

BY TELEGRAPH.

The World's Washington special says: The foreign appointments are virtually settled as follows: Houghton to Russia, and Collector Arthur to Belgium. Harlan will have the supreme court.

The Sun has the following: The grain crop this year in the United States is a vast increase over any preceding year in the history of the country. It amounts in two principal cereals, wheat and corn, to 325,000,000 bushels of the former and 1,250,000,000 of the latter, according to careful estimates of Walker, the statistician of the New York Produce Exchange.

New Haven, Oct. 15.—This evening the steamer John Middleton, sixteen days from Glasgow, reached this port, having come for a load of ammunition for the Turkish government. The steamer J. B. Walter lies at the entrance of the harbor, awaiting orders. She is fully loaded with 2,150 tons of ammunition, etc., the cargo being valued at nearly two million dollars.

Indianapolis, Oct. 15.—Senator Morton removed from Richmond to his residence in this city to-night without unfavorable results.

Leavenworth, Oct. 15.—John M. Crowell, special agent of the postoffice department, reached this city last evening, having in charge Chas. W. Prescott, assistant postmaster at Great Bend, Kansas, whom he arrested last Saturday for rifling registered letters. Prescott confessed to taking several hundred dollars. He stood highly in the community, and has many relatives amongst prominent respectable people in that portion of the State.

New York, Oct. 15.—A Washington special says: Ex-President Grant, in a letter just received by a relative, states that he has found the labor of accepting the hospitality of his English friends more arduous than the affairs of state. It has, in fact, become so great a tax upon his health that from October 1st he had determined to retire to private life and the first thing he would do would be to avail himself of the courtesy extended by the Secretary of the Navy to visit the Mediterranean in one of the vessels of the European squadron and spend some time in the waters of Italy. He does not expect to return to the United States until December next.

Providence, Oct. 16.—A large crowd to-day witnessed the impressive dedication of Roger Williams' monument.

New York, Oct. 16.—Moses A. Snyder, teller of Merchants' Exchange national bank, for embezzlement of \$3,000 from this month's accounts, was arrested.

San Francisco, Oct. 16.—The suspension of the Market Street Savings Bank is announced owing to the withdrawal of accounts during the past week. The officers state that the assets of the bank are sufficient to settle all the claims of depositors, which they propose to pay in two, five and eight months. The amount due is about \$30,000.

Birmingham, Oct. 16.—General Grant and party received a flattering reception here to-day. The General is a guest of Chamberlain, M. P.

FOREIGN.

London, Oct. 15.—Deserters from Plevna report Osman Pasha's army destitute of clothing and ammunition and scantily provisioned. Men and officers are tired of fighting and suffering and disposed to surrender to the Russians. Turkish advisers indicate that Russians have occupied Yagut Hills, Saribone and Kisil Tape, abandoned by Mukhtar Pasha, and are maneuvering for an advantageous position from which to make an attack on the Turkish line concentrated about Alsdja.

Gornoy Station, Oct. 15.—Imperial Guards have all gone to Plevna. The czarovich will not command them, to avoid clashing with the Prince of Roumania.

Varna, Oct. 15.—The captain of a steamer which arrived here reports that the Russian floating batteries at the mouth of the Danube have been bombarding Salina for three days.

London, Oct. 15.—A correspondent at St. Stava gives a favorable account of Russian preparations for the winter campaign. Vast stores of corn and forage have been laid in along the railroads; the mud is frightful. On the road two miles south of Simnizta bridges it takes eight horses, and twenty men pushing, to get a light wagon through. The railway from Tralesna to Simnizta is progressing rapidly.

Paris, Oct. 15.—The evening papers point out that both the opposition and the government are disappointed, the former having hoped to return 400 deputies, while the latter reckoned on gaining 100 seats. The Messenger de Paris states that the government has gained 40 seats and may obtain 10 more, and suggests that the government's success is sufficient to afford an opportunity of terminating the crisis by mutual concessions. Perfect tranquility continues to prevail.

New York, Oct. 15.—Paris dispatches report the election of three hundred and fifteen Republicans and one hundred and ninety-five Conservatives. Eleven arrondissement require a fresh ballot result. In twelve it is still uncertain. The government gains thirty-seven seats.

New York, Oct. 15.—A press dispatch says the election in France passed off quietly; no disturbances reported. A dispatch of this forenoon states that returns from 373 arrondissements show the election of 248 Republicans and 117 MacMahonites. In eight arrondissements a second ballot will be required. Thus far the Republicans lose 30 seats and gain 14. Among the deputies elected are Gambetta, Grevy, Paul de Cassagne and Louis Blanc.

