



Salem, Friday, April 2, 1875.

State Grange Deputies for 1875

Farmers of Oregon, and Washington and Idaho Territories: Organize for self-protection and for the enlightenment of the industrial pursuits. To facilitate this work, I have commissioned the following persons as my Deputies, in this jurisdiction, to institute Granges, and to have a general supervision of our work in their respective jurisdictions:
For Douglas County—R. M. Gorney, Ten Mile P. O.
Cass—J. Henry Schroeder, Pitt P. O.
Jackson—D. S. H. Bulck, Ashland P. O.
Lane—J. N. Hill, Junction; and Geo. R. Hamersley, Camp Creek.
Linn—Wm. C. Cyrus, Seio; R. A. Irvine, Lebanon; S. D. Haley, Peoria.
Benton—Chas. E. Moor and Jacob Modie, Corvallis.
Polk—James Tatum, Dixie.
Marion—B. A. Wilder, Farmer.
Yamhill—Alexander Field, McMinville; and A. B. Henry, Lafayette.
Washington—T. D. Humphrey, Hillsboro; and Henry Buxton, Forest Grove.
Clackamas—E. Zorber, Oregon City; and A. R. Shipley, Oswego.
Multnomah—Jacob Johnson and W. J. Campbell, East Portland.
Columbia—J. M. McIntire, McIntire's Landing, Searsville Island.
Clatsop—R. W. Morrison.
Wasco—L. Mayer, The Dalles; and J. H. Donahit, Upper Gelson.
Grant—D. B. Edinbratt, Weston City.
Umatilla—John S. White, Cayton.
Baker—Wm. Brown, Baker City.
Tillamook—H. F. Holden.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.
Walla Walla County—Wm. M. Shelton and O. Hull, Whitman—Henry Spalding, Ewartville.
Clark—H. M. Knapp, Mill Plain or Vancouver.
Chehalis—M. Z. Goodell, Olma.
Thurston—E. L. Smith, Olympia; and Wm. Packwood, Tenino.
King—Julius Horton, Seattle.
Cowlitz—John S. Bozarth, Pekin.
Pacific—S. S. Markham, Chehalis Point.

IDaho TERRITORY.
Nez Perce County—S. S. Howard, Paradise Valley; and W. C. Pearson, Hill.
Ada—M. Russell, Weiser; and L. F. Carter, Boise City.

Any locality within this jurisdiction for which no Deputy has been appointed for the organization of Granges, will receive immediate attention if application is made to me. I will attend to it in person or appoint or send a Deputy.

DANIEL CLARK,
Master Oregon State Grange, P. of H.
Salem, Jan. 4, 1875.

Notice to Patrons.

The Post Office address of S. P. Lee, Treasurer of the State Grange of Oregon, is changed from Oregon City to Portland. Express packages will also be forwarded to Portland.

Remittances.

Money due the FARMER can be paid to the State Agent at Portland, Mr. A. Warner, if more convenient than sending the same to this office.

The New Paper Money Party.

The last and most visionary political move is to have a party based on paper money. Paper money that shall be money because government says so, without being liable to redemption in gold coin at any time or by anybody. This paper-money-mill party won't last long enough even to be heard of at an election, for the people are not fools and know that money must have intrinsic value in something more than an idea. To flood the world with an article which government shall denigrate "money," would be an evil of the greatest magnitude. All the use the world has for money is to facilitate the exchange of values. Make money out of nothing, and it represents nothing. The man who raises potatoes won't trade them off for irredeemable paper, but will swap them direct for whatever he wants.

The Needs of Kansas.

SALEM, March 29, 1875.

Good People of Oregon: My mission among you is now generally known, as agent for the Kansas sufferers. The shortness of time calls for prompt action. The season for putting in spring crops is at hand. Without assistance, hundreds of farmers cannot plant or sow. Articles most needed are,
1st. Provisions, such as flour, bacon, beans, dried fruit, dried beef, etc.
2d. Clothing for spring and summer wear.
3d. Onion sets and garden seed.
4th. Last but not least, is money to buy seed to plant and sow.
Transportation free to all points on the different railroads, convenient for distribution, in Kansas.
All donations are desired to be in readiness by the 8th as the steamer will sail from Portland about the 10th of April.
I shall visit all points accessible, within the limited time but all who have a heart in this benevolent work are requested to put their shoulder to the wheel at once.
My address will be Salem.

