CENTAUR LINIMENTS.

One Kind for the Human Family. The other for Horses and Animals.

These Liniments are simply the wonder of the world. Their effects are little less than marvellous. The White Liniment is for the human family. It will drive Rheumatiscs, Sciatica and Nearalgia from the system; cures Lumbago, Chillblains, Lockjaw, Pulsy, Etch and most Cutaneous Bruptions; th extracts frost from frozen hands or feet, and the poison of bites and stings of venomous reptiles; it subdees swellings, and afferiates pain of every kind. When sprains or bruises occur, it is the most potent remedy over discovered to heal the infared parts. The Centaur Liniment's used with great efficacy for Sore Throat, Toothace, Caked Breaste, Earache, and Weak Back. The following is but a sample ét numerous testimonials:

ple of numerous testinonials:
"Indiana Home, Jeff. Co., Ind., May 28, 1873.
"If faink it my duty to inform you that I have sufferred much with swollen feet and chords. A few bottles of Centaur Liniment has done the work for me. I have not been free from these swallings in eight years. Now I am perfectly well, "The Liniment ought to becaypiled warm.

BENJANIN BEGWN."

The proof is in fac trial. It is reliable, it is handy, eit is cheap, and every family should have the White Centaur Liuiment.

The Yellow Centaur Liniment is adapted to the tough muscles, cords and flesh of horses and animals. It has performed more wenderful cares, in three years, of Spavin, Strain, Wind-galls, Scratchmen say of it:

"New Your, January, 1874.

Every owner of horses should give the Centaun Liniment a trial. We consider it the best article ev-er used in our stables.

"H. MARSH, Supt. Adams Ex. Stables, N. Y. E. PULTZ, Supt. U. S. Ex. Stables, N. Y. "ALBERT S. OLIN, Supt. Nat. Ex. Stables, N. Y." The best patrons of this Liniment are Farriers and Vetrinary Eurgeons, who are continually using some Liniment. It heals Galls, Wounds and Poll-evil, removes Swellings, and is worth millions of dollars annually to Farmers, Livery-men, Stock-growers, Sheepraisers, and those having horses or cattle. What & Farrier cannot do for \$30 the Centaur Lin-

iment will do at a triding cost. These Lipiments are sold by all dealers throughout the country. They are warranted by the proprietors and a bottle will be given to any Farrier or Physician who desire to test them

Laboratory of J. B. Rose & Co., 46 DEY ST., NEW YORK.

HONEY.

Pitcher's Castoria is a complete substitute for Castor Oil, and is as pleasant to take as Honey. It is particularly adapted to Teething and irritable children. It destroys worms, assimilates the food, regulates the Stomach, and cares Wind Colic. Few remedies are as efficacious for Feverishness, Croup, Worms and Whooping Cough. Casteria is a scientific and purely vegetable preparation, more effective than Castor Oil and neither gage nor gripes. Prepared by Messrs. J. B. Rosz & Co., 46 Dey Street, New York, from the recipe of Samuel Pitcher, M. D., of

LUCIUS BELL Successor to J. M. KEELES & Co.,

95 Liberty st., . . NEW YORK, Commission Agent

POR BUYING AND FORWARDING FROM New York via Isthmus, Facific Railrord, and Cape Horn, all kinds of Merchandise, and for the sale of Products from the Pacific coast, for the collection of money, &c. octoif

J. A. STRATTON, Attorney at Law." SALEM. OREGON.

Office on State Street, opposite the Bennett House Final Settlement.

Notice is hereby given that J. M. Brown, Administrator of the Estate of Joseph A. Wright, has this day filed his final account, and Saturday, the 14th day of Abril, at 11 o'clock a. m. of said day has been fixed for hearing the same. Therefore all persons interested in said estate are required to appear in the County Court of Marion County on or before the said day and show cause, if any there be, why said account should not be allowed.

JNO. C. PEEBLES.

JNO. C. PEEBLES, County Judge. March 16, 1877w4.



Scab,

A SURE CURE FOR Screw Worm.

