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Terms of Subscription.

SALEM, FRIDAY, SEPT. 21, 1877.

Eastern Oregon Wool.

We have learned some interesting facts from Mr. Seymour, of Portland, Eastern and Western Oregon and as serts that the difference in grades is greatly in favor of Ea tern Oregon wool. He says there is five times the proportion of fine wool there as compared with this valley and the quality Ill., concerning which the Davenport Iowa of Eastern wools is year by year steadpared with this valley and the quality ily improving. He considers that the effort to produce combing wools is chiefly a failure with us because not enough care is taken and the wool is tender and frowsy, while the short wools, heavy with yolk, can stand both the wet of this valley and Umpqua, and the Alkatoria wools is tender and the wool is tender and from the short wools, heavy with yolk, can stand both the wet of the Browne Sulky Plow that Messrs. Butthey and Umpqua, and the Alkatoria wools is chiefly a failure with us because not enough care is taken and the wool is tender and from the short wools, heavy with yolk, can stand both the wet of the Browne Sulky Plow that Messrs. Butthey are the short wools is chiefly a failure with us because not enough care is taken and the wool is tender and from the short wools, heavy with yolk, can stand both the wet of the Browne Sulky Plow that Messrs. Butthey are the short wools is chiefly a failure with us because not enough care is taken and the wool is tender and frowsy, while the short wools, heavy with yolk, can stand both the wet of the Browne Sulky Plow manufactured by B. D. Buford & Co., of the Rock Island Plow Works. This company was yesterday in receipt of a dispatch of the short wools, heavy with yolk, can stand both the wet of the short wools. this valley and Umpqua, and the Alkali of Eastern Oregon better than the Cotswords or Liecesters. The best grades furnished this year from the East are i Merinos on common stock, which makes frequently a good delaine wool. While Eastern Oregon wool grades well as to; fineness, its value is lessened frequently by the amount of sand and dirt in the fleece, so that it brings less than Willamette wools of less fineness, but Mr. Seymour speaks less fineness, but Mr. Seymour speaks very emphatically as to the improve-ment of Eastern wool over past years

A field trial of sulky plows took place yes-terday afternoon at the farm of Mr. Hiltand the fineness of fiber being superior to cur Western wools.

The Watat Crop of the United States-State of the Market.

One of the most reliable journals in the interest of the grain trade, published in New York, estimates the probable wheat crop of the United States at 250,000,000 bushels, and an Illinois paper devoted to the farmers' in-

country one of the largest ever harvested, and of superior quality, but the spring wheat crop is immense, and of a quality as superior as is the yield. It is dry enough to grind or export directly from the field.

"Last year our wheat crop amounted to 260,000,000 bushels. This year it is fairly estimated at over 325,000,000 bushels. The largest amount ever exported in one year from the United States was 90,000,000 bushels. The average export is about 66,600,000 bushels; but last year only 40,000,000 bush-

Under ordinary circumstances, therefore, we might naturally expect to see the prices there this fall. of wheat go below living rates. We believe that large as is our wheat crop for 187A it L. & E. Hirse be ended this season. If it continues next year it will prostrate the agricultural re-sources of the Russian Empire, so far as their export of grain is concerned. If the fermers of the west were in conflicion to co-o; arale, they might control the grain trade of the country, as some other industries con troi their specialties; this, however, it dim-cult, on account of their segregation; nevertheless, much may be done by individuals and communities by watching the market and through mutual assistance to a given and. If grain is rushed into market upon a falling price, speculators will take advantage to force prices lower, and then hold for a rise. The difficulty is too many sell at the ebb, and thus get minimum, when they should get maximum prices.

Since the above was written, there is intelligence to disaster from storms to crops in the British Islands and news unfavorable to the wheat crop in many of the European states. Since the early days of September the breadstuffs market has grown firmer and shows steady advance.

One fact that may tend to depress prices, though it has not yet done so, is that the Middle and Western States have an immense wheat surplus this year and are hurrying is forward more rapidly than ever before, which will have a tendency to dopress the market in Liverpool unless the European deficiency is very marked.