P. HIATT,
Agent.

Choice New Music.

From M. Gray, music dealer and publisher, San Francisco and Portland, we receive to-day the following choice music: A suite of waltzes from Offenbach's comic opera "La Jolie Parfumeuse;" "The Valse Chantante," from Lecocq's opera: "La fille de Madame Angot;" "Petite Bolero," by Henri Ravins; and the following songs: "I saw thee Weep," by Madame Dahl; and another from Millard's opera of "Dobora." Music publishers frequently send publishers trash they cannot sell, supposing they know nothing of music, and we always ignore such contributions, but the pieces referred to above are well worth the attention of lovers of true music.

NOTARY PUBLIC.—J. R. Ellison of Oakland Douglas county, was to-day re-commissioned a Notary Public for Oregon by Gov. Grover.

The O. S. N. Co. has announced that it will receive freight for Wallula which causes business to be active in certain quarters.

The North Fork of the Santiam.

We had the pleasure of a call to-day from Mr. Alexander Campbell, who lives near town, east, and has just returned from a mining prospect on the north fork of the north fork of the Santiam, in company with Henry Caplinger, Jacob King and Peter Cox, the two last live near Silverton. They went up about the 4th of March; took a week's provisions, hunted some and prospected with success a bench on the mountain side about 15 miles above Smith's ferry. This bench contains about ten acres, through which a stream cuts. Washing dirt on the creeks they generally found gold, in small quantity, but here they found the best prospect of all. The dirt and gravel appears to be about thirty feet deep. The gold found is flour and scale gold, all very fine and difficult to save without careful operations. After this discovery they returned home, disgusted with the rain and storm, for the snow fell and melted every day, and they left 18 inches of snow on the ground when they came away. They only washed a few pans of dirt the first time.

Last week Tuesday, Mr. Campbell in company with Mr. Willburn King, of Silverton, returned to the spot and made further prospect. Mr. King is an experienced miner and after exploring he concluded that the diggings will pay well. They took up a number of claims and returned home, having had a very rough time in the mountains. Water can be brought from the river by a two mile ditch to enable them to hydraulic, and they say there is considerable ground yet unclaimed, and more spots like it that look as if they would pay well.

Quartz has also been discovered in that vicinity which looks well and may sometime pay for working, but so many quartz leads have been located in the Cascade mountains the last fifteen years that it will take a great deal of inducement to encourage people here to make another attempt at developing them. The time is coming however, when these Cascade mountains will be a field for active and successful mining operations, but quartz working, to be successful, must be carried on by experienced miners, backed up by capital to all the extent requisite. Oregon bonanzas are not to be trusted without a man has a bonanza in his pocket to work them with.

Progress of the Storm.

Seldom has the month of March been truer to its traditional surliness than for the month just ending. It was ushered in like a roaring lion and its last days are not its best days, by any means. Saturday night, the 20th, was a terrible one, when all the elements combined in universal uproar and discord; the week following was a continuous time of storm, with more rain than had fallen in any month of the winter. When Saturday came round again the storm seemed to culminate in a night of fierce, continued roaring of the winds and beating of the rain. Doors creaked and windows rattled; unearthly noises seemed to command one to be awake, and the idea of tempest could not be banished from such dreams as could be wrested from the hands of frightened Morpheus.

These stormy days have prostrated forest trees, thrown down the wires and rig upon the inland waters fearfully. Rumors of shipwreck are rife, and it is feared that one and another ocean ship or sound steamer has gone down in the seething depths. The river shows the effect of the storm in its swelled and turbid flow. It has not been so high before this winter and is rapidly rising. As we write the snow and sleet are flying thick in the air, and the glimpse of sunshine that ushered in the morning is among the things that were. March has almost reached the last page of the volume and even if the clouds continue to scud northward, and the rains to fall, and the river to rise, we shall soon feel better over it, knowing that April has come; and if it doesn't give us pleasanter weather we can at least have the benefit of a pleasanter name.

THE WILLAMETTE NURSERY.