Paris, Oct. 17.—Accuracy of official returns which report 314 Republicans and 201 Conservatives elected is confirmed from the Republican side.

London, Oct. 16.—A Russian official dispatch, dated Headquarters Army of Caucasus, Oct. 16, says: Yesterday the Russians gained a great victory over Mukhtar Pasha, capturing many guns and prisoners. The Turks have been driven from the road to Kars. A dispatch from Moscow dated to-day says private telegrams received there state that on Monday the Russians attacked Mukhtar Pasha's new positions. Caucasian grenadiers stormed Alivia hills, forming the key to the Turkish position. A two hours engagement ensued, resulting in the flight of Mukhtar Pasha in the direction of Kars. The Russians are in pursuit. The Turks lost many prisoners, cannon and rifles and a quantity of provisions. An official dispatch received at Constantinople to-day locates the battle at Agdila Bagh, which is probably the same as Alivia. The dispatch says that the Russians attacked from four sides. The Turks were falling back at the time the telegram was sent off. The final result of the battle was momentarily expected.

A correspondent at St. Petersburg telegraphs that the fate of Monday's battle was decided by a flank attack on Mukhtar Pasha's position from the north. The Russians captured some thousands of prisoners. The siege of Kars will recommence immediately.

Bucharest, Oct. 16.—The Turks have withdrawn their artillery from the Grivizta defile. The Russians fear the redoubt is mined.

Great Britain cultivates 2,300,701 acres in barley.

THE MARKETS.

The Wheat Market.

During the past week the wheat market has been rather excited and an advance has taken place, so that buyers are paying \$1.10 per bushel here at Salem, and corresponding prices elsewhere.

The rise occurred Saturday, Oct. 13, based on excitement in the Liverpool market Friday. We learn from private advices that there was a further advance of a penny per cental at Liverpool on Tuesday, and that there was active inquiry. The quotations from the Mark Lane Express show that the crop of the British islands has generally been saved in good condition and of excellent quality, and also that Russia is trying to force as much wheat as possible on the market before winter closes the Baltic ports. It further appears that receipts from America are largely on the increase. From the tenor of the Mark Lane Express it would appear as if the market was uncertain and likely to drop, but nevertheless we see an active and improving demand, and we learn that corresponding improvement in orders for immediate shipment show that in England confidence is felt in the market for the future.

In San Francisco wheat advanced to \$2.50 per cental and then dropped to \$2.40 for best grades, and this (Thursday) morning we learn that the market was a little off Wednesday in Portland.

Mr. Herren, at Farmers' Warehouse, informs us that he is paying from 40 to 50 cts. for oats according to quality; some oats being colored by exposure are not so salable, and bring but forty cts.

Two weeks ago the editor of the FARMER was absent at the usual time of making up market reports, and it was erroneously stated, by a typographical error, that Oats were 60 cents a bushel, which we regret, as it caused some annoyance to our friends.

European Grain Market.

London, Oct. 16.—The Mark Lane Express says: The English harvest is now finished, and the main bulk of cereals in Scotland has been secured in good order; but in the north-districts still standing grain will be but passable. The potato crop must certainly prove a failure. Supplies of home grown wheat in the country and at Mark Lane have shown by their improved condition how general the fine weather has been, but in spite of moderate offerings, there has been no advance.

The value of imports of foreign wheat into London is not large, and it is evident that Russia is still giving every nerve to turn as much of her wheat as she can into money before winter closes her ports. From the fact that last week returns show the arrival of over fifty thousand quarters of St. Petersburg wheat, this process has been increased by the unprecedented low rate to which Russian exchange has fallen. These supplies, coupled with very heavy shipments from America, must necessarily depress the price for a while, and it is necessary to bear carefully in mind the enormous consumption of the country as well as the possible requirements of the continent, to avoid falling into the error of opinion that we are threatened with a glut of grain. An amount of readiness characterized the wheat trade at Mark Lane, but transactions have been limited and there is no quotable change in price. The attention of millers is almost exclusively directed towards American wheat, so much so that Indian descriptions, which have been regarded with so much favor, have been almost entirely neglected. Good Russian varieties, however, still hold their ground.

The Salem Markets.

The following prices are paid this day, Thursday, Oct. 18, by Salem buyers to producers: Wheat, \$1.10 per bushel; oats, 40 to 50c per bushel; butter 25c per lb. for fresh rolls; eggs, 30c per doz.; potatoes, 57 1/2 cts. for good; apples, 35c per bushel; pears, 50c; timothy seed, \$2.50 to \$3 per bushel; bacon, sides, 11 to 11 1/2c; hams, 11 1/2 to 12c; shoulders, 8 to 8 1/2c per lb.; lard, 13 to 14c; flour, wholesale at mill, \$5 per bbl.; bran, 45c per ton; Shorts, \$30 per ton.

