Manager.

GOOD HEALTH

OHIO CORRESPONDENCE.

MR. EDITOR: I again propose a friendly chat with your patrons, and any who may have left Ohio and are sighing to return, or are dissatisfied with the land of big trees and mammoth vegetables. The smiles of spring seemed to dawn on us early in March. Plowing and sowing went merrily on as the weather permitted. Oats, flax, barley, and potatoes were confidently entrusted to the bosom of Mother Earth, until the 13th of April, when old Boreas came down with his veto. put two inch shackles on all the streams and bound up in icy fetters every effort hitherto made by the anxious husbandman. Potatoes were frozen in the ground; oats and flax were frozen, and blue ruin seemed to have cast her mantle over all the land.

I had received your pamphlet for the aid of emigrants, and I read and talked volubly of the advantages (as the poet sings) of a home over there, until the Oregon fever seemed to be contagious.

The continuance of frosts until late in May, made farmers reluctant with regard to planting corn, but when the suspicious moment was supposed to have arrived, corn was planted in a jiffy, and was in a prosperous condition until within the last ten days, a superabundant amount of rain has rendered the further tillage of that important crop doubtful. In Madison and Clarke counties the damage is still greater, as bottom lands are wholly inundated and crops are beaten down by the winds and rains which have prevailed. Nearly all the important cities in northern Obio have been damaged by tornadoes, as you will see by reference to the May and June papers, and farmers have all become disgusted with rebuilding old rail fences and turning stock out of grain fields. The farmer in Ohio, and in fact in this latitude in general, finds of late the pursuit of the agriculturist a mere game of chance, as grasshoppers, potsto beetles, the drought, the storm, nay, almost everything, wheels into line as his common enemy. I wish, in this connection, to ask my friend, Mr. Goerig, to let me know through your columns how the oats and wheat, which I sent him, succeeded in his latitude; and whether the New German oats which he sent me, and which now stand five feet in their boots, would succeed if sown in the fall as wheat is sown or whether they will stand the rigor of winter. The wheat which I sent him was the Lancastershire, brought to Marion by Bill Hoke and sold to farmers at the very reduced price of five dollars per bushel, and is our most esteemed variety of winter wheat. I would like also to know whether the variety of wheat sent me was fall or winter wheat. It looks very fine at this date.

As exchanging seeds of different localities very often has a salutary effect, I will exchange with any of your readers four pound packages of any grains or variety of grains, with a view to experimenting and reporting progress through your valuable pa-JOHN WATERS. Yours, etc., LEONARDSBURG, July 5th, 1875.

Railroad from Corvallis to Yaquina.

E. E. Cooper, Engineer, has made a report of his survey of the line for a narrow gauge railway between Corvallis row gauge railway between Corvallis and the navigable waters of Yaquina Bay, at or near Newport, from which we have the following extract:

Convention the following named: F. E. Eldridge, A. Shepherd, J. B. McClane, D. H. Murphy, Wm. Cosper, L. Westacott, M. J. Rhawi, L. F. Williams, and Jos. Oxborne. make the following extract:

The valleys through which this line passes, are of a rich and fertile nature, the soil being a rich black loam and well

the soil being a rich black loam and well adapted to agricultural pursuits.

The cost of constructing a road from Corvallis to the Bay, will be comparatively light, as but very little rock is encountered and the soil is of such a nature that it can be removed at a small ex-

verage	cost	of grading per	mile.				
3.7		trestle	**			759	OH
**	44	piling	**			. 885	2
**	44	span bridges	**			. 106	90
**		ties	**	****	*****	MARKET.	
7	otal					\$4,285	11

Maximum grade per mile 60 feet, going west; 80 east. Maximum curve 20 degrees or 288 radius.

It will be seen by the above estimate that the cost of grading, bridging, ties &c, is \$4,285.11 per mile.

In reference to the guage, I submit the following facts, as considerable has been said in regard to what gauge should be used. The U.S. Standard Narrow guage is three (3) feet, and is used on all the principal roads throughout the United States and Mexico, and the above esti-States and Mexico, and the above esti-mate is made from this data, therefore I would recommend the three (3) feet

Information gathered from hydrogra-phic surveys shows that Yaquina Bay is a commodious harbor and has ample an-chorage for a large mercantile fleet.

