint? Is there any reason why you should go on from day to day complaining with Sour Stomach, Sick Head-ache, Habitual Constiveness, palpitation of the Heart, Heart burn, Water-brash, Grawing and burning pains at the pit of the Stomach, Yellow Skin, Coated Tongue, and disagreeable taste in the mouth, coming up of food after eating, Low spirits, &c. No! It is positively your own fault if you do. Go to your Druggist—and get a Bottle of GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER for 75 cents your cure is certain, but if you doubt this, get a Sample Bottle for 10 cents and try it. Two doses will relieve you.

S. FRIEDMAN, Old Stand

Is again at his Old Stand AT DURBIN'S CORNER. With an Immense Stock of Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, caps, Boots and Shoes, Yankee Notions, Gent and ladies Furnishing goods, Tobaccos and Cigars, Trunks, and Valises. In fact, Every thing in the Dry Goods line you want, at prices that will DEFY COMPETITION!

New Goods!

—AT— BREYMAN BROS.' WHITE CORNER. Clothing, DRY GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES. HATS AND CAPS, GROCERIES, Etc., etc.

This Stock has just been purchased by Mr. WERNER BREYMAN in New York and San Francisco, and, owing to the extremely low prices in Goods and Freights, we are able to give better bargains than ever.

WE ALSO MAKE A SPECIALTY OF Carpets, Oil-cloths, Curtains, Mattings, &c.

FARMERS' PRODUCE Taken in Exchange for Goods. Call at the White Corner.

BREYMAN BROS., Oct. 19 Salem, Or.

JOHN GRAY, Formerly in Durbin's Block, has just opened a Large and complete Stock of

FURNITURE Carpets, Oilcloths, Mattings, AND House - Furnishing Goods. Next to Dalrymple & Brown, STARKEY'S BLOCK. - - SALEM, OR. WHICH WILL BE SOLD AT Lowest Cash Rates!

\$3 GOLD PLATED WATCHES, Cheapest in the known world. Sample Watch Free to Agents. Address, A. COULTER & Co., Chicago.

A YEAR. Agents wanted. Business legitimate. Particulars free. Address WORTH & CO., St. Louis, Mo.

J. A. STRATTON, Attorney at Law, SALEM, OREGON. Office on State Street, opposite the Bennett House.

FIRST PREMIUM! For Visiting Cards! Cards with any name neatly printed thereon sent to any address upon receipt of 25 CENTS, and a 5-cent stamp. Address: W. J. CLARK, Salem, Oregon.

GOLD MEDAL Rubber Paint!

Awarded for the SALEM, OCTOBER 11TH, 1877. Your Committee, appointed to inquire into the merits of the MIXED PAINTS on exhibition at the 17th Annual Fair of the Oregon State Agricultural Society, beg leave to report: That, after an examination of various specimens of PAINTING, we have come to the conclusion that the Rubber Paint, exhibited by the RUBBER PAINT COMPANY of SAN FRANCISCO, is, in ALL respects superior to ALL OTHERS exhibited. RESPECTFULLY, T. B. ODENEAL, A. H. JEWETT, G. W. WALLING, Committee. To W. P. WATSON, President Oregon State Agricultural Society.

Upon the above decision, Messrs. JESSE HEALY & CO. received the GOLD MEDAL OF THE OREGON STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, for the Best Mixed Paints. Further references can be given to any part of the State, by JOHN HUGHES, Agent, Salem, Oct. 13.

NEW GOODS. Mammoth & Turn-Table Apple-Parers, Fletcher Post-Hole Augers, Meat-Cutters and Stuffers, Blacksmith Drills, Tire-Benders and Up-setters, Pruning-knives, Knives, and SAWS.

NORTHRUP & THOMPSON, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Hardware, Iron, Steel, & Wagon and Carriage Material OF ALL KINDS. 429 & 131 Front St., PORTLAND.

Oldest House in the Trade. J. B. CONGLE, MANUFACTURER. Wholesale and Retail Dealer in all kinds of SADDLES, BRIDLES, WHIPS, Lashes, Trunks

No. 73 Front Street, PORTLAND, - - OREGON. Also, keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of LEATHER AND SADDLERY HARDWARE.

Repairing Promptly Attended to. Sole Agent in Oregon for the Carbolized Hose, at San Francisco prices, with Freight added.

Carminative For Diarrhoea and Dysentery use Dr. Jayne's Carminative Balsam. As changes of climate or water, and indiscretions in eating often produce these complaints, travelers and others should always keep a bottle of this remedy by them. It never fails to subdue the most violent attacks, and it is equally serviceable for Cramps in the Stomach or Bowels, Gripping Pains, &c.

For Cholera Morbus, Cholera Infantum and Colic use Dr. Jayne's Carminative Balsam. It removes all soreness of the abdomen, allays the irritation and calms the action of the Stomach. It may always be relied on to give immediate relief, and besides being effectual, is a pleasant and safe remedy, easily administered to children.

For Asiatic Cholera and all Bowel Affections use promptly Dr. Jayne's Carminative Balsam. It checks the Diarrhoea, suppresses the Cramps which generally accompany attacks of Cholera, and conquers the disease in its incipency. It has frequently been administered in neighborhoods where the Cholera has been raging epidemically, and it has seldom failed to give immediate and permanent relief. The Carminative has maintained its reputation as a Curative for nearly forty years, is equally effective in all latitudes, and as a Standard Household Remedy, should be kept in every family.

SALEM FOUNDRY, & Machine Shop, B. F. DRAKE, Prop'r. STEAM ENGINES, SAW MILLS, GRIST MILLS, 5 Hoppers, Pumps, and all kinds and styles of Machinery made to order. Machinery repaired at a short notice. Pattern-making done in all its various forms, and all kinds of Brass and Iron Castings furnished at short notice. Also, manufacturer of ENTERPRISE PLANER and MATCHER, and STICKERS and SLAPERS.

WHEAT AND OATS Chopped into Feed, For One-Tenth Toll. Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Turning, Stair work, Bedsteads, Bureaus, Stands, Tables, FANNING MILLS, And all kinds of Furniture.

At BED-ROCK PRICES, Shop at Agricultural Works building, Salem. [69] O. F. DENNIS.

FALL TRADE, 1877. Great Bargains for Cash!

Having bought our Fall Stock at Great Reduction on Former Prices!

We are prepared to give our customers the benefit of the reduction, and offer a full line of Gents' and Boys' CLOTHING, at less than ever before. Also, DRY GOODS, DRESS GOODS, A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT.

To suit our Lady customers, at reasonably low prices, BOOTS AND SHOES, Hats and Caps, At Prices that defy Competition!

GROCERIES, CROCKERY, HARDWARE. A full stock of these articles, to suit the Country trade, in both prices and quality.

CARPETS AND OILCLOTHS. We will close our stock of these goods out AT COST!

We invite our friends to Exchange Country Products FOR OUR GOODS, And we will not only sell at reduced CASH rates, but will allow the highest market rates for all they have to dispose of.

Call and See our Stock. L. & E. HIRSCH, GRISWOLD'S BLOCK, Commercial Street, SALEM, OREGON.