FLAX SEED.—The assertion that flax seed when once wet cannot be used for oil we are glad to learn is an error. Mr. Geo. P. Holman, of the Pioneer Oil Co., Salem, informs us that last year they used a great deal of flax that was damaged in Eastern Oregon, and that unless it is too badly sprouted, all seed can be used, and will make good oil.

Jno. W. Gilbert OFFERS TO THE COUNTRY TRADE Hayward's Gum Boots

The Best ever Made. AN EXTRA QUALITY OF Ladies' Calf Shoes, Farmers' Fine Kip and Calf Boots. All goods sold by me are GUARANTEED to be what I recommend them, or I will at any time make it good to the purchaser. J. W. GILBERT, Salem, Oct. 12, 1877.

New Goods!

BREYMAN BROS.

WHITE CORNER.

Clothing, DRY GOODS, BOOTS and SHOES.

HATS AND CAPS, GROCERIES, Etc., etc.

This Stock has just been purchased by Mr. WERNER BREYMAN in New York and San Francisco, and, owing to the extremely low prices in Goods and Freight, we are able to give better bargains than ever.

WE ALSO MAKE A SPECIALTY OF Carpets, Oil-cloths, Curtains, Mattings, &c.

FARMERS' PRODUCE Taken in Exchange for Goods.

Call at the White Corner.

BREYMAN BROS., Oct. 10 Salem, Or.

Carminative

For Diarrhoea and Dysentery use Dr. Jayne's Carminative Balsam. As changes of climate or water, and indiscretions in eating often produce these complaints, travelers and others should always keep a bottle of this remedy by them. It never fails to subdue the most violent attacks, and it is equally serviceable for Cramps in the Stomach or Bowels, Gripping Pains, &c.

For Cholera Morbus, Cholera Infantum and Colic use Dr. Jayne's Carminative Balsam. It removes all soreness of the abdomen, allays the irritation and calms the action of the Stomach. It may always be relied on to give immediate relief, and besides being effectual, is a pleasant and safe remedy, easily administered to children.

For Asiatic Cholera and all Bowel Affections use promptly Dr. Jayne's Carminative Balsam.

It checks the Diarrhoea, suppresses the Cramps which generally accompany attacks of Cholera, and conquers the disease in its incipency. It has frequently been administered in neighborhoods where the Cholera has been raging epidemically, and it has seldom failed to give immediate and permanent relief. The Carminative has maintained its reputation as a Curative for nearly forty years, is equally effective in all latitudes, and as a Standard Household Remedy, should be kept in every family.

T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

J. W. GILBERT

Pays Cash for Hides, Furs, & Pelts,

221 Commercial St., SALEM, 1v

The Light-draught Steamer CITY OF SALEM

WILL LEAVE PACIFIC WHARF, Portland, for Salem, and Intermediate Points,

on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays.

At 6 o'clock A. M.

The Light-draught Steamer OHIO

Will make Trips to the upper River.

U. B. SCOTT & CO.

Z. J. HATCH, General Manager.

GOLD MEDAL

Awarded for the

Rubber Paint!

SALEM, OCTOBER 11TH, 1877.

Your Committee, appointed to inquire into the merits of the MIXED PAINTS on exhibition at the 17th Annual Fair of the Oregon State Agricultural Society, beg leave to report: That, after an examination of various specimens of PAINTING, we have come to the conclusion that the Rubber Paint, exhibited by the RUBBER PAINT COMPANY of SAN FRANCISCO, is, in ALL respects superior to ALL OTHERS exhibited.

RESPECTFULLY,

T. B. ODENEAL, A. H. JEWETT, G. W. WALLING, Committee.

To W. P. WATSON, President Oregon State Agricultural Society.

Upon the above decision, Messrs. JESSE HEALY & CO. received the

GOLD MEDAL

Of the OREGON STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, for the

Best Mixed Paints.

Further references can be given to any part of the State, by

JOHN HUGHES, Agent, Salem.

NEW GOODS.

Mammoth & Turn-Table Apple-Parers, Fletcher Post-Hole Augers, Meat-Cutters and Stuffers, Blacksmith Drills, Tire-Benders and Up-Setters, Pruning-Saws, Knives, and SAWS.

NORTHRUP & THOMPSON, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Hardware, Iron, Steel, & Wagon and Carriage Material of ALL KINDS.

429 & 131 Front St., PORTLAND.

Oldest House in the Trade.