ROLL OF HONOR.-Report of Washington school for the term ending July 9th. The following pupils having an average of eighty per cent and upwards, their names were placed upon the roll of honor for the term : Ala Condit 95. Andrew Wright 84, Alice Layson 85, Anna Neal, 84, Christian Layson 87, Clara Robbins 91, Delila Neal 98, Eliza-beth Wright 92, Elizabeth Layson 88, Ferlot-ta Robbins 90, Fanny McKinney 90, Jesse Neal 81, Lawrence Condit 89, Mary Condit 97, Milton Orchard 96, Mayro McKinney 96, Sada Condit 92. Henry Nort, Teacher.

SCHOOL REPORT-Of School District No. 27, Marion county, for the term ending July 16th, 1875. Whole number enrolled, 25; average daily attendance, 20; average age of scholars, 10 years. The following having been punctual and acquired the best stand-ing in their studies, their names have been placed on the roll of honor: Ells Powell, Frank Libby, Eva Cresswell, James Turner, Ida Anderson, Sarah Turner, Oscar Cosper, Belle Looney. C. M. Mallory, Teacher.

There are four persons who took dinner on Sunday at the residence of Mr. R. C. Shinn, on Duwamish river, W. T., whose united ages amounted to 320 years, an aver-age of 80 years apiece.

The heaviest thunder-storm known to that country for years visited Olympia, Wednet-day morning.

SUPREME COURT.

SALEM, July 19, 1875. The Supreme Court met this morning. Present-Bonham, C. J.; McArthur, Burnet and Prim, Associate Justices; C. B. Bellinger, Clerk; W. S. Barker, Sheriff; J. B. McClane, Ballitf.

State of Oregon respondent vs. The Hibernian Savings and Loan Society of Portland appellant; case argued and submitted. TUESDAY, July 20.

Court met at 9 o'clock. Present-full Bench.

Mr. Melville Dustin, of Canyon City, was admitted to practice as an attorney in this Court.

W. P. Dolan, respondent, vs. O. M. Barnard, Assessor and appellant; cause argued and submitted.

State of Oregon vs. Caroline Briggs; on trial at adjournment.

WEDNESDAY, July 21 WEDNESDAY, July 21.
First National Bank vs. McConnell & Bagley. Ordered that the Clerk of the Court below be directed to certify up parts of the
record omitted from the transcript.

City of Corvallis vs. Joseph Hunt. Same rder as above. Mary E. Barrett vs. Charles Barrett et al. Continued by consent of parties for the term. State of Oregon vs. Caroline Briggs. Argued and submitted.

Salem Woolen Mills to Resume.

The stock of the Willamette Woolen manufacturing company is now owned equally by Gen. John F. Miller and W. C. Griswold, who will devote their entire time and energies to it and have abundant capital at command to conduct the business to advantage. Gen. Miller owned a large interest before, but Mr. Griswold has recently become interested. This arrangement has this advantage, that the stock is now all owned and controlled by Salem men, and of course the city will be gainer thereby. Mr. Joseph Hoyt continues to fill the important position of Superintendent, and work has already commenced. The mill will soon be in fall operation.

Railroad Nursery.

We have received from Mr. H. W. Prettyman, of East Portland, a box of cherry currants and Oregon champion gooseberries, very elegant fruit. The latter are of the variety of which we made mention a few days ago when Mr. Prettyman displayed here a bush literally loaded with fruit. He has a large number of the plants for sale, and can supply orders another year. The fruit is large, tender, and free from blight; the prolific nature of the variety makes the champion the most reliable and profitable gooseberry known, besides which we are reminded that it is a native of Oregon, being a seedling grown by Dr. Prettyman seven years

PLUMMER FRUIT DRYER .- Mr. Plummer writes us that he has the building nearly completed for the fruit dryer at Portland and the same will soon be in operation and so give all interested opportunity to test the capacity of the machine to do the work prom-

Political.-The Democratic County Convention, of Marion, met at Salem last Wednesday, and chose as delegates to the State

Strayed or Stolen,

FROM this place, one white HORSE, aftern hands high, sned all round, stove up in the fore shoulders; and one blue Woltk Bulks, pacer, should all around. Any person seeing the horses or giving me information, will be liberally rewarded. I any one should see them and turn them in pasture, I will pay all damages.

Salem, July 4th, 1875. Salem, July 4th, 1875.

Mrs. Dr. J. Ford GIVES SPECIAL ATTENTION TO DISEASES Office, corner of Court and Capitol streets, SALRM. Oregon. selfif

BREVET Lt. Col., lete Surgeon U.S. Volunteers, Office. Durbin's block, up stairs.

J. W. WEATHERPORD.



WEATHERFORD & CO.,

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, Patent Medicines. CHEMICALS.

Perfumery TOILET GOODS, Etc., etc.