Probably the most extensive nursery of fruit and ornamental trees in our State is located at Oswego, and conducted by G. W. Walling & Son. The elder Mr. Walling was in town yesterday and during a pleasant call he informed us that they had sold out all the stock of plum and prune trees in their nursery. They have sold this season one hundred thousand plum and prune trees and have grafted three hundred thousand more which will be ready to set out another year. This shows that our people are going very heavily into the planting of plum and prune orchards, with a view of drying such fruit in the future for foreign markets. Mr. Walling complains that last fall he exhibited, at the State Fair, specimens of prunes—dried and ready for market—raised on his own trees and preserved by himself, which were in fact the only true prunes exhibited, and the committee gave the premium to plums from which the pits were extracted and sugar inserted, which, of course, made a palatable article of fruit to the taste, but could not be strictly entitled prunes, nor could the article be manufactured and sold to advantage as a staple product. He had staked everything on the cultivation of the prune in Oregon, and as it turns out, has made a success of it, for the people realize what Mr. Walling had the judgment to foresee, that the cultivation and manufacture of prunes promises great rewards to our producers. He felt disappointed and annoyed when his genuine product was ignored and a premium given to a different article, but we hope that will not prevent his entering the field again.

DIED.—Last evening, at eleven o'clock, the little son of W. Mrs. who was injured several weeks ago by being run over by a truck wagon. He was nearly six years old. The funeral will take place at two o'clock tomorrow afternoon, from the Catholic church.

An Unpleasant Matter.

Elsewhere we publish an article, furnished us from a very reliable source, questioning the character of Mr. P. Hiatt, who has made an appeal, through our columns, to the people of Oregon, for aid for the suffering in Kansas. The writer left Kansas within six months, and claims acquaintance with Mr. Hiatt. He furnishes as embodied in his communication,—an extract from the Lawrence (Kansas) Home Journal, that refers to the life of Mr. Hiatt in Kansas in a very unpleasant manner.

Mr. Hiatt does not claim to us to be an accredited agent for the people of Kansas, but states that he acts in that capacity from his own free will. It seems that he has been a teacher in California for some years, and as such has corresponded with Dr. Rowland, our State Superintendent of Education. He was introduced to us by H. R., and we know nothing more of him. When he came, we cheerfully gave him a hearing in our columns, and we are obliged, from consideration for the public, to publish the article which appears to-day. We do not see that under the present aspect of the case the people of Oregon can safely answer the appeal made by Mr. Hiatt.

WANTS OF KANSAS.

MR. EDITOR: I have noticed articles in your paper of late, appealing for aid for the suffering of Kansas. I left Kansas last fall and know that there is suffering there to be relieved, and would like to see something done for the people there. But I notice these appeals come from "P. Hiatt, agent." I knew one of that name in Kansas and lived in the same town with him, and happen to have in my possession the following extract from the Lawrence Home Journal, which was published about three years ago, and the statements contained in which I know to be true.

Mention in Indiana—Disappearance of one of its citizens late—Peculiar circumstances—Disappearance of a Widow at the same time—in disappearance to all appearance.

Certain incidents of a highly interesting character came to our knowledge yesterday, furnished by a trustworthy citizen of Eudora, which, when put together, assume the shape of an enigma. The parties are Mr. Pleasant Hyatt, well known in this county, and a widow lady—a Mrs. Willford.

The circumstances, as our informant furnished them, are as follows: To most of our readers in the city and county Mr. P. Hyatt is well known. He has lived in this county many years, and has always been more or less connected with the public schools, ever taking a prominent part in all teachers' meetings in his district. He is married, and lived to all appearance on very good terms with his wife in Eudora.

Mrs. Willford came to this county from Ohio about four years ago, with her husband, and settled in Eudora. Shortly after their arrival Mr. Willford died, and Mrs. W. returned to Ohio. About two years since she came to this county, and took up her residence with her brother-in-law, who lives about one mile from Eudora. Shortly after her return, through the instrumentality of Mr. Hyatt, Mrs. W. obtained the position of teacher of the Reno school house. During the last few months Mr. Hyatt has been observed making very frequent visits to Reno, and as it is very difficult to conceal one's action in the country, our informant says that it became well known in the neighborhood that Mr. H.'s frequent journeys in the direction of Reno were for the purpose of interviewing the teacher of the Reno school. This was established without the shadow of a doubt. In the meantime Mr. Hyatt frequently spoke of leaving the country, and sold some lots in Eudora to Mr. Pilla, which were, however, sold afterwards to Mr. Nosker, some errors appearing in the deed to Pilla, taking Mr. Nosker's note for \$100, and a mortgage on the property for security.

