

Willamette Farmer.

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S. A. CLARKE. D. W. CRAIG.

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PATRONS OF HUSBANDRY.

Deputies of the State Grange.

Farmers of Oregon and Washington, organize for self-protection and for the establishment of the Industrial pursuits. To facilitate this work, I have convened the following persons to institute Granges in this jurisdiction, as my Deputies:

For Douglas and the Counties south of it—R. M. Gandy, Ten Miles, O.; John J. Tatum, Dixie, 5 Lane—H. N. Hill, Junction, Multnomah—Jacob Johnson, East Portland, Clackamas—E. Forbes, Eagle Creek, J. Benton—Jacob Modde, Corvallis, Yamhill—A. B. Hayter, Washington—D. H. Humphrey, Hillsboro, Multnomah—W. W. Turner, Linn—E. E. Fanning, Tangent; Wm. Cyrus, Schol, J. H. Smith, Harrisburg, Eastern Oregon, Eastern Washington, and Idaho—Frank Shelton and Wm. Shelton, Wallawalla, W. T. James S. Davis, Umatilla co., Oregon, Henry Spalding, Whitman co., W. T., Western Washington Territory—E. L. Smith, Olympia and John R. Horton, Seattle; H. M. Knapp, Mill Plain, Clarke co., Salem—D. S. R. Buick, of Ashland, Southern Oregon—D. S. R. Buick, of Ashland.

Any locality within this jurisdiction for which no Deputy has been appointed for the organization of Granges, will receive immediate attention if application is made to me, I will attend in person or send a Deputy.

DANIEL CLARK,
Master Oregon State Grange.
Salem, Oct. 1, 1873.

THE MARKETS.

San Francisco Market.

San Francisco, April 27.
Flour—\$5.50-\$6.00 per bushel.
Wheat—\$1.00-\$1.25.
Barley—\$1.00-\$1.25.
Potatoes—\$1.00-\$1.25.
Onions—\$1.00-\$1.25.
Corn—\$1.00-\$1.25.
Butter—\$2.00-\$2.25.
Cotton—14c.

Wool—The San Francisco Commercial Herald of April 22nd says:

"The excitement noted last week has ceased. Receipts still continue light. Good parcels are readily disposed of on arrival, and thus far there has been no dearth of buyers or accumulation of stock. There seems to be no disposition on the part of shippers to advance prices, and we can therefore consider rates pretty well established, and the range of prices given last week will apply to sales made since then. We note the following sales: 20,000 pounds Spring clip and 34,000 pounds Fall clip, within our range. A small lot of Northern spring fleece—12 months clip—sold at 30c, being a very nice lot of fine and light. The range of the market, 15c.

A leading commission house reports average Wool sales at 10d—20c for choice, and as high as 25c for extra choice. Stock en slightly burly, long-stapled light, 20c—22c.

Wheat in Liverpool—Average California, 12s 9d—13s 4d.

SALEM MARKET.

MONETARY.

LEGAL TENDERS, buying, 90¢ : selling, 91c.

FLOUR, GRAIN &c.

Wheat, best white, 1/2 bushel	85.....
Oats, 1/2 bushel	86.....
Corn Meal, 1/2 bushel	46.....
Buckwheat Flour, 1/2 barrel	1.50.....
Bran, 1/2 ton	10.00.....
Middlings, 1/2 ton	25.00.....
Oat Cake Meal, 1/2 ton	25.00.....
Flax Seed, per lb	50.....
Hay, 1/2 ton	1.00.....
baled, 1/2 ton	42.50.....

GROCERIES.

Sugar, San Francisco refined, 1/2 lb	1.00.....
Crushed	1.05.....
powdered	1.05.....
grained	1.05.....
Tea, Japan, 1/2 lb	1.50.....
Imperial	1.50.....
Coffee, Costa Rica, 1/2 lb	3.00.....
Rico	3.00.....
Kono	3.00.....
Java	3.00.....
Salt, Carmen Island, per ewt	1.50.....
Liverpool, coarse	1.00.....
dairy	1.00.....
Bay	1.00.....

FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c.

Apples, green, 1/2 bushel	40c.....
dried, 1/2 lb	60.....
Peaches, dried, 1/2 lb	1.00.....
Plums	1.00.....
Beans, 1/2 lb	45c.....
Potatoes, 1/2 bushel	40c.....
Onions, 1/2 lb	35c.....
Cabbage, 1/2 bushel	35c.....
Carrots, 1/2 bushel	35c.....

BUTTER, EGGS, &c.

Butter, fresh rolls, 1/2 lb	80c.....
packed	85c.....
Eggs, 1/2 dozen	1.00.....
Cheese, Oregon, per lb	2.00.....
Hams, 1/2 lb	1.00.....

WOOL HIDES, &c.

Wool Skins, Liverpool, tanned, each	1.00.....
leather	1.00.....

HIDES, dry, each

green, salient	2.00.....
Dark Skins, dressed, 1/2 lb	2.00.....
Sheep Skins, wool on, each	2.00.....

LEATHER, &c.

[Contracted by J. W. Gilbert, dealer, Salem.]

Harness Leather, 1/2 lb	40c.....
Skirting Leather	40c.....
French Calf	40c.....
French Kid	40c.....
Cal. and Oregon Calf	50c.....
Leather, Kip	50c.....
Santa Cruz Sole, per lb	50c.....
Hides, dry	50c.....
green, each	2.00.....
Deer Skins, dry, 1/2 lb	35c.....
dressed,	1.00.....

The Colonist says: "St. Michael's (Catholic) Mission, established several years ago amongst a tribe of savages on an island lying off the east coast of Vancouver Island, not far from Alert Bay, has been abandoned, and Father Fouquet, one of the most amiable and faithful of Christian gentlemen, gives up all efforts to civilize the tribe. This state of affairs is attributable to the demoralizing influence of whisky, which neutralizes the teachings of the missionaries, and has reduced the tribe to a state of degradation pitiful to behold."

1856.

1874.

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,

OFFER FOR

The Harvest of 1874,

THE FOLLOWING

FARM IMPLEMENTS and MACHINES.

Champion Reaper and Mower—The Prince of Mowers of the World and many boasts the largest and best Reaper made. We have secured the services of one of the best Reapers and mowers and the improvement in the "Pitt's" and Buffalo "Reaper" during the last two years, will *concentrate their own interest* by looking at the "CHAMPION" and carefully note the many advantages it possesses.

Dodge's Reaper and Mower—"Ohio" and "Buckeye" patents combined, with Dodge's improvements two Nos. 1 and 2 and as improved for 1874, is one of the best Cutters in the world. Can be set to cut higher than any other scythe-reaper, "Send for Circular entitled 'Twenty Reasons why Farmers should buy the Dodge'."

Excelsior Reaper and Mower—The original and best "Dropper" and "Hand-drafter" with high grain wheels and the new "Adjustable Reel."

McCormick's Reaper and Mower—Hand Reapers extra strong and durable. Prices

attention is called to the "endless END-SHAPE" SHOE, and new improvements in the "MOUNTED" REAPER. Price of the "McCormick" Reapers and improvements made in the "Pitt's" and Buffalo "Reaper" during the last two years, will *concentrate their own interest* by looking at the "CHAMPION" and carefully note the many advantages it possesses.

Endless Chain Threshers—Wheeler, Mellett & Co.'s; two sizes, with special improvements, not to be found elsewhere.

Horse Powers—All sizes and styles, including the "new model" Pitt's, both "Mount'd" and "Down." No farmer who has once used a Mount'd will buy a "Down" Power.

Taylor's Sulky Reapers—Superior to any other Reaper yet invented. Very desirable for giving the "new model" Pitt's, both "Mount'd" and "Down." No farmer who has once used a Mount'd will buy a "Down" Power.