PURE WINES and LIQUORS, For Medicinal purposes.

Medicines Compounded, and Prescriptions Filled.

Weatherford & Co., Commercial street, SALEM.

Greenbacks at Par!

S. FRIEDMAN,

Auctioneer, and Commission Merchant. THE GRASSHOPPERS HAVE BECOME A BUR-den, and have devastated the green fields East, and people are now flocking to this goodly land where wheat is pleaty and greenbacks.scarce, and, in honor of this great immigration, I, S. Friedman, will receive

U.S.Legal Tenders at Par at my sales rooms in Executive Block, for all goods,— My stock on hand censists of a splendid assortment of

CLOTAING, Gents' Furnishing Goods. Staple Dry Goo is, Fancy Goods. Notions, Ribbons and Laces Sait and Jewelry, Nails and Butter, Hats and Tobacco CARPETS, just from the East, and prices to suit all.

Boots and Shoes, Groceries. Crockery and Glassware, Salem Blankets, Flannels, and Cloth, Table Linen, Napkins, Towels.

All these goods will be sold

FOR GREENBACKS Than at any other house in Salem for Gold ! One Hundred Cents on the Dollar

FRIEDMAN'S.

In connection with this is Salem Drug Store.

Mr. T. C. SMITH,

A practical Druggist, who will compound all your difficult prescriptions or pharmacoutted preparations correctly, from the PUREST DRUGS, having just received a fine and well-selected stock of Drugs, Chemicals, and Tollet

Articles. If you have anything that you can't get put up any where else, bring it along. We guarantee satisfaction. Currency will be received at par for everything ex-cept Book accounts, which must be coin, as usual.

S. FRIEDMAN. Auction and Commission Merchant.

FURNITURE STORE.

I HAVE PURCHASED THE ENTIRE interest of Mesers. Yeaton & Longhary in the Furniture Store on the west side of Commercial Street, Salem,

and shall keep on hand a GENERAL AS-SORTMENT of goods for the retail trade FURNITURE & UPHOLSTERY

Parlor & Chamber Sets. LOUNGES BEDSTEADS, ROCKERS, &C.,

Repairing and Jobbing DONE IN THE BEST MANNER, nd at reasonable price, as I am a practical workman JOHN GRAY.

Salem, July 12, 1875.y SADDLERY,

HARNESS.

HAVING PURCHASED THE INTEREST OF Mr. Watkinds in the old established house in the above line, the attention of the community is called to the stock of

Harness on hand, which is offered at greatly reduced rates.

SADDLES AND BRIDLES At lowest Granger prices Hardware, Whips, Robes, etc.,

To suit everybody. R. H. DEARBORN. Salem, Feb. 12, 182.

CHEMEKETA HOTEL,

SALEM, OREGON. THIS IS THE FINEST HOTEL NORTH OF San Francisco, containing 150 rooms, in suit or single, and fitted up with all modern improvements,

Omnibus to and from the Hotel, free. House open all night. THOS. SMITH, - - Proprietor, (Formerly of the Empire Hotel, The Dalles.)

Weatherford & Co., DEALERS IN

Drugs, Paints, Oils, &c., ARE AGENTS POR AVERILL CHEMICAL PAINT.

This Paint is CHEAPER, NICER, and gives BETTER PINISH than any other Paint. It is MIX-ED READY FOR USE—of ALL SHADES, or COL-ORS, and PURE WHITE, for INSIDE or OUTSIDE work. For sale in any quantity wanted. It is the

BEST PAINT

In use-EASY TO APPLY-WILL NOT CRACK, PEBL. or WASH OFF-DRIES with a HARD SMOOTH GLOSS, and is just the Paint that every-

The Genntine Article
is for sale by

WEATHERFORD & Co.,
SALOM.

Notice.

Notice.

Notice is Hereby Given that Mary J.
Long has been appointed by the County Court of Marion county. Oee on Administrative of the sease of Humphrey Long, deceased, late of said Marion county. Oee on Administrative of the sease of Humphrey Long, deceased, late of said Marion county. Oee on Administrative of the sease of Humphrey Long, deceased, late of said Marion county, and all persons having claims against said ostate are hereby required to present them to her with the proper vouchers within six months from this daie, at the office of Boise & Willis, in Salom, in said county.