Three weeks ago Mrs. Willford was discharged from her school, or to speak more politely, was asked to resign. She came to Lawrence to live, and unmarried a little property in Eudora for \$200.

Last Thursday Mr. Hyatt left home, telling his wife that he was going to Sedgwick county to look after a claim. He was in Lawrence the next day, and sold the lots he had already transferred, to some banker for sixty dollars.

It was subsequently ascertained that while in this city he met Mrs. Willford, and took another route from that leading to Sedgwick county. To some persons who had been watching the two closely for some time past, there is no doubt that Mr. Hyatt and Mrs. Willford have eloped.

The P. Hiatt referred to above went to California, at that time, with that woman; lived with her there, abandoning his own family in Kansas, and has not resided in Kansas since. I heard of his being there last fall a short time, but he returned again to California, and how he can claim to represent Kansas I cannot see. I know that he does not command the confidence of respectable people here. I am willing to face him and tell what more I know of him to his face whenever it is necessary.

A KANSAS EMIGRANT.

GRAND ENCAMPMENT.

Last evening the Grand Encampment I. O. O. F., was organized at Old Fellows Temple Portland.

Present—Patriarches C. Kelly, J. T. Apperson, A. J. Apperson, E. St. John, G. W. Jordan, C. O. T. Williams, J. M. Bacon, and Patriarch Julius Mayer, of Orange Grove Encampment, No. 31, of California.

The petitioners for Grand Encampment, to-wit: Patriarches A. J. Marshall, No. 1; F. G. Schwatka, No. 2; J. M. Bacon, No. 4; W. S. Newberry, No. 5; James Garden, No. 6.

The D. D. G. S. then instituted the Grand Encampment in due form.

The following officers were elected to their respective offices.

- A. J. Marshall, E. No. 1.....G. C. P.
F. G. Schwatka, E. No. 2.....G. H. P.
J. P. Backensto, E. No. 3.....G. S. W.
J. J. Walker, Jr., E. No. 4.....G. J. W.
J. M. Bacon, E. No. 4.....G. Scribe.
I. R. Moores, E. No. 2.....G. Treas.

PAST DUE SUBSCRIPTIONS.

Our terms are cash in advance, and many of our subscribers either pay in advance, or within a reasonable time, but there are others who overlook the matter, probably often from carelessness than intention, and we suffer great loss as consequence.

These accounts that have gone for a year unpaid now constitute a large sum, and we are compelled to request those who are thus behindhand to do us the favor to pay up.

We need money, but all the money we need is what is due us on our books—not merely due, but over-due.

We are mailing letters to those who are delinquent, and we hope to receive satisfactory answers from all who are not suffering from sickness or other misfortune—we are willing to accommodate all such.

If there are any mistakes in our accounts, please inform us that we may correct the same.

FARM HORSES.—Parties wishing to breed farm horses of an extra large size, are invited to examine the advertisement of "Tam O'Shaunter," added the past week to the extensive stud of stock stallions already advertised in our columns. We understand from Mr. Guild that Messrs. Nesmith & Lang are in earnest to meet public demand for all classes of animals.

BODY - SNATCHERS PUNISHED.—At the late term of Court in Genesee county, Michigan, Joseph McNamee, Sr., and Joseph McNamee, Jr., were both sent to the penitentiary for robbing a grave—the sentence being two years in each case, the full extent of the law.

Dr. L. L. Rowland, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, will go up to Albany to attend the Linn county Teacher's Institute called by the Superintendent of that county, on Thursday.

IN THE POOR HOUSE.—The N. Y. Sun of a late date says that Donald McKay and his Warm Spring Indians have been in a Massachusetts poor house all winter.

NOTICE.

I take this method of informing my friends and the public generally, that I discontinue, from this date, the book and stationery business heretofore carried on by me in Salem, and will be succeeded at the old stand by Mr. Leo Willis, lately a member of the firm of R. M. Wade & Co.

Thinking my friends and the public for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon me, I beg for my successor a continuation of the same, and cordially recommend him to the confidence of my old customers.

