Testimonials.

This is to certify that Mr. Wm. Donaldson has modified and adjusted our Russel Threshing Machine, and that it now is very much improved, and does its work satisfactorily. His work upon the machine is but a small part of the benealt derived, as his instructions were the structions upon the general principle in-volved in the construction of such machinery could hardly be over estimated by the agriculturists, and especially by those engaged in running muchines. So thinking and believing, we take pleasure in recommending him to all those who need his services.

R. C. & Cal. Geer.

I cordially endorse the foregoing.

I cordially endorse the foregoing.

T. W. DAVENPORT.

August 7th, A. D. 1877.

Scio, Oregon, Sept. 23, 1877.
This is to certify that William Donaldson has worked on the fanning mill of our number three Senior Chicago Pitts threshing machine, and made such alteration in her shoe and in the manner of conveying the blast to the sleve as to enable our machine to bear much heavier feeding, and at the same time do better cleaning and blow less grain over the shoe; we, therefore, take great pleasure in recommending him as a man thoroughly conversant with the principles of accentific threshing and saving grain by the use of the threshing machine.

JOSEPH BILYEU. JACOB SHILLING, PETER BEKLER. I fully concur in the above statements, as I have witnessed the effects of Mr. Donald-son's work on said machine. W. R. BILYEU.

OREGON CITY. Sept, 13, 1877.
This is to certify that WM. DONALDSON has attached his method of cleaning to my Separator, and with his instructions, I can safely say that it is well worth a bunded dollars to me and my neighbors for whom I thrashed. I would not be deprived of it for one third the value of the machine.

WM. POTTER.

OBEGON CITY, Sept. 18, 1877.
This is to certify that Mr. Po. to: threshed my grain with a Buffato Pitts Separator. I have had in clared of time a great many machines thrash for me. but taking all into cons detailion. Mr. Petter's is the best I ever had in respect to cleaning and breaking.—in fact, it is bard to beat.

P. M. RINKARSON.

The above mentioned invention is covered by patent, and all persons are warnel against any infringement of the same.

AT THE STATE FAIR.

The WILLAMETTE FARMER will be repre- ports, 45,444 cwt wheat. sented on the State Fair Ground by the presence of one of the proprietors, who will have a desk or stand in some convenient place for the transaction of business of all Sept. 27th, says: kinds. Money can be there receipted for, new subscriptions received, advertising con-

This will be a fine chance for stock-raisers to secure good an mais of the different breeds referred to and no doubt many will come prepared to take advantage of it.

NEW GOODS.

Mammoth & Turn-Table Apple-Parers, Fletcher Post-Hole Augers, Meat-Cutters and Stuffers,

THOMPSON, WOODESLE AND BOATE I WALFRS IN

Har a e, Iron, Steel, & Was n had Carriage Material OF ALL KINDS. PORTLAND.

429 & 131 Front St., \$3 GOLD PLATED WATCHES, Cheapert in the known world, Sample Wake Free to Appendix. Address, A. Goulten & Co., Chicago.

Cheap City Property.

HAVE FOR SALE DESIRABLE CITY Property on easy terms and at the following remarkably tow rates:

I if use and lot for \$2.50; worth \$2.500, I if use and lot for \$2.500; worth \$3.000 I if use and brock for \$2.500; worth \$3.500, I if use and look for \$1.20; worth \$4.600, I if use and look for \$3.00; worth \$0.000. The best bargains ever offseed in Secont.
The best bargains ever offseed in Secont.
The showe property is offer it so cheap because the waters need coin or its equivalent.

For further particulars enquire of MILES W. MILES II., section flas Works,

Take Notice. MY WIFE, HESTER, MAS LAFT ME, AND I date, shall pay no debts of her controlling after the date.

ANSON HORART.

Billverton, Sept. 1st, 1871.

THE MARKETS.

The Salem Markets.

Wheat is quiet and but little coming in, but is quoted at \$1.05. The roads are so heavy that it cannot be hauled to market. Oa's are rising and can be quoted at 50 to 60 cents, and are not very pleuty just now. Butter-the near approach of the State

App es are quoted at 23 to 37% conts; polators, 40 cents; tometors, 50 cents; water melons a drug on the market and are quoted low-weather too wet.