Foot Rot, AND ALL

Parasites that infest Sheep. TT IS SAFER, BETTER AND VASTLY CHEAP-THAN ANY OTHER EFFECTUAL REMEDY FOR THE TREATMENT OF SHEEP. IT

Improves the Health OF THE ANIMAL, AND THE QUALITY OF THE WOOL.

One gallon is enough for one hundred to two hundred Sheep, according to their age, strength, and It is put up in FIVE-GALLON CANS-Price, \$12 Send for circular, to

T. A. DAVIS & Co., PORTLAND, OREGON, Wholesale Agents for the State.

Or to your nearest Retail Druggist.

Letter from Ohio.

ED, FARMEP: Since it seems to be a part of the diving economy that people should live almost everywhere, let us try to te'l each other how we all get alorg. Now Smith says, you have good land, and good fruit, good water, and good riding horses in the Willamette valley, but the infernal fegs andrains, and damp nights, is just what he would never endure. I asked him how the presert March in Ohio corresponded with Oregon, and he said that this month beat H. Well that is rough for the weather. But if the old orthodox opinion of that tropical country be true, it is certainly warmer there than it has been here during the present month. The most of February was as balmy as Italy, the roads were dry and dusty, business revived and everybody said they had never seen such a February. The elm and maple bads, those earliest precursors of spring, pushed briskly forward to usher it in, but met March on the road. March always bearing a bad name came. The Dutch watched for the quarter days, and to their inexpressible grief they betokened bad weather the year through, they cussed the pale-faced moon for morning changes, and were not in anywise thankful for the good weather in February. They all claimed now to know that we must have bad weather to make up for the good weather in the past month, they never knew that fail they said. We have had one mighty freshet which left many mills not a dam. Carried lets of corn to New Orleans to husk. Took the bottom es, Sweeny, and general Lamoness, than all other out of roads. Then snowed and froze for remedies in okistence. Read what the great Express three days. Then rained, then snowed, then froze, and to-day the 12th, is raining again. Stock are injured more by this month's weather freak, than by all the rigor of winter, which prevailed severely from December 1st to February 4th uninterruptedly. Feed will be short, and sales never were so common. Folks going to Virginia and Missouri. Many who have means are securing homes in the Shenandoah valley, at merely nominal rates, as the original proprietors are mostly bankrupt, and they are going to Georgia and Florida. No better plan can be pursued than to occasionally set up the facts with regard to your climate, the mildness of your winters, and tell your own correspondents not to say much about sheep sorrel and wild oats over there. The quietus which has been put upon political excitement is hailed here with satisfaction by all, as the vibratory motion which it gave every department of business was very annoying to all classes without regard to political faiths, or religious beliefs.

> I see in your last issue that you have merged another paper in the FARMER, and hope that it will produce a pleasurable financial sensation. I need not tell you or your readers that Aunty Dunsway from Salem (which means peace) has done mighty talking on her pet themes, and I believe the papars generally speak of her as being a forcible speaker, and a very noble specimen of femininity. Able to speak even before the law givers of Illinois or anybody else. My daughter who heard her lectures at Mt. Pulaski, Illinois, on life in Utah, courtship, marriage, and

divorce, &c., says she spoke her pieces well, and tickled the and sence muchly. I must draw this desultory epistle to a close after again passing you the pipe of peace, whilst I remain most respectful to you and Webfoot reeders of Buckeye articles. JOHN WATERS. Leonardsburg, March 12th.

PREMIUMS FOR : NEW SUBSCRIBERS.

benefit of our readers.

Any person procuring three new subscribers who will pay in advance or will pay within the year, can have their own copy

free for the present year. It is of course advisable to send the money with the names where practicable, but where it is desired we can wait until next Fall.

Any one not a subscriber can have the FARMER one year on the same terms,

Those of our friends who are in arrears can have a year's credit on account for every three subscribers produced for the FARMER. All will of course understand that we cannot credit them until the subscriptions they send are paid up.

As we cannot afford to pay traveling agents, we make this liberal proposal to any and all persons, whether they are subscribers of the FARMER or not.

Times being a little hard, just keep this matter in mind and save something for yourselves as well as help us.

Do all members of your Grange or Lodge, and all your responsible neighbors take the FARMER? If not, why not? If they will take it, you can make a commission by sending in their names,

Beaver Glen Nursery.