Russia and Turkey have supplied England, hisherio, with one-fourth of her defictency, and the United States over half, but the prospect of continuance of the European war will curtail that supply in a measure and very likely cause an active demand for all the surplus of the United States. The prospect is for good prices through the year and it is not improbable they may coutinue another year.

Wood Pumps .- Mr. A. Frescott, whose pump factory is at the lumbering mill here in Salem, has an advertisement of his wood pumps in this issue. The great number of these pumps he has sold through the conntry speak for themselves, as they give universal satisfaction. We have personal exparience of their wok, as he put one for us in a well 46 feet deep, and through wet and dry seasons it works with unfailing regularity, and though the well is deep it draws The Antumn No. of Vick's Floral Guide water with ease. Having tried other pumps of best make, woo t and iron, we unhesitatingly prenounce in favor of these wood numps to the best for ordinary use on the farm, as not liable to get out of order and working with comparative ease in deep

The State Fair.

We learn from Mr. E. M. Waite, sec. of the Oregon State Agricultural society, that the Executive Committee have made all the improvments ordered by the Board and also have had some others made on their own responsibility. as; the need of them has become evident. The grounds will be in good order and the indications are that we shall have the finest exhibit and the largest attendance that was everknown. What is needed more especially is a full exhibit of our state products and we urge the farmers of Oregon to centribute freely and fully what they have to show, not deterred by any fear that based on his experience in packing and each one will not get the first prize. grading wool the past season. He has Let us have a full representation of all packed heavy lots of wool from both the products of this State and Washington Territory.

The Browne Sulky Plow.

Mesers, Frank Bros. & Co., of Portland, offer for sale the Browne Sulky Plow, manufectured by Buford & Co. of Rock Island,

was 250 plows behind orders. The details of the trial we let the Burlington Hawkeye tell

gardner, in Union township, seven miles west of Burlington. The committee to de-cide upon the merits of the different plows entered was selected en irely by the farmers. the manufacture r's agents having nothing to do with the choosing. The committee were J. Biakely, William Magel, J. G. Davison, John Morre and N. B. Lamme. Nine plows from different factories were represented, and the committee were to decide upon dura-bility, simplicity, easy of management, lightness of draft, and quality of work. After the trial the decision of the judges was in Illinois paper devoted to the farmers' inerest says:

Not only is the winter wheat crop of the
country one of the largest ever harvested,
and of superior quality, but the spring

J. B. Congle,

of Portland, wholesale and retail dealer in harness and saddlery is the oldest merchant in that line of trade in the State. As he is also the largest dealer and the best established, people will naturally infer that he is popular and deserves the large custom he has secured. His advertisement appears in els of wheat was exported, owing to a thort the FARMER this week and deserves attention from all our friends who expect to visit Portland or order goods in his line from

L. & E. Hirsch have received a very large may all be absorbed in European markets, at good prices, this year. There is now no prospect that the Russian Turkish war is to them on Commercial St, opposite Canning-ham's bardware store, ready to show goods ham's bardware store, ready to show goods of all kinds and descriptions.

Great Reduction!

RETAILED AT Wholesale Prices, for Cash

My Stock consists of SHELF and BUILD-ERS' Hardware, Mechanics' Tools, Shovels. Nails, Rope, etc.

JOHN R. FOSTER. cor. Stark & Front sts., PORULAND

\$1200 Salary, Fallerman wasted to self-our Salary Conductors No probable Expensions in the Community of the Conductors and Con

JOHN GRAY, Pormerty in Durbiu's Block, has just opened a Large and complete Stock of

PURNITURE Carpets, Oilcloths, Mattings,

House - Furnishing Goods. Next to Dairymple & Brown,

STARKEY'S BLOCK, . . SALEM. OR. william will his soun AT

Lowest Cash Rates! httpq:// SZBBB A YEAR. Agents wanted. Duri-SZBBB A YEAR. Agents wanted. Duri-new loof filmate. Particulars from Address J Wolfers & CO., St Leuis, Ex-

FALL PLANTING,

FOR THE HOUSE. containing descriptions of Hyacinths, Tulips, Lilies, and all Hulbs and Seeds for all Plantino in the Gardes, and for Winten Flowers in the House-just published, and sont free to all, Address, published, and sent free to att. Address, selling JAMES VACK, Rochester, V. Y.