European Grain Market.

London, Oct. 2.-The Mark Lane Express says the weather the past week was very fine. Appearance favor an early and severe winter, cold generally over Europs. The fortnight almost free from rain enabled good progress with the harvest in the north. The event of the we k has been the large ship-ment of wheat from Atlantic parts. The immediate effect has been a sudden check to trade, buyers holding off for the moment, trade, buyers holding off for the moment, but whether this is reasonable in the present position and prospetts of trade is open to question. Already it is evident we shall not resive the supplies we reckoned on from 1 ome quarters. India and Egypt will not do half that was expected. As the winter comes on supplies from Russia will be cut off. There remains little to look for except from Alantic north. I fally concur in the above statements, as I have witnessed the effects of Mr. Donaldson's work on said machine.

W. R. BILYEU.

We the undersigned, owners of a Buffalo Pitts Thrashine Machine, or Clackamas county. Oregon; to re-onstruct the Fan and Shoe of said machine; and that we believe the said changes have greatly increased the clearing capacity of our machines, as much as one hundred dollars to us during the thrashing season.

W. R. DARH.

W. R. DONALLISON.

W. C. GOODBICH A. DARH.

W. The undersigned, having known and been with the above-named thrasher for the last three years, do cheerfully endorse the above statement, and would add that it is a saving o' three per each, to the farmer having grain thrashed by the said machine over what it was before the said changes were made. Daylon, Yamhill county, Ang 2, 1877.

Signed by R. F. Lewis, W. Starr, J. T. Gowd, S. T. Boya, J. S. Morin.

Ongoon City, Sept, 13, 1877.

This is to certify that W. Donaldson has attached. ment of the infure shipments there are other fac's also to be noted. The liberal shipments this month bave not been effected without driving prices upon the other side. A change has evidently come over shippers since they were to eager to soll at low prices. Resales have been made here daily at about 534 to 54 i per qr for winter red, and 518 to 522 for spring, but prices in New York and Baltimore are relatively quite above last quotations. This certainly does not point to any extraordinary shipments this autumn from Atlantic parts and Atlantic peris, and any depression caused by this fear will probably be temporary. Sales of English wheat noted last week were 57,040 qrs at 57s 6d, against 65,638 qrs at 47s the previous year. Imports into the Kingdom the weak ending Sept. 22d, were 975, 366 cwt of wheat and 157,998 cwt flour. Exports 45 444 cwt wheat.

California Markets.

The San Francisco Commercial Herald,

We remark an increased export movement in wheat and Barley for the English market es the natural result of numerous grain stated for, and any business matter will be promptly attended to.

Shorthorns, Devons, and Holsteins.

We are requested to give notice that a joint sale will be held at the State Pair, at the time elsewhere advertised, of thoroughbred cattle owned by G. W. Dienick and B. E. 180 lbs cach; Orizaba, 5,101 sks; Aiax, 16,639

cattle owned by G. W. Dimick and B. E. Stewart and Sons, of Yambili, consisting of short-horns and Holsteins, in addition to the Short-Horns and Devons advertised elsewhere by Mr. G. W. Dimick.

The stock belonging to B. E. Stewart & Sons consists of about twelve head of very choice cows and beifers. The Short-Horns have been bred to Mr. S. G. Reed's fine Short Horn Bull, "Red Roan Governor."

This will be a fine chance for stock raisers per acre, the price being cheapest for the largest tracts cultivated. In the light land region up the Lan Joaquin Valley, the cost The ACRES of Land, one half mile the last, for in Colura and Buttethe average per acre is greater, and farmers are sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the last, for in Colura and Buttethe average per acre is greater, and farmers are sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, while in the sure of come crop each year, and sure of come crop each yea Stanislans and Merced country they can not count up in more than three crops in five years. Mr. Hoag, who cultivates wheat on a little patch of 20,000 acres in Colusas county, has not sold a pound of this year's crop. He has stored it in a little cabin 300 yards long and 95 feet wide, with corresponding height, where it quietly reposes waiting for two and a half cents. Dr. Glenn, extenn'or Boggs, Mejor Biggs, and other large who it growers in the upper country, follow the example of in the upper country, follow the example of Mr. Hoag.

