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SALEM, FRIDAY, JULY 6, 1877.

A Little Effort Needed.

A week or so ago we wrote something with reference to the importance of making a good exhibit of our Oregon products for the present year, at the Industrial Exhibition for the State of California, to be held in San Francisco during the months of August and September, and called attention to a circular issued by the Land Agent of the O.C. & R. R. Co., Mr. P. Shulze, with regard to the same. We republish that circular in the hope that the object set forth therein will command the attention of the people of our State in general and of the farmers in particular, and stimulate those who can show good products to prepare and send them as directed in the circular.

The intention is to show at the Cali fornia Industrial Fair what Oregon can produce, for the benefit of California and any strangers who may be in attendance. No doubt we can get up an exhibit that will be greatly to our credit, and we understand that the same will be used as a permanent exhibit at theoffice of the Oregon Immigration Agent in San Francisco, and so will be a continual benefit to our State.

There is only the month of July in which to prepare our exhibition, and we hope every farmer who can collect a fair bundle of headed wheat or oats of any description; of barley, flax, clover timothy, orchard grass, or any kind of native or cultivated grasses will prepare a specimen of the same and take or send to the nearest railroad station, addressed as directed in the circular. If a small bundle of grain or grasses is made put a stick inside to stiffen it, and wrap a paper around the outside, and send a ticket or card with name of producer and object produced.

Not only grain and grasses are wanted, but anything and everything is desired that will display to advantage, the resources and capabilities of our Slate. Wool growers can do much by sending wool samples, for our wools bear the palm of production of this roast. Vegetables and fruits are esy desired, and as they will in many instances ripen after the Pair commences, selections will be forwarded at different times. The timber and different woods of our State should be represented, and any person who can contribute a collection of them will confer a great favor.

comprise all things that demonstrate the capabilities of the Pacific Northwest, and any person who can add to it any triffe, will do something to benefit the State.

The Railroad Company has shown great liberality and energy in this and who are at least equally interested in can thereby close the mouths and stop the lies of gosping critics and false witnesses who make a trade of misrepresenting Oregon in the interest of California land speculators.

The Editor of the Farmer intends to do what he can personally as well as by editorials, to forward this effort, and will visit any portions of the Willamette or Umpqua valleys where valuable contributions can be gathered, if by so doing the end can be more effectually accomplished. It is a time of year when business is not pressing and any friend will confer a favor who will advise us where we can labor to best advantige.

OFFICE-HOLDERS' DUTY IN ELEC-TIONS .- The President today addressed the following circular letter to all prominent federal officers throughout the country:

Washington, June 23, 1877.
SIR: I desire to call your attention to
the following paragraph in a letter addressed by me to the Secretary of the
Treasury, on the conduct to be observed by officers of the general govern-ment in relation to elections: "No officers should be required or permitted to take part in the management of political organizations, caucuses, conventions or election campaigns. Their right to vote and to express their views on public questions, either orally or through the press, is not denied, provided it denot interfere with the discharge of their official duties. No assessments for political purposes should be allowed. This

rale is applicable to every department of civil service. It should be under stood by every officer of the general government that he is expected to con-form his conduct to its requirements. Very respectfully.

R. B. HAYES.

THE EASTERN WAR.

There is a terrible conflict going on in the East between the armies of Russia and Turkey, both in Europe and Asia Minor. The Danube is crossed and the Russians march towards Constantinople, but the way is still long, the defenses formidable, the Turks in great force, and with the crossing of the Danube the war has but just commenced. In Asia, the armies struggle for mastery and the Russian progress is temporarily checked, but we have no doubt that it will succeed in the end. That any general European war will ensue, seems very doubtful. Harper's Weekly has a cartoon by Nast that pictures the representatives of the nations sitting around a map of Turkey and Egypt, seissors in hand, slitting out the portions each intends to have. If there is a fair division, there will be no general European war, and we anticipate that England will have a protectorate over Egypt and the guardianship of the Suez Canal, and that other nations will gorge themselves on the carcass of unhappy Turkey, and that lo the Turks will be wiped out of the map of Europe, and Moslem rule to be ended north of the Dardauelles, a result much to be desired if any enlightened system of government can follow it.

Russia is to be left alone to destroy Turkey, and unless the Czar steps over the bounds of prudence and claims too much for the equilibrium of Europe to afford, peace will not be disturbed to any greater extent than at present. With no general war, the market for breadstuffs will not go wild and we cannot expect prices to rule enormously high, though we may expect a fair price for what wheat we may have to sell. This contest in the East is a duel, not a general war, and the quarrels of Russia and Turkey alone cannot prove supremely important until other powers engage in the fray.

