



Salem, Friday, June 11, 1875.

State Grange Deputies for 1875

Farmers of Oregon, and Washington and Idaho Territories: Organize for self-protection and for the ennoblement of the industrial pursuits.

Table listing deputies for various counties including Clackamas, Clatsop, and Washington Territory.

Any locality within this jurisdiction for which no Deputy has been appointed for the organization of Granges, will receive immediate attention if application is made to me.

DANIEL CLARK, Master Oregon State Grange, P. of H. Clackamas County Council.

The Clackamas County Council meets on the fourth Friday of each month at 11 o'clock a. m. Place of meeting, at J. G. Trullinger's mill, near the center of the county.

Notice to Patrons. The Post Office address of S. P. Lee, Treasurer of the State Grange of Oregon, is changed from Oregon City to Portland.

Patrons of Husbandry, Attention! I will meet the members of our Order at the following times and places, for the purpose of laying before them some matters of importance to our organization.

Grange Incorporations. The following incorporations have placed articles on file with the Secretary of State. The Grangers Mercantile Company, of Tygh Valley, Wasco county, Oregon; object to do a general mercantile business.

SEA SIDE HOUSE, CLATSOP.—There is no more delightful place in Oregon for health and for summer recreation than at Clatsop, where the Sea-Side House is situated.

FROST WORK.—The heavy frost last week did great damage in Yamhill, about Wheatland was very destructive to gardens.

Artificial Propagation of Fish.

The report of the Commissioners of fisheries in the Eastern States shows that great success has been achieved in increasing the fish supply by means of artificial propagation.

The time is soon to come when the Willamette Valley will be densely populated, and we suggest that some effort should be made to introduce shad into our rivers, as well as other fishes, for the purpose of giving us a pleasant variety of food.

A Model State Prison Report.

Connecticut is a compact State, and of course its prison can be conducted at little cost for traveling expenses of convicts and their guards, and an old settled country like that affords occupations for prisoners more readily than can be expected in Oregon.

Table showing income and expenses for the convict labor, including earnings of shoe shops and expenses for same time.

The Legislature appropriated \$5,000 to make repairs, and the convict labor paid all the other expenses, and had enough to apply on the repair account to leave the State only \$2,287.83 of the \$5,000 to pay.

Discoveries in Cinnabar.

We learn from Mr. P. D. Hull, of Jacksonville, that cinnabar mines are being discovered constantly in that vicinity and just before he left there a prospector brought in ore so rich that on breaking it open the native quicksilver would ooze out of it.

SALEM FLOURING MILLS.—These mills are now grinding for a cargo to send to Liverpool by the splendid iron ship City of Vienna, recently chartered by that Company at very low figures.

The Patrons of Husbandry.

WILLAMETTE CREEK, June 4, 1875. MR. EDITOR: There is something eminently practical, and the reverse of idle ostentation, in the way farmers have taken up and are pushing forward the Grange movement.

One of the first and most noticeable results of a newly organized Grange is to see the members inquisitive about further information—they want to get posted. A demand springs up right away for reading matter.

While availing themselves of the indisputable advantages of a unity of strength, they also see the importance of cultivated heads. Brains, as well as brute force, are essential to the management of the producer's interest.

It is a contracted view, altogether, to take of the Grange, to suppose that its chief and only object is the enrichment of its members. True, it has, in addition to the usual excellent features of many other secret organizations, a business, or traffic, feature, that will greatly assist those who can and will avail themselves of its privileges in making economical purchases.

WM. W. F.

Successful Medical Practice.

We have proof that Mrs. Dr. Ford, of this city, is successful in treating many difficult diseases peculiar to women, and the success she meets with shows that her ability and skill are appreciated.

How I Divide My Bees—Viz: Artificial Swarming.

In the first place I use hives long enough to hold from 16 to 20 frames, side by side. Having the colony in one of these, I select the best queen in the colony and cage it in a wire-cloth cage, having the day before inserted a partition board in or near the middle of the stock I wish to divide.

MARRIED.—At Dallas, June 7th, 1875, by Rev. H. C. Jenkins, Mr. R. S. Pond, late of Kansas City, Mo., and Mrs. O. F. Daniels, all of Polk county.

Assisting Nature. It is of no use attempting to force nature. She won't stand it, and rebels. She must be coaxed, as it were not driven. For instance, in attempting to overcome constipation or indigestion, violent, or what physicians call, by way of euphony, "heroic" treatment, is sure to defeat the purpose in view.

DRESS REFORM PATTERNS FOR SALE.