Freights and Charters.

Blacksmith Drills,
Tire-Benders and Up-Setters,
Pruning-Saws, Knives, and
NORTHRUP &

Quite a numter of grain charters hence to the United Kingdem have, been perfected since our last reference, besides others to proceed in ballast to load in Columbia River. The British iron ship Frances Thorpe, reported lest week as under charter to load wheat for Liverpool at a low figure, is ordered up to Columbia River to lead wheat upon ship's account. So lar as we know, 35s is the lowest fare accepted for wheat ships to a direct port, and the latest engagements reported are at 34s. We can not say that there is any improvement to be noted, for the re ison that the number of unemployed, dis-engaged ships in port, and large extrices at that, preduces the possibility of any ad-vance in rates with the comparatively light wheat eron call and for except wheat crop on hand for export.

San Francisco, Oct. 2 - The annual session of the state Grange was commenced in this city this afternoon with closed doors. Mat tars of special importance to the farmers will be considered by the grangers in addition to the general subjects discussed.

The New York Produce Exchange Weekly says: "The wheat crop of the Unued States in 1877 is placed at \$25,000,000 bushels, or 170,000 000 bushels more than in any past year, which will give a surplus on wheat and flour for export to foreign countries of about 10,000,000 bushels, including what is supplied from the Pacific coast to the East Indies, South and Central America, and the British North American countries. There will be, perhaps, \$5,000 bushels surplus wheat and flour for extend Europe, which will leave 65,000,00 bushels to be supplied from Chile, Australia, Egypt, Algeria, Germany, Northern Russian ports and British East India."

Stand 31,

Fresh Bread

EVERY MORNING,

Fresh Pies and Cakes EVERY DAY.

Oysters ICE-CREAM!

Don't forget the number of the Stand and be sure to give us a call, and we will treat you first rate.

FALL TRADE, 1877.

Great Bargains for Cash!

Having bought our Fall Stock at

Great Reduction on Former Prices!

We me prepared to give our customers the benefit of the reduction, and offer a full line of

Gents' and Boys'

CLOTHING.

at less than ever before. Also,

DRY GOODS.

DRESS GOODS.

A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT. To suit our Lady customers, at reasonably low prices

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Hats and Caps, At Prices that dely Competition !

GROCERIES,

CROCKERY,

HARDWARE.

A full stock of these articles, to suit the Country trade, in both prices and quality.

CARPETS AND OILCLOTHS.

We will close our stock of these goods DRIGS

We invite our friends to Exchange Country Products FOR OUR GOODS,

And we will not only sell at reduced CASH rates, but will allow the highest market rates for all they have to dispose of.

Call and See our Stock.

L. & E. HIRSCH,

GRISWOLD'S BLOCK,

Commercial Street, SALEM.

Oldest House in the Trade.

J. B. CONGLE, MANUFACTURER.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in all kinds of SADDLES, BRIDLES,

Lashes, Trunks No. 73 Front Street.

PORTLAND, - - OREGON.

Also, keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of LEATHER AND SADDLERY HARDWARE.

zer Sole Agent in Oregon for the Carbolized Hose, at San Francisco pricos, with Freight added. Repairing Promptly Attended to

PLUMMER FRUIT DRYERS.

Premiums:

I will pay a GOLD PREMIUM for the best ten camples of Fruit dried by the "PLUMMBR PHOCESS" of five pounds each to be delivered to me in East Portland, in time for the Oregon State Fair of 1877.

1st PREMIUM 840. 2d PREMIUM 820. Ed Premium \$10. 4th Premium \$5. These Samples will be exhibited at the Fair

J. W. GILBERT Pays Cash for

Hides, Furs, & Pelts, Commercial st., SALEM,

State Fair: Plows! Plows!

FRANK BROS. & CO.



Iron and Wood

Beam Single PLOWS.

FROM

8-inch to 16-inch.

Champion "Browne" Sulky,

(Never been beaten in the field.) THE LA BELLE WAGON, Champion Fan Mill, Pacific Cider Mill, and The McSherry Grain Drill and Broadcast Seeder. THE MOST COMPLETE LINE OF

PLOWS, HARROWS, DRILLS, AND Other Agricultural Implements in the Market.