WALTER JACKSON.

SALEM, March 10, 1875.
Referring to the above I desire to give notice that I will continue the book and stationery business at Mr. Jackson's old stand and propose to keep for sale at the lowest prices a full and complete assortment of miscellaneous and school books, stationery and fancy goods, also a full line of pianos and organs of the best makes and latest styles which will be sold as low as they can be bought on the coast.

The attention of country dealers is especially invited to the advantages I offer them of supplying themselves with any goods in my line, at prices as low as can be obtained in Portland. I hope by fair and liberal dealing, and strict attention to business to merit a fair share of patronage.

LEO WILLIS.

MARCH 10th, 1875.

A Prevalent Disease.

There is no disease so prevalent in America as dyspepsia and certainly none which has so generally baffled and defeated the skill of the medical profession. The only remedy for this distressing complaint is a pure medicated stimulant. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, whose essential principle is sound rice, is admitted by medical practitioners to be the only alternative, corrective and restorative on which they can rely. The Bitters are the best possible specific for indigestion, dizziness, waterbrash, irregularity of the bowels, and all indications of congested dyspepsia. They do not excite, but soothe the irritated stomach and bowels, and may be taken by persons of the most delicate and sensitive organization, who are unpleasantly affected by the use of the ordinary stimulants of commerce. Though their cost is most expensive, yet they are so mild and beneficent in operation, as to be suitable to children as well as to adults.



In Nature's Medicine Chest, the Earth, there is no specific superior to the waters of the Seltzer Spring.

Tarrant's Effervescent Seltzer Aperient, is an improvement upon that world-renowned remedy for indigestion, biliousness and constipation. It is at once mild, thorough and infallible. No drug store is without it.

TILMON FORD,

Attorney and Counselor at Law,
SALEM, OREGON.
Office in Patton's brick building, up stairs. and

For Sale.

HAVING RENTED MY FARM, I OFFER for sale one span of large

Work Horses,

Seventeen hands high, weighing twenty-eight hundred pounds—seven years old, perfectly true, kind, and gentle. Will sell CHEAP FOR CASH. Call on or address

J. H. ROBBINS,
Bethel, Pa. Co. Or.

Mrs. Dr. J. Ford

GIVES SPECIAL ATTENTION TO DISEASES OF Women as Female Weakness.
Office, corner of Court and Capitol streets, SALEM, OREGON.

THE DRAFT STALLION

Young England's Glory,
BEN ROY,

WILL STAND THE SEASON OF 1875, FROM April 1st to July 1st, at the Livery Stable of DURBIN & SMITH, in SALEM.

Terms—Single Service, \$15; Season, \$20.
BEN ROY was sired by Young England's Glory, imported by Hood & Boden, of California; dam, Bona Nell, by E. Lawrence. Part of pedigree published in bills, and given to parties inquiring. He is a dark dapple brown, 16 hands 1 inch high, and weighs from 1400 to 1600 pounds, according to condition.
Having made the season of 1874 in Salem, his colts will best prove his breeding qualities.
For further particulars apply to

D. GREENSON,
marif Livery Stable of Durbin & Smith.

FINE STOCK FOR SALE.

THE UNDERBRED, FINING NEAR DEWE,
Polk county, Oregon, five some four or five

Fine-Bred Colts

For sale, three and four year old this spring. Parties wishing to purchase a fine-blooded STALLION need do well to call on the undersigned and take a look at the colts. They were bred respectively by NORFOLK, DOCTOR LINDSEY, NAPA, and HUMBOLDT, Norfolk and Lindsey by LEXINGTON of Kentucky, Napa by NORFOLK, and Humboldt by LAFLANDER. The colts are from improved mares of LAFLANDER and GLENCOE blood. The colts are of good size and color.

G. J. BASKETT.

March 10, 1875. win

TO BREEDERS

OF
Trotting & Draft Horses.

THE FOLLOWING STALLIONS WILL MAKE THE

SEASON OF 1875

AT
FIVE OAKS FARM.