BEHAVING that much of the ill health of women is attributable to ill-constructed and too weighty clothing, the "EMANCIPATION SUITS" has been arranged with the intention of producing an undergarment which, by its peculiar fitness and style of manufacture will prove acceptable and conducive to the health of all who may wear it.

Wanted Known, THAT JOSEPH HOTT is in the market TO BUY WOOL! WOOL! —And will— Pay Cash For the same.

Can be found at the office of WELLS, FARGO & CO., Salem, June 10, 1875.



THOROUGH BRED MERINO BUCKS and EWES.

I OFFER FOR SALE AT MY RANCH, IN LINN county, seven miles from Harrisburg, 40 Merino Bucks, 1, 2, and 3 years old; 40 Merino Ewes, 1, 2, 3, and 4 years old;

Monson & Jewett Importation, brought to Oregon in October, 1873, and proved to have been the best importation ever made to our State.

Thoroughbred English Cotswold Bucks and Ewes. AS FINE AS ARE ON THE COAST. My Cotswold bucks last year averaged 14 1/2 pounds, Ewes 11 pounds, to the fleece.

JOSEPH TEAL. Address me at PORTLAND, or visit the ranch, where my agent will show the stock and the sample fleeces. Sample fleeces can also be seen at L. GOLD-SMITH & CO.'S, Portland.

SEA-SIDE HOUSE,



CHAS. H. DEXTER, Lessee.

To Farmers.

Don't Sell your Wool Before you see the firm of MEYER & COHEN. Salem, June 8, 1875.

PIERCE'S WELL EXCAVATOR.

I HAVE bought the right to use this machine in Polk County, and am ready to fill all orders for Wells at \$1 per foot, with WOODEN TURNING For other tubing, special arrangements. This mode of boring wells has proved a great success.

Greenbacks at Par!

S. FRIEDMAN, Auctioneer, and Commission Merchant.

THE GRASSHOPPERS HAVE BECOME A BURDEN, and have devastated the green fields East, and people are now flocking to this goodly land where wheat is plenty and greenbacks scarce, and in honor of this great immigration, I, S. Friedman, will receive U.S. Legal Tenders at Par!

Cheaper at S. Friedman's FOR GREENBACKS Than at any other house in Salem for Gold!

FRIEDMAN'S. In connection with this is The Salem Drug Store, IN CHARGE OF Mr. T. C. SMITH, A practical Druggist, who will compound all your difficult prescriptions or other unusual preparations correctly from the PUREST DRUGS, having just received a fine and well-selected stock of Drugs, Chemicals, and Toilet Articles.

Sheep for Sale.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS FOR SALE, in lots to suit purchasers, 1800 head of good, healthy Sheep, among which there is a number of thoroughbred COBS, WOLFS and MERINO Bucks. For further particulars, inquire of the undersigned or of W. J. Herren.

Wool for Sale.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS FOR SALE Sixty Thousand Pounds of Wool. W. J. HERREN. Salem, June 4, 1875.

MRS. A. A. MILLICAN HAS OPENED A NEW STOCK OF MILLINERY

All Goods are Selected with Care FROM OUR BEST MARKETS. Having had six years' experience in this business, she hopes to be able to please in style, price and quality of goods, and asks a share of public patronage.

Fire-Places, Mammoth Rock Quarry,

Polk county, Oregon. The rock from this quarry has been used for the last twelve years for fire-places, hearths, &c., and has proven neither to crack nor to crumble—in short, is absolutely fire-proof. Manufactured by J. W. C. RENTNER. Apply to W. H. A. BARK, Salem, Oregon.

Notice to Stockholders.

THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE NORTHWESTERN Shipping, Storage, and Commission Company who have not yet paid up their assessment No. 1, levied August 15, 1874, are notified to remit the amounts due for the same to me immediately, and they will receive receipts therefor.

PAINTER'S Manual.—Household and painting

graining, varnishing, polishing, lacquering, papering, lettering, staining, gilding, glazing, silvering, glass staining, analysis of colors, harmony, contrast, &c., 50 cts. Book of Alphabets, 50. Book of Scrolls and Ornaments, \$1. Carpenter's Manual, 50. Watch-maker and Jeweler's Manual, 50. Taxidermist's Manual, 50. Soap-maker's Manual, 35. Guide to Authorship, 50. Lightning Calculator, 35. Hunter and Trapper's Guide, 50. Oil-brokers, or by mail.—WEBB HANEY & CO., 115 Nassau st., N. Y.