BEFORE PURCHASING, CALL ON Frank Brothers & Co., 104 and 106 Front Street. - - -PORTLAND, OR.

WHEN YOU WANT TO PAINT.

..... USE THE

PAINT. AVERILL

It is prepared ready for immediate use, and of

ALL DESIRABLE COLORS AND PURE WHITE.

It is easy to apply, and it will not crack, peel or chalk off. For durability, beauty, and britiancy of color it is

WITHOUT A RIVAL.

For sale in any quantity by

WEATHERFORD

....DEALERS IN....

DRUCS, PAINTS, OILS, AND PERFUMERY.

SALEM, : : OREGON.

J. W. WEATHERPORD.

WEATHERFORD & CO.,

DAG C U DE L'ALLE L' OILS, GLASS, Patent Medicines.

CHEMICALS. Perfumery

TOILET GOODS, Etc., etc.

PURE WINES and LIQUORS. For Medicinal purposes. Medicines Compounded, and

Prescriptions Filled.

Weatherford & Co., Commercial street. SALEST. Featf

Little Giant

GRUBBING MACHINE. We wish to inform the people of Oregon that we have purchased the patent of "The Little Giant Grubbing Macnine," and that we are now prepared to supply any number of them at a very reasonable price. The subjoined testimonials of the superior qualities of these machines and their comparative cheapness should recomended them to all those desirous of clearing off land at but triffing expense. For further particulars apply to Frank Cooper or Wm. D.laney, Salem, or Albert Briggs, Scio. Albert Briggs, Scio.

Scio, March 10th, 1877 This is certify that we have used "The Lit-tle Giant Grubbing Machine" and found it superior to anything of the kind ever used in this part of the country:
Preston Munkers, Wm Ireland,
Henry Isley, JS Morris,
A Davis A Davis, E Baldwin, J B Irvine B F Briggs,

Henry T Hare. We the undersigned have seen "the Little Glast Grubbing Machine" work and can assure the public that it is the best machine of the kind we have ever seen working. M Alexander, G W Hamilton, J C Johnson, J M Brown, Wm H McKnight, D P Mason. Bilyeu, Scio, May 25th 1877.

P. C. SULLIVAN. ATTORNEY AT LAW OPERA HOUSE, SALEM.

S. E. corner, at head of stairs.

RIPLES. SHO : GUNS, MENULVENCE. No risk, No humba : Write for catalogue Address Great Western Gun Works, Pitts

Carminative

For Diarrhea and Dysentery use Dr. Jayne's Carminative Balsam. As changes of climate or water, and indiscretions in eating often produce these complaints, travelers and others should always keep a bottle of this remedy by them. It never fails to subdue the most violent attacks,

and it is equally serviceable for

Cramps in the Stomach or Bowels,

Griping Pains, &c. For Cholera Morbus, Cholera In-

fantum and Colic use Dr. Jayne's Carminative Balsam. It removes all soreness of the abdomen, allays the irritation and calms the action of the Stomach. It may always be relied on to give immediate relief, and besides being effectual, is a pleasant and safe remedy, easily administered to children.

For Asiatic Cholera and all Bowel Affections use promptly Dr.

Jayne's Carminative Balsam. It checks the Diarrhoa, suppresses the Cramps which generally accompany attacks of Cholera,-and conquers the disease in its incipiency. It has frequently been administered in neighborhoods where the Cholera has been raging epidemically, and it has seldom failed to give immediate and permanent relief. The Carminative has maintained its reputation as a Curative for nearly forty years, is equally effective in all latitudes, and as a Standard Household Remedy, should be kept in every family. T. A. DAVIS & CO. Wholesale Agents. Portland

The Light-draught Steamer CITY OF SALEM WILL LEAVE PACIFIC WHARP,

Portland, for Salem, and Intermediate Points,

On Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, AT 6 O'CLOCK A. M.

The Light-draught Steamer OHIO Will make Trips to the upper River.

Z. J. HATCH, Seneral Manager, J. A. STRATTON. Attorney at Law. SALEM. OREGON.

U. B. SCOTT & CO.