Salem Oregon, July 6th, 1875. Administratrix.
Boise & Willis, Attys for the Admix. tw

Final Settlement.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL WHOM it may concern that the undersigned has had filed in the County Coart of Marion county, Oregon, Ler final account as administrative of the estate of Paul Darst, deceased, and said Court has fixed August 2th 1875, at 10 o'clock a. m. for hearing objections are not be supported by the Control of the estate of Paul Darst, deceased, and said Court has fixed August 2th 1875, at 10 o'clock a. m. for hearing objections are not be supported by the control of the estate of Paul Darst, deceased, and said Court has fixed August 2th 1875, at 10 o'clock a. m. for hearing objections are not be public the IMPROV-ED ETNA, with the confi-

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL WHOM it may concern that the under-signed has had alled in the County Coart of Marion county, Oregon, Ler final account as administrature of the estate of Paul Darst, deceased, and said Court has fixed August 7th, 1875, at 10 o'clock a. m., for hearing objections thereto.

CINDARELLA DARST,
Salem, July 5th, 1875-w4.

Administratrix.

HUGHES.

State Street. - - Salem, Oregon. -DEALER IN-

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS, PANCATACE, OXCES,

WINDOW GLASS.

TUBE COLORS, PICTURE CANVAS, Artists' Materials of all Kinds,

Wall Paper and Window Shades, Salt, Grain, and Feed.

Lime, Hair, Nails, and Shingles.

dalem, August 25, 1874. dawii

Cheaper at S. Friedman's TO THE FARMERS OF THE WILLAMETTE VALLEY I have for Sale low for Cash or on time,

> 140-14 C B C 6 C

MOWER AND REAPER: THE CELERRATED

TREADWELL SINGLE - GEAR HEADER.

With patent Adjustable Reel and high Wrought-Iron Wheels with Screw Spokes-

THE BEST HEADER IN THE WORLD!

THE WELL-KNOWN

RUSSELL END - SHAKE SEPARATORS, With Mounted Powers, or with the Hoadley Engine,

Making the Best Threshing Rig on the Coast! SULKY AND REVOLVING HAY-RAKES,

WHITEWATER WAGONS, AND Farming Implements Generally of the Newest and and Best Patterns.

Depot at Flanders' Warehouse, Front Street, Portland, Oregon. W. F. HITCHCOCK,

July 2, 1875m1

JOHN W. GILBERT, Commercial street, Salem, Oregon,

OFFERS A SUPERIOR LINE OF GOODS, CONSISTING OF

S. D. Soller's INFANTS' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES, Gray Brothers' Splendid-Fitting Goods, French Kid, Serge, and Goat

BUTTON BOOTS AND BALMORALS. ALEXIS SHOES, FOR MEN AND BOYS FULL LINE OF TIRRELL'S BOOTS.

The Celebrated Hersome Gaiter for \$6.50---other Houses charge \$8 and \$9. Also, a magnificent line of Goods from the most celebrated San Francisco Factories. I claim to have the LEADING LINES of the WORLD, and can TOP ALL OTHERS in Style, Quality, and

My Stock of Price. Leather and Shoe Findings
IS COMPLETE, CONSISTING OF

Oak and Hemlock Sole, Harness, Skirting, Belling, and Lace Leathers. INDIAN - TANNED BUCKSKIN, FOR GLOVE-MAKERS.

1 have the exclusive sale of the celebrated Brooklyn Harness and Skirting Leather, warranted to be free from brands and cuts and not to break in bending, which I offer at San Francisco prices, with freight added.

Thanking the public for generous patronage in the past, I hope, by strict at tention to business and fair trading, to merit a continuance of custom.

RUBBER PAINT PACIFIC COMPANY.

THE RUBBER PAINT.

Composed of French Zinc, Atlantic Lead, Linseed Oil, and India Rubber,

The ONLY PAINT that has Withstood the Climate The Pacific Coast.

Abundance of Reference, and PRICE LISTS, and SAMPLE CARDS, can be had by calling on

JOHN HUGHES.

Salem, Oregon,

Who is Agent for the Sale of our Goods, by the Quart, Gallon, or Barrel.

IMPROVED

Sewing Machines.

Ætna

dence inspired by experience that it combines the good qualities of all Machines, and will meet the wants of every family, no matter for what work it is required. The construction is such that it cannot get out of order, and no machinist is required to keep it in order. The operation is so simple that no lessons are required by a new operator. With each machine we deliver printed instructions, and by reading the same any experienced operator is enabled to operate on the Machine. We, therefore, ask the public to try the ÆTNA, well knowing that they will decide on its mertity, which are. Simplicity, Beanty, Utility, and Durability.

Machines sold on installments or on notes. A liberal discount will be given, the State, to whom a liberal discount will be given, the state of the s