Dr. SASSARETH.-This eminent and scientific oculist arrived on the last steamer. Dr. Sassareth resides in New York, and he has been induced to pay Portland a visit, as much through a desire to see this prosperous and rapidly growing young State of which he has heard recently such favorable reports, as for professional purposes. He has been golouping for the past six ports, as for professional purposes. He has been sojourning for the past six months in California. Judging from the very complimentary credentials which he bears, Dr. Sassareth has met with very gratifying success in the Golden State. Prominent among those who bear cheerful testimony of the scientific skill of Dr. S. as an oculist, can be mentioned: Dr. John Leconte and Dr. Log Leconte of the University of which he bears, Dr. Sassareth has met with very gratifying success in the Golden State. Prominent among those who bear cheerful testimony of the scientific skill of Dr. S. as an oculist, can be mentioned: Dr. John Leconte and Dr. Jos. Leconte of the University of California; Dr. E. T. Wikins, of the Napa Insune Asylum; T. H. Sinex D. D., of Santa Rosa College; Dr. C. C. Harrington, of Marysville; Dr. G. A. Shurtleff, of Stockton Insane Asylum; Dr. Fagen, of Santa Cruz; Dr. Ollegarethof, of Sacramento, and many other prominent men of that State. Dr. S. has traveled all over the Union, and has endorsements from hundreds of As we said before, the exhibit should has endorsements from hundreds of tide o ulist and thoroughly understands the del

Portland have availed themselves of many other instances, and the people his great skill. That he is eminent as an oculist we cannot doubt as we have the prosperity of the State, should re- personal evidence of his skill in filling spond by active cooperation in making glasses to defective visions. The editor In the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Marion. could learn the peculiarity that made his vision very defective until Dr. Sassareth made an examination, and the defect was never so well remedied as by the glasses that he procured from that gentleman.

Dr. Sassareth goes South from Salem and his card will show at what dates he will visit Albany, Eugene, Roseburg and other places south. We can commend his professional skill to all persons who wish to remedy defective ! vision.

Umpqua and Willamette Wools.

A friend writes from the Umpque the following posts, ript to a business letter: "Wool is quoted here to-day (July 1) at 29% to 30 cents."

We have taken some pains to understand the reason why Douglas county wool brings 2 cents to 21/2 cents per pound more than Willamette wool-for we are satisfied that it foss bring it -- sad we have reason to believe that they raise better and more saleable wool there than here. In fact we know that wool buyers my such is the case, and that being so the wool growers of this valley should immediately commence investigation to understand why they cannot compare with Umpque wool growers in the wool market. The same day wool was worth 2914 to 30 cents in Umpque, quotat en s bere were

and some other wool growers of the Umpqua give us, in the FARMER, some correct idea of Agric

haps they produce more of the combing wools, and if so what breeding effects it and how much do their flesces average. Any thing that will bear on this subject will be valuable for all wool growers are anxious for the best tests that have been or may be furnished by experience, and the more we improve the quality of Oregond wool the better for all concerned.

ATTENTION HORSEMEN.-W. C. Myer informs us that he will remain in Marion and Line counties, at the stations estatished heretofore, until the first of August with his celebrated Purcher n stalilons White Prince and Gen. Fleury. See his advertisement for change of terms.

Washington, June 22 -- Mail service bas been placed on the following routes in Occupant: From Canyon City, Grant county, to gon: From Canyon City, Grant county, to Camp McDermott, once a week; also from Goose Lake, Lake county, to Princville, Wasco county, weekly service; also, from Coquille City, Coos county, to Fairview.

DR. SASSARETH; THE EMINENT COU-

Will remain in SALEM at the Chemeketa Hotel until Friday evening, July 6th.

At ALBANY, from Saturday morning until Tuesday afternoon, July 10th. At EUGENE, Wednesday and Thursday

July 11th and 12 h. At ROSEBURG, from Friday July 15 h, to Monday, July 16th.

After which, he will proceed to JACKSON-VILLE and ASHLAND.

TAKE CARE OF YOUR EVES.

DR. M. S. SASSARETH.

THIS VERY DISTINGUISHED FRENCH OCULIST (of over 25 years experience), arrived on the steamer City of Chester, and is now stopping at Room No. 21. The meketa Hotel, where he will remain until the 3d of July. His office hours are from 10 A. M. to 5 P. M. Consultation free.

hours are from 10 A. M. to 5 P. M. Consultation free.

One of the leading papers of Indiana says of Dr. Massareth: "He is without doubt a very scientific man, who has thoroughly studied the eye, and fully understands all the diseases and defects to which it is subject. He treats these, removes all observations, and performs the most difficult operation when necessary; but the best remedy he furnishes for the defective eyesight is the noat perfect glasses we ever saw. Looking through a pair of his glasses we ever saw. Looking through a pair of his glasses we aver saw. Looking through a pair of his glasses is like having a pair of new eyes. The pleasure and satisfaction can only be realized by actual trial. These glasses are made upon the most clentific principle, and there fore are not only just what is needed, but so perfect that the person using them is accreely aware that any classes at all are before his eyes. Dr. S. has treated most successfully a number of our leading citizens, and we notice that he is person in the defendence of the contraction of the person in the person of the person in the person of the person

has endorsements from hundreds of leading physicians, divines, lawyers and journalists. He will remain only about two weeks in the city.—Oregonatian.

Dr. Sassareth has met with equal success in Oregon. Drs. J. C. Hawthorn, J. B. Pilkington and Ghiselin of Portland have availed themselves of DR. Sassareth expects foremain only unportant.

DR. SA SARETH expects to remain only until next Tuesday. His time is limited, and those who wish to consult him should call early. He can be seen every day between 10 A. M. and a telescep.