A CHOICE COLLECTION OF

Fruit Trees AND SMALL FRUITS. G. W. HUNT, Proprietor, SUBLIMITY, Marien Co. Or

SPECTACLES, SPECTACLES! For Old and Young. Far-Sighted and Near-Sighted,

Feb9m2

Shooting-Glasses for Sportsmen, STEEL, SILVER, AND GOLD FRAMES. I AM prepared to supply Spectacles to fit all eyes, at prices to suit. W. W. MARTIN,
Jeweler & Optician, Bank Block, State St.
Salem, May 19, 1876.

DROWLING OF CHARLES W. POPE.

Mr. Charles W. Pope, of Oregon City, was drowned Wednesday afternoon, March 28th, drowned Wednesday afternoon, March 28th, in the Clackamas river about twelve miles from its mouth. The particulars of this melancholy affair are substantially as follows: Wednesday morning proving very bright and beautiful, Mr. Pope, Louis Barin and George Harding concluded that they would spend the day in trout angling. Accordingly a skiff was obtained, and the trio, armed with the necessary tackle, started up the stream. Late heavy rains had swollen the Clackamas to a high stage, and the current proved swift and strong. The party rowed a considerable distance up the stream, stopping at intervals to fish. At length one of the party proposed to proceed to a certain point where it was thought better success would reward their labor. This was agreed to, and the party started at once. In passing to, and the party started at once. In passing around a bend in the stream, the current caught the skiff, and before it could be controlled, was thrown against a sharp snag. So powerful was the blow that the frail was proposed to divest themselves of their boots and coats, and attempt to reach the shore by swimming. This was done, and the three men committed themselves to the mercy of the waters. All three were expert swimmers. Despite their efforts, the swiftly flowing current bore them a long way down the stream. At length Barin and Harding managed to reach the bank, al-though in a state of complete exhaustion. though in a state of complete exhaustion.
Mr. Pope, after a lang and desperate battle
for his life, was forced to succumb. He was
carried down and rose no more. As soon as
possible, the survivors procured grappling
hooks and ropes and began to drag the bed
of the stream. Efforts were continued yesterday by a large number of persons, but
the body of the unfortunate man had not
been recovered at the latest accounts. een recovered at the latest accounts.

Mr. Pope was aged about 40 years. He has resided for many years in Oregon City, where he had acquired considerable wealth. For a number of years Mr. Pope was engaged in the steamboating business on the Upper Willamette. He was a widely known and universally respected citizen; of a genial and sociable nature, he made his acquaintances his friends, and the circle of the latter is as wide as the former. Many are the tears of deep regret that will be shed news of his untimely death spreads through out the State. The bereaved wife and children have the heartfelt sympathy of all the community .. - Oregonian.

MOVEMENT OF TROOPS.—Orders have been received at Fort Walla Walla directing com panies E and L of the First Cavalry toleave that post as soon as practicable for the Wal-lows country. Lieut. W. H. Miller who will act as Quartermaster of the expedition has been sent forward to examine the roads over the Blue Mountains. Upon his return the date of the movement of the troops will be fixed. It is understood that these troops will establish a three company post near the Wellowa Valley, from which detachments can be kept constantly in that valley. It has not been deemed best to establish the post in the Wallowa Valley, General Howard being of the opinion that the requisite protection can be better afforded the settlers by locating the post on one of the main approches to ing the post on one of the main approches to the Valley. The two companies muster over 100 men, and will be under the command of Captain S. G. Whipple, a very cool man who has great experience in dealing with Indians. — W. W. Union.

THE PHYLLOXERA IN FRANCE,-A dispatch from Paris, dated March 14th, says: The commission appointed by the French Academy of Sciences to investigate into the phylloxers insect, report that 25 departments have been ravaged, and in many districts poverty, privation and misery have replaced affluence, in consequence of the destruction of the vines. Traffic on railways and canals has diminished, and the public taxes do not Quite a number of persons have availed yield enough to pay for collection. Besides themselves of our offer to allow a years sub- the damage already done, the districts of scription to any one who will send us three Burgundy , Champagne, Loire and Cher are new names, of subscribers who will pay now threatened. The commission recomtheir subscriptions in advance or within the mend various measures for isolation of the year, so we repeat the proposition for the infected districts and the destruction of affected vines.