GOLD PLATED WATCHES, Chespert in the known world, Sample Watch Free to depents. Address, A. Coulten & Co., Chicago.

Public Sale

THOROUGHBRED CATTE E

Shorthorn & Devon Cattle. This sale will take place at the Cattle Sheds on the STATE FAIR GROUNDS, ou THURSDAY of Fair week, at 11 a. m.

I will then offer about thirty head of Thoroughbred Balls, Cows and Helfers oran before returned to resulted.

SET THE CARTIN WILL BE ON THE FAIR CROUND Coring For work, when any information

G. W. DIBICK.

NEW GOODS.

Mammoth & Turn-Table Apple-Parers, Fletcher Pest-Hole Augers, Meat-Cutters and Stuffers,

Blacksmith Drills. Tire-Benders and Up-Setters, Fruning- aws, Knives, and BAVVB.

NORTHRUP & THOMPSON.

WHODESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN Hardware, Iron, Steel, & Wagen had Carriage Material OF ALL KINDS.

429 & 131 Front St., PORTLAMD.

Oldest House in the Trade. J. B. CONGLE, MANUFACTURER.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in all kinds of SADDLES, BRIDLES,

Lashes, Trunks No. 73 Front Street. PORTLAND, - - OREGON.

Also, keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of LEATHER

AND SADDLERY HARDWARE. Sole Agent in Oregon for the Carbolized Hose, at San Francisco prices,

with Freight added. Repairing Promptly Attended to



I offer for sale French, Spanish, and American

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Thoroughbred MERINO SHEEP.

-ALSO-Cotswolds and New Oxfordshires.

ALL PERSONS desiring to improve their flocks from the above breeds, or to procure High Grade EWES from the same, are invited to call and examine my flock, at my farm, four miles south of DALLAN.

farm, four miles so D.M. GUTHRIE.

WOOD PUMPS. The Best and Most Improved Pumps now in Use.



They are CHEAPER and more DURABLE than ANY style of Chain Pump or water drawer Every man who has had experience in the different ways of drawing water knows there is

Cheap, Durable, Convenient, and free from imparting un-healthy elements as the plain wood pump. They are taking the place of all other means of raising water for domestic por-poses, or for BARN or STOCK WELLS.

Water Pipe and Eave Spouts We manufacture Pipe of va' rious sizes for conveying water from springs, streams, &c-It is cheap, but substantial-For further particulars, apply to or address

A. PRESCOTT Salem, Or. ectimt .

Notice of Final Settlement. In the County Court of the State of Oregon for the county of Marion.

Estate of Hezekiah C. Dayton, deceased. Estate of Henokish C. Dayton, deceased.

I having this day filed his final account, asking that the same may be allowed for settlemant; therefore, all persons interested are hereby notified that the court has set the hearing of said application for Monday, the fifth day of November 1877, at the courthone in Salem, in said county, at 11 o'clock n. m. o' said day, when objections to said account of any exist) will be heard and determined.

JOHN C. PEEBLES, County Judge.

Salem Sept 18, 1875.

Visiting Cards.

Ca'ds with any name nearly printed thereon sent to any address upon receipt of 25 Cents, and a 3 cent stamp. Address. Salem. Orogon.

For Sale.

16 ACRES OF LAND, one half mile the Oregon City ro-d, with a HOU-E end BARN and a good WRIL-2% acres in timothy, two acres plowed—and never falling stock water. TERMS—Half cash, and the balance on reasonable time.

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JOEN V. SVITH.

ON THE ROAD FROM SAL M to Newsome's Bridge, by way of Howell, Prairies, a morocco-bound hilble, marked on the dark dy-leaf, in pencil, 'C. H. Slack, Stockton, Cal., Dec 24, 1870. It is valued as a keensake, and the fluder will receive a liberal reward by leaving the book at the CHARKERT HOTEL, SALIN, or sending it to me by mail or express.