J. B. CONGLE, MANUFACTURER.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in all kinds of SADDLES, BRIDLES, Lashes, Trunks

Harness, WHIPS

No. 73 Front Street, PORTLAND, - - OREGON.

Also, keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of LEATHER AND SADDLERY HARDWARE.

Sole Agent in Oregon for the Carbolized Hose, at San Francisco prices, with Freight added.

Repairing Promptly Attended to

PILES!! PILES!!!

A NEW DEPARTURE,

IN THE "MEDICAL TREATMENT" OF SPECIAL diseases, is in placing in the hands of the sufferer the "Care and Prevention," the letters I am permitted to publish from JOHN M. BACON, Postmaster at Oregon City and Grand Secretary of the Grand Lodge of I. O. O. F., explains the results of the "WIGHTMAN PROCESS." He says: "I tried everything, and no doctor gave me relief, and I thought they were incurable. I would not have tried your 'Process,' but my friend E. M. Waite, of Salem, recommended you so highly, I enclose you postal order for amount and please send by express." Here is his letter after 12 days' use:

OREGON CITY, OUN., April 8, 1876.

DR. T. F. WIGHTMAN—Dear Sir: It is with pleasure that I inform you that no appearances of piles have shown themselves since the second time that I used your most valuable process." It is now two weeks since I commenced, and it is the first two weeks that I have been free from this dreadful disease for twenty-five years. I am truly grateful to my friend who recommended you to me.

Yours, etc., J. M. BACON, P. M.

In answer to a letter from San Francisco, asking if he had the same good opinion of the "Process," he writes:

OREGON CITY, May 9, 1877.

DR. T. F. WIGHTMAN—I will inform you that I am some fifteen months since I used your "Process," and I am pleased to inform you that it cured me entirely and permanently. I never spent money to so good a purpose as when I procured your valuable remedy.

[Copy.] Yours, truly, J. M. BACON, P. M.

The above shows, with the "Wightman Process," that he can be cured entirely. It gives a short history of one case of a man that is well known to be a deception. I have many testimonials similar. There is no use of knife, ligature, or caustic, or any painful operation.

E. M. Waite, Esq., Secretary State Agricultural Society, Salem, says:—In 1865 I was completely cured. I recommended Dr. Wightman to others.

The above shows that with the "Wightman Process" Piles can be cured entirely.

The "Process" can be sent by Express (not mail).

Direct all letters, DR. T. F. WIGHTMAN, Occidental Hotel, Room 17, PORTLAND, OREGON.

Office Hours—3 to 4 p. m., for Ladies, 4 to 6 p. m., and 10 to 12 a. m. Consultation free.

DR. T. F. WIGHTMAN.

J. A. STRATTON, Attorney at Law, SALEM, OREGON.

Office on State Street, opposite the Bennett House.

855 & 877 a Week to Agents. \$10 Outfit Free

P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine.

FALL TRADE, 1877.

Great Bargains for Cash!

Having bought our Fall Stock at

Great Reduction on Former Prices!

We are prepared to give our customers the benefit of the reduction, and offer a full line of

Gents' and Boys'

CLOTHING,

at less than ever before. Also,

DRY GOODS,

DRESS GOODS,

A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT.

To suit our Lady customers, at reasonably low prices

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Hats and Caps,

At Prices that defy Competition!

GROCERIES,

CROCKERY,

HARDWARE.

A full stock of these articles, to suit the Country trade, in both prices and quality.

CARPETS AND OILCLOTHS.

We will close our stock of these goods out AT COST!

We invite our friends to

Exchange Country Products

FOR OUR GOODS,

And we will not only sell at reduced CASH rates, but will allow the highest market rates for all they have to dispose of.

Call and See our Stock.

L. & E. HIRSCH,

GRISWOLD'S BLOCK, Commercial Street, SALEM.

SALEM FOUNDRY, &

Machine Shop, OREGON.

B. F. DRAKE, Prop'r.

STEAM ENGINES, SAW MILLS, GRIST MILLS, Pumps, and all kinds and styles of Machinery made to order. Machinery repaired at a short notice. Pattern-making done in all its various forms, and all kinds of Brass and Iron Castings furnished at short notice. Also, manufacturer of SINKERISE PLANER and MATCHER, and STICKERS and SHAPERS

WHEAT AND OATS

Chopped into Feed, For One-Tenth Toll.

Also—

Sash, Doors, Blinds,

Mouldings, Turning, Stair work, Bedsteads, Bureaus, Stands, Tables,

FANNING MILLS,

And all kinds of Furniture, At RED-ROCK PRICES. Shop at Agricultural Works building, Salem. [1877] O. P. DENNIS.