AN OLD VETERAN GONE.-Mouroe Hodges, a gentleman who has resided in Benton county, acress the river from Albany, for many years, died at 10 o'clock last Wednesday morning, having attained the great age of 80 years. He was buried in the graveyard at the Gingle's school house yesterday the funeral being attended by a large confought at New Orleans under "Old Hicko-

EUSINESS FAILURE .- Considerable excitement has been caused in this city during the last few days by the fallure of the firm of Parker & Morris, who have been dealing extensively in wheat in Albany for several years. The failure is supposed to have been caused by some heavy shipments of grain made by them direct to Liverpool, upon which they lost considerably. We underwhich they lost considerably. We understand the creditors are now investigating the affairs of the firm, but have not yet resolved upon any definite line of action .-

HARBOR OF REFUGE. - A correspondent writing from Newport, Yaquina Bay, March 26th, says: After a long and flerce storm, with a high sea running, the U.S. steamer Shubrick is now lying in what we hope, some day, to be the "Harbor of Refuge" for this North Pacific coast. She is unloading light house supplies, and is as quiet as though she was anchored in the Bay.—Gazette,

A private Toronto dispatch announces a decision of the Court of Appeals in that city, the case of McLean vs. Dun & Co.'s Mercantile Agency, the judge decided that the de fendants could not be held liable for losses incurred through their reports. The amount involved was small, but the principle in-

volved made it a test case. The Mountain Sentinel gives an account of the burning of the Northwestern Stage Com-pany's stables at Pelican, 12 miles from La Grande, on the 17th instant. The building was entirely consumed together with about 20 tons of timothy hay, 2,500 pounds of grain and one set of harness, and numerous small articles. The origin of the fire seems to have been purely accidental. The loss to the stage company will approximate something near \$1,200. Object of the Commission.

NEW YORK, March 29,-The Tribune's Washington special says it is reported that the President conceived the plan of sending the commission to Louisana before his inauguration, and now, while he is at times willing to be inflenced by the advice of his cabinet, he will act for himself when these fail to be agreeable. The gentlemen who have been selected will be sent to New Orleans with instructions to endeavor to induce both parties to agree to a reconcilia-tion of the Legislature. It is proposed that the members of both parties whose seats are uncontested and whose election is conceeded by all, shall pass upon the contested cases, and that the Legislature so constituted shall, under the Constitution and laws of Louisiana, canvass the vote of the State for Governor. Such a Legislature, it is said, would have a nominal Republican majority on joint ballot of about 17. Of this majority nine would be conservative Republicans and would hold the balance of power. If the two parties decline to reorganize the Legislature, it is believed the President is determined to withdraw troops from the support of the Packard government, and to inform both parties that, having failed to accept a proper and fair adjustment proposed by the administration, the Federal troops can no longer be used to sustain any State government and that the two pretended administrations must settle their own differences in their own way. If bloodshed should follow, the responsibility would rest upon the politicians of Louisiana, and not with the President. The Cabinet is said to favor this plan, and there is scarcely a Such a Legislature, it is said, would favor this plan, and there is scarcely a doubt that if the commission fail this plan will be adopted. Nicholls men here are very bepeful, and conservative Republicans are getting disgusted with these chronic troub-es in Louisiana.