The Trotting Stallion

AUTOCRAT,

Dark-brown chestnut 12 years old, 15 1/2 hands high, bred by Chas. S. Dole, Esq., Crystal Lake, Ill.; is very sound, goes in grand style, and his gait is as perfect as could be desired. He was bred by the renowned Trotting Stallion GEORGE M. ZACHEN, out of the noted mare WANDERER, who's sire was a HAMBURGIAN horse, and dam an ORANGEHIRE mare. Autocrat has had but little handling, yet he has shown a FULL MILE IN 2:30, AND QUARTERS IN 34 SECONDS. As a sire he is regarded as SECOND TO NO OTHER in the Northwest, his colts being uniformly fine steppers, and a great proportion of them large and highly finished. In the GREAT COLT STAKE trotted at Chicago in 1871, there were 18 entries, nominated at yearlings, all the principal sires being represented, yet only five started, two of which were sired by Autocrat, and one of them got second, and the other fourth place in the race. Also, in the GARDNER HORSE STAKE for three-year olds, trotted at Dexter Park, Chicago, in 1873 with 14 entries, nominated at three year olds, MOTTU, sired by Autocrat, walked over for the purse and forfeit.

As shown above, together with numerous lots received from owners of colts sired by him, fully establishes his reputation as a trotting sire.

Terms, \$30 to insure.

TWO PURE BRED

Imported Clydesdale Draft Stallion

YOUNG MARQUIS.

A bright bay, 5 years old, 16 1/2 hands high, and weighs 1,900 pounds. He is a horse of great action, and immense substance, with remarkably good legs and feet, very compact and powerful, fine tempered, and sound constitution. He made a season near Toronto, Canada, and proved himself a sure foalgetter; his colts showing great uniformity of breeding and style.

FEDIGREE.

YOUNG MARQUIS was bred by Mr. John McKeich, Upper Ballard, Hallow, Scotlandshire. He was sired by "Marquis Graham," bred by Mr. Stokes, Drymen, Stirlingshire, out of a pure bred Clydesdale Mare, which gained the first prize at Kinross, also at Clackmannshire Society's Show for the best Mare of the Clydesdale breed.

MARQUIS OF GRAHAM was sired by Mr. Peter Crawford's bay horse "Lotty" which, when one year old, gained the 1st prize at Glasgow, 1st at Kirkcaldy, 1st at Hibernia, and 1st at Kilmarnock, in 1871.

YOUNG MARQUIS is out of Mr. John McKeich's famous brood mare, "Nancy," which gained the 1st prize at Stratherrick, 1st at Kilmarnock, 1st at Ballyvaughan, and 1st at Drymen, for the best two-year old filly of the Clydesdale breed. When four years old she gained the 1st prize at Drymen, and the 1st at Ballyvaughan. She was dam to two mares sold to David McGibbon, Inverness, in 1874, in whose hands they gained a great many prizes at local, open, and Highland Society's Shows. A filly out of one of these gained the 1st prize at Marghill, 1st at Milnathain, 1st at Kirkcaldy, and the 2nd at the Highland Society's Show held that year at Glasgow, and was sold the following spring for 80 guineas to Mr. Lockhart, Stranraer, in whose hands, as a two-year old, she gained the 1st prize at the Ardris Show open to all colors, 1st at Stranraer Society's Show, and unfortunately died, previous to which 120 guineas had been offered and refused for her.

NANCY is also dam to a two-year old filly which, in 1870, gained the 1st prize at the Strathguthrie Society's Show; 1st at Kilmarnock, and 1st at Ballyvaughan, and who afterwards was purchased at 180 guineas by Sir William Stirling Maxwell, as a breeding mare.

YOUNG MARQUIS was never exhibited in Scotland since, when he gained the 2nd prize at the Paisley Show, open to all colors.

Terms, \$40 to insure.

Mares served by either of the above Stallions, and disposed of before foaling time, must be paid for as in bill.

Good pasturage will be furnished mares from a distance, free of charge.

Escapes or accidents at owner's risk.

Address,

S. G. REED,

PORTLAND.

March 5, 1875.

BLOOMINGTON NURSERY, Bloomington, Ill.—F. E. FROESLIE, Spring lista tree, or the set of four calceolarias post free for 14 cents—five cents, 25c.

\$25 For Day guaranteed using our \$25 Well Auger. W. W. WILSON, 25c.

\$5 to \$20 PER DAY at home. Terms free. Address G. SPRINGER & Co., Portland, Maine.