C. H. SLACK.

Hanvey & Choos, Sec.

sidy, and yet it if the shortest, best, and che appears to route over the mountains. The mountains over the mountains. The mountains over the mountains. The mountains over the mountains. The sale is from mountains. The mountains over the mountains over the mountains. The sale route over the mountains over the mountains over the mountains over the mountains over the mountains. The sale route over the mountains over the

HAWLEY, DODD & CO., Portland, Oregon, Offer for Sale, at the Lowest Possible trices, a Full Line of

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

WE ARE SOLE AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED





Whith combine the greatest strength, extreme lightness, and durabinty.-DEERE Is the sole Patentee of the Wrought Block and Welded Frog, and their Plow is the only Plow so made. The Plow's mouldboard and share are hardened by a Patented Process PECULIAR TO THE DEERE PLOW.

THE DEERE SULKY AND GANG PLOWS,

With or without Breaking-Plow Attachment.

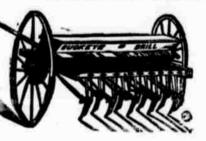




The greatest Labor-Saving Implements yet Invented. Vastly improved for Fall of 1877. 500 Sold in Oregon in One Year. EASTLY OPERATED. So constructed that by a slight motion of the Lever Plow made. EASILY OPERATED. So constructed that by a slight motion of the Lever the Plow is run out of the ground and raised clear, by horse-instead of man-power. It is stronger and less complicated than any other. Sole Agents for the well-known

SOUTH BEND CHILLED-IRON PLOWS.

BUCKEYE: DRILLS and BROADCAST SEEDERS The most successful in use. Too well known to need comment.





Schuttler Farm, Freight. and Spring Wagons. FARM GRIST MILLS, all styles and prices. FAN MILLS. Send for Special Circulars.

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IN THE WORLD!

Be not Deceived! See that our Trade Mark is on each Package!



PURE WHITE, FOR INSIDE AND OUTSIDE WORK: Jet Black; and ALL COLORS.

Ready Mixed for "AND EASILY APPLIED.

For Sale by the Agents:

JOHN HUGHES, Salem,

HODGE, SNELL & CO.,

Wholesale Druggists, and Bealers in Paints, Oils, and Glass, PORTLAND, Or. NO. 15 PRONT STREET.

DWIN ALDENC ADVERTISING AGENCY 174 ELM STREET. CINCINNATI. OHIO. Advertisements inserted in any paper.

Before advertising send for my catalogue. The Old Immigrant Route

Acress the Cascade Mountains, NOW OWNED BY THE Cascade Road and Bridge Company,

Running via Sandy, Mt. Hood, and Barlow's Gate, Is NOW OPEN, and travel of all kinds has begun. The road is in good repair, extensive improvements are being made every year. The LAU-REL HILLS are all graded. Sheep-bridges are on all the streams. This road never received a notLaR-subsidy, and yet it if the shortest, boost, and the appear to the mountains. Distance over the mountains, 44 miles. From Portland, over the mountains, 78 miles. From Salem, 100 miles.—RATEN—Wagons, \$2; Saddles, 50c; Packs, 25c; Cat tte, 10; Sheep, 3c.

KELLY & UNDERWOOD,

Use,

Carriage & Wagon Makers.

Salem, Cregon, HAVE ON HAND A CHOICE LOT OF FOUR

Wagons, Carriages, & Buggies, of their own make,

Manufactured of the BEST quality of Jersey Hickory.
Give us a call, and examine our work, and judge for yourselves.
All kinds of Repairing and General Jobbing done at shore notice.

Administrator's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned, was by order of the County Court of the county of Marion, in the State of Oregon, on the 27th day of August 1877, day appointed Administrator of the Estate of M. J. Ithawl, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate are required to present the same, with the vonchers, to the undersigned at the office of J. J. Shaw, in the city of Salem, insaid county, within six months from this dais.

WM. COSPAR, Administrator.

Dated, August 27th, 1877.