CITY OF CHESTER.—This new and commo-dious steamship, purchased last Fali in New York by the Oregon Steamship Company, concerning which so much has been said concerning which so much has been said and written at various times, arrived safely at her dock Thursday morning. Coming from a very long voyage of about 14,000 miles in length, it must be supposed that the vessel was in bad condition. Her machinary had been running for 69 days almost consecutively, without repairs or overhauling, and during the trip her bottom became badly fouled with barnacles. Without being overhauled, the steamer started for Portland soon after reaching San Francisco. She brought a large freight—about nine hundand soon after reaching San Francisco. She brought a large freight—about nine hundred tons—and a great many passengers. Soon after leaving, one of her pumps became disabled, which required a stoppage of twelve hours. In this condition the entineer was compelled to beat along at half-speed, which protracted the voyage to an unpual largeth. After cetting large the river. usual length. After getting into the river, the steamer was compelled to stop at various points to descharge freight. It is sup-erfluous to give a discription of the steamer, as her dimensions, capacity, machinery, model and general freight and passenger accommodations have already been published. She is a very handsome craft, and constructed in the staunchest manner possible. She is not so large as the Elder, but is not inferior to that vessel in respect to interior finishing and furnishing. Every accommodation has been abundantly provided for the comhas been abundantly provided for the com-fort, convenience and pleasure of passengers. She can accommodate 490 passengers, in cluding 115 in the cabin. On her return to San Francisco the Chester will be subjected to a thorough overhauling and cleaning, and when ready for service will be among the fastest, safest, and most pleasant steam-ers to travel in on the Pacific coast.—Oregon-

The Walla Walla Union says: Last Thursday several members of the Masonic Fraternity visited Weston for the purpose of participating in the funeral ceremonies of Bro. Alexander Kirk, who died near that town on the 20th inst. They report that the funeral procession was one of the largest ever seen in this valler, that it is included. in this valley, that it included 68 wagons and carriages, besides numbers on foot and on horseback. Mr. Kirk was 72 years of age and was one of the pioneer settlers of Linn county, Oregon, from whence he removed to near Weston three or four years ago. He is said by all who had the pleasure of his acquaintance, to have been one of the best of

The mines of Larium, which gave rise recently to such lively diplomatic discussion, are generally known to be largely encubered with scorize, proceeding from working of the ancient Greeks, but still containing enough of silver to repay extraction by the unproved modern methods Professor Hendreich relates, according to L'Union Medicale, that under these scories, for at least 1,-500 years, has slept the seed of a poppy of the species of Glaucium. After the refuse had been removed to the furnaces, from the whole space which they had covered have sprung up and flowered the preity yellow corollas of this flower, which was unknown to modern science, but is described by Pliny course of citizens of that community. He and Dioscorides, This flower had disapwas a veteran of the war of 1812, having peared for fifteen to twenty centuries, and he reproduction at this interval is a fact parallel to the fertility of the famous "mummy wheat,"

The comment of a colored preacher upon the text, "It is more blessed to give than to receive," is immitable for its point as well as elequence: "I've known many a church to die 'cause it didn't give enough, but I never knowed a church to die 'cause it gave too much. Dey don't die dat way. Bredren, has any of you knowed a church to die cause it gave too much? If you do, just let me know, and I'll climb by de light ob de moon up to the moss-covered roof, and I'll stand dar and lift up my hands to heaven and say, 'Blessed are de dead dat die in de Lord.'"

On the first of July, 1866, the public debt was \$2,773,236,173.69. On the first of March, 1877, less than a dozen years after, it was \$2,-088,781.143-a total reduction of \$684,455,030,of interest in the business community. In 60, or within a fraction of one quarter of the whole.

The People want Proof.

There is no medicine prescribed by physicians, or sold by Druggists, that carries such evidence of its success and superior virtue as Boschen's German Syrup for severe Coughs, Colds settled on the breast, Consumption, or any disease of the Throat and Lungs. A proof of that fact is that any per-son afflicted, can get a Sample Bottle for 10 cents and try its superior effect before buying the regular size at 75 cents. It has lately been introduced in this country from Ger-many, and its wonderful cures are astoniahing every one that uses it. Three doses will relieve any case. Try it. Sold by

PRINEVILLE. -A letter to the Dallas.