Marsh Harvester—Desirable and economical way of harvesting grain. Binders ride. Many prefer them to Headers or Reapers. Prices reduced. *Send for Descriptive Circular.*

Haines' Header or Harvester—With Hodges' Improvements and other additions for 1874. Two sizes, ten and twelve feet cut. Our Headers are made in *Pekin, Illinois*, and are the most approved style and make. Look out for "Haines' Headers" with *posterior improvements*, that may be offered.

Clipper Mowers—Four sizes. Combines MORE desirable features than can be found in any one Mower. Nos. 1 and 2 are more particularly recommended for heavy work and *various districts*. Descriptive Circular furnished.

Sprague Iron Mower—A model of simplicity and perfectness of mechanism, and is THE most general machine yet introduced, is strong and durable and unequalled in the market. THE PINEAPPLE model is the best in the market. Send for a Sprague pamphlet, and examine into the merits of this new Mower, which has created such a stir in the East.

Pitt's Improved "Challenger" Thresher—More improvements and additions for 1874, in both Separators and Powers. Want of space for future improvements. Is now recognized as "the leading Thresher," and stands far ahead of the "Baldwin" and "Excelsior." Descriptive Circulars mailed on application.

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO. Portland, Oregon.

LOVE.
My heart, I bid thee answer—
How are Love's marvels wrought?
Two hearts to one pulse beating;
Two spirits with one mouth breathing;
And tell me how Love cometh?
'Tis here—sought, unseen!
And tell me how Love goeth?
That was not Love which went.

When Mr. Wilberforce, the great anti-slavery advocate (the father of the late Bishop of Manchester), was once a candidate for Parliamentary honors, his sister, an amiable and witty young lady, offered the compliment of a new gown to each of the wives of those freemen who voted for her brother, on which she was saluted with the cry of "Miss Wilberforce forever!" when she pleasantly observed: "I thank you, gentlemen, but I cannot agree with you; for I really do not wish to be 'Miss Wilberforce' forever."

JOHN W. GILBERT

WILL PAY

CASH FOR HIDES,

FURS,

Sheep Pelts,

Deer and Elk Skins,

Elk Horns.

Salem, Nov. 29, 1873.

The Celebrated Stallion
PATHFINDER,

Will stand for service of Mares

AT SALEM,

FROM APRIL 1, TO JULY 10, 1874.

TERMS,

830.

Money to be paid at the end of the season. Good pasture furnished for mares from a distance, at reasonable rates.

PATHFINDER will be at the Capital Livery Stable at all times.

Proprietor, J. PUT SMITH.

Agent, WILLIAM TOMPKINS.

appliant

DR. H. SMITH,

WAGONS AND CARRIAGES.

ENCOURAGE HOME MANUFACTURE.

and keep the money in our own State by purchasing the best Wagons ever offered for sale in Oregon.

THE BOWIE WAGONS,

manufactured in Salem as made of the

VERY BEST MATERIAL,

wheels BOILED IN OIL before ironing, every

part FULLY WARRANTED. Hear what your

neighbors say:

To the Farmers of Oregon

We, the undersigned, own and use the BOWIE

WAGONS manufactured by T. CUNNINGHAM & CO.

Salem, Oregon, and take pleasure in recommending

them to your notice:

First—Because we know they are **"A NO. 1"**

Second—Because it is an Oregon Institution and we feel it to be our duty and interest to encourage

HOME MANUFACTURE.

T. L. DAVIDSON, J. D. N. BROROUGH,

FISK & WALKER, J. C. CALINGER,

WM. FORD, J. W. GLAVER,

WENDELL HOWELL, DR. A. M. BELL,

J. L. GIVENS, J. N. GLOVER,

C. P. GLOVER, GEO. D. CONN,

THOS. GATES, CHAS. GEERE,

CAL. GEER, L. W. GARDINER,

PERRY WATSON, WM. CHASE,

ALONZO SWARTZ, J. A. KEMP,

W. THOMAS, B. B. KERADY,

D. NEWCOMB, A. B. NEISON,

J. H. HOLLYSON, J. W. VORHEES,

R. C. GEER, J. W. MINTO,

C. H. ADAMS, and 70 others.

John Earl,

We ask your assistance in building up the Me-