T. H. Cox, plaintiff,

Garwood Greene, Defendant.

Garwood Greene, Defendant.
To GARWOOD GREENE, defendant:
In the Name of the State of Oberdon: You are hereby summoned and required to appear and answer the complaint field against yeu in the above entitled action in the above-named court by the first day of the September term, 1877, thereof, to wit, the 3d day of September, 1877, said day being the first day of the term of said court following the expiration of the time pre-cribed in the order for publication hereof, Ard if you fail so to appear and answer, for want thereof visintiff will take judgment against you as prayed for in his complaint, to wit, for the sum of one hundred and fifty dollars, together with interest thereon since the 24th day of January, 1876, at twelve per cea, per annum, and for costs and d surrements of this action. This summons is published by order of John C. Peebles, Judge of said court, dated the 2th day of June, 1877. His day of June, 1817.
P. 11 D'AROY, Attorney for Finintiff.
Falem, July 6, 1877.
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NOTICE TO PERSONS INTENDING TO EMIGRATE TO OREGON.

Direct Passage from New

York to Portland, Oregon

THE CREGON STEAM-HIP COMPANY HAS THE GREGON STEAM-HIP COMPANY HAS
Agreed to carry on its iron steamship, now being
built at Chester Pa, by John Rosch & Sen, upon her
completion, on or about the 18th day of January,
iris steerage passengure from New York to Portland
direct, via the Straigs of Magellan, at the extremely
low rate of \$75.00 canvency, board included.

This a camer will be the best, strongest and most
comfutably arranged obly ever built in the United
water, speed, 18 k mate. Dimensions: 250 test in
earth; 75 frest beam; 25 depth of heigh capacity,
2.5 0 tone; 200 cable and 500 steerage will receive special attention; it will be passeride; with all modern improvements and its ventilation will be perfect. Every attention will be padd to the comfort of passengers,
and the fare will be fitted up for refrigerating purpose
we, with a view to immish passengers fresh meat duriant the whose voyage.

USE

THE

State

Fair.

Oct.

THE WORLD!

Be not Deceived! See that our Trade Mark is on each Package!



PURE WHITE, FOR INSIDE AND OUTSIDE Jet Black; and ALL COLORS.

 \mathbf{Mixed} Ready for AND EASILY APPLIED.

For Sale by the Agents:

JOHN HUGHES, Salem,

HODGE, SNELL & CO.,

Whate Druggists, and Dealers in Paints, Oils, and Glass, NO. 75 FRENT STREET. PORTLAND, Or.

PACIFIC THRESHING MACHINE COMP'Y.



PELTON'S SIX-FOLD HORSE-POWERS And Counterbalance Separators.

NCORPORATED AT SALEM, OREGON, OCTOBER 7, 1876. S. PRITON, PRESIDENT; J. REYHOLDS, Vice President; W. H. CARPENTER, Secretary. ESCIPORTOR TO ADAPTED TO THE SEPARATOR BAVES THE GRAIN. For jurther particulars, address the officers named above, or

Land Acent O. & C. R. R. Co , Portland, Ogn

PREMIUM PAID FOR

Fine Wools! JOHN W. GILBERT.

Leo Willis. BEG LEAVE TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF

Pianos and Organs, in store and to vrive, which are offered at

Greatly - Reduced Prices, either for cash or on installments.



Books and Stationery

also COMPLETE, and will be sold at prices to suit the times.

Will furnish, at short notice, any Book published in the Unit detates, at publisher's rates, Orders solicited, and an examination of his stock respectfully invited.

LEO WILLIS, State Street, Saloma.

Wanted.

HIRSCH.

States wishing to come to Oregon this offers a rare opportunity, as the annoyances and fatigue of the overland route by rail are avoided, and the passage is considerably less.

For particular information address F. C. Schmidt, 1 South William street, New York, or in Oregon.

1877.

1874.

1877.

The Only Strictly Wholesale Drug House in Oregon.

T. A. DAVIS & CO., 71 Front Street,

FORTLAND, OREGON. OFFER TO THE DRUG AND GENERAL MER-Drugs,

Patent Medicines. Fine Chemicals. Classware. Shop Furniture, and Druggists' Sundries.

ALSO, WINDOW GLASS. Of all sizes and qualities,

WHITE LEAD. Of all the leading brands, in tine and kegs, COLORS IN CANS and DRY. Putty, Lampblack, Red Lead, Glue.

VARNISHES.

Including the fluest brands for Coach Pain.ors' use. Paint, Whitewash, and Varnish Brushes, LINSERD OIL, in barrels and cane Turpentine, Coal Gils, Castor Gil, Lard Gil, Neat's foot Gil, Fish Gil.

Alcohol. In barrels and cases .. Blue Vitriel, Sulphur, Castile

Soap, Concentrated Lye, Potash. Bitters all kinds. Quicksilver and Strychnine.

THE AVERILL PAIN THE BEST MIXED PAINT IN USE for

inchredi's Carbo is thosp big. Web sie Bath and numi-rei Polson, and eyer's Jayne's Propriet-ry Medicines.