Itemizer says:

Prineville is a small inland village. situated on Crooked river, Wasco co., in the midst of a mineral country, and contains one planing mill, two dry goods stores, two blacksmith shops, one good school, one church organization, one sash and door factory, two livery sta-bles, two hotels, two doctors, one den-tist, and two secret organizations, I. O. G. T. and I. O. O. F., one drug store, and a saloon, and plenty to run the latter. The surrounding region is a superior grazing country. We have green green grass from two to four incheshigh, (March 16); stock laoks well, and gaining. Mining excitement here is running high, and I think will prove good. We have had several assays made which go from \$8 to \$36 on top our ledges, and the ledges that go \$8 on top, assay \$30 fifteen feet down.— There are also a few ledges struck, near the mouth of Crooked river, that ere said to make \$600 per ton; those ledges are principally silver, but some gold.— In regard to the silver wells: there is some silver in nearly all of them, but, perhaps, not as rich as has been re-ported, but our assayer thinks some of them will pay well to work. The quartz now found ranges for about 60 miles, principally lying near Crooked river.

CALIFORNIA .- The following is the latest report of the condition of crops in California, and they are not very flattering: "Crop reports from all prominent points in the interior are less favorable than previous advices have indicated. In the Sacramento valley, where a good yield has been anticipated, mildew has made its appearance to such an extent as to cause serious alarm, it is reported, throughserious alarm, it is reported, through-out the grain growing counties of Co-lusa, Yolo and Sonoma. Otherwise the prospects in that section of the State are still good, though the want of rain is beginning to be felt, espe-cially for late sown wheat. Tule lands are promising well. The coast counties, north of San Francisco, are looking well, though rust is reported in some localities. In the lower portion of San Joaquin valley, crops are in good condition, but higher up the river and in Los Angeles valley there will be but little raised, except on irrigated land. In Santa Clara valley the prospects is not very favorable for a full crop, and in Salinas valley the yield will be very light, but along the coast to the north of Monterey Bay grain is in fine condition. The southern counties will raise but a light crop-probably not more than quarter of an aver-

HINTS FOR POOR SLEEPERS.-Poor sleepers, says the *Herald of Health*, will find it advantageous often to raise the head of the bed a foot higher than the foot, and then to sleep on a tolerably thick hair pillow, so as to bring the head a little higher than the shoul-ders. The object of this is to make the work of the heart in throwing blood to the brain harder, so it will not throw so much. A level bed, with the head almost as low as the feet, causes an easy flow of blood to the brain, and sometimes wakefulness, when the ves-sels cannot contract on it and keep the brain empty.

Then the bed itself should be good. A very hard or very soft bed is not the thing. Hair mattresses are often best, but these might be improved. Then the bedding should be porous, so as to allow free interchange of air. Airtight beds are bad. So, too, the room should be large and airy, and the feet kept warm, and persons with a sensi-tive skin should have as light clothing as possible. Heavy clothing sometimes keeps the sensory nerves of the skirt so active, that they send to the brain sensory currents that keep this organ

Whether sleeping with the head to the north makes any difference we do not know. It seems to in some cases, and in others not. It may be well to try it. Generally sensitive folks sleep better to have a bed to themselves.

Teachers' Institute.-L. L. Rowland, Superintendent of Public Instruction, has appointed President T. F. Campbell, of Christian College, and Hons, L. Bilyeu and S. F. Bennett a committee to prepare a programme and make other necessary arrangements for a Teachers' Institute for the Third Judicial District, to be held in Monmouth Polk County, commencing on the 10th of May next, which all teachers of the district are expected to attend, and to which all friends of public education are most cordially invited.

WASH YOUR WOOL,-The Dalles Mountaineer reports that Col. Thomas Lang, of Umatilla county, "estimates the amount of wool to be shipped this year from Umatilla county at about 1,250,000 pounds, and says that he is urging upon the wool raisers of that county the necessity of washing, grading and baling their wool before sending it to market. The wool of this country will lose over fifty per cent. of its weight by washing-that is, 1,000,000 pounds of wool washed and baled will weight 500,000 pounds and will cost just half the money for transportation to Boston. This alone will amount to something over \$10,000, to be saved by the producer."

More Quail..-The Walls Walls Union says: Sportsmen will remember that a year ago a dozen pair of quail from Puget Sound were turned loose at various points in this county. They have as far as heard from prospered. Horace W. Brandon has written to his friend R. P. Reynolds, from Wisconsin, that he will ship several pair of "Bob White Quail" to him shortly.

Rev. J. H. Roork, the newly-appointed Indian agent at Klamath reservation, has filed his bonds, and only awaits the arrival of his commission to take possession,