ED. FARMER: In the Country Genand Warlaby Herds." It is under- farming operations. stood that the object of Mr. Carr's visit to this country was for the ex-press purpose of familiarizing himself with the most celebrated herds ceedings were had: of this country, as compared with those of England; and that we lose nothing by these comparisons, may be inferred from the fact that in addition to his previous exportations Mr. Cochrane made another shipment to England on the 23d of No-Snowden.

In the matter of the application of S. W. R. Jones and others for location of a county road, from Jones' farm to intersect the Oregon City and Salem State road at the south boundary of Charles Rondeau's claim; viewers appointed—E. Cartwright, J. B. Beak-der and Linus Brooks; Surveyor, S. D. Snowden. ment to England on the 23d of November of three young bulls, sold before they were shipped, at prices ranging from \$4,000 to \$5,000 each, among which might be noticed the young bull 'Breakspear,' by imported 'Royal Commander,' a full halfbrother to Mr. S. G. Reed's promising bull calf 'Lord of the Valley.' Mr. Cochrane, in speaking of the importations of 1870, refers especially to a heifer, 'Primrose 9th,' by Mr. Carr's 'Prince of the Realm,' which he considers a "perfect gem." This heifer was included in the purchase made by Mr. Reed in the fall of 1871, and she now has by her side (calved Oct. 11th, 1872) a beautiful white bull Indians. calf called 'Mount Hood,' sired by his celebrated bull 'Governor Gen-

PORTLAND MARKET.

From reading the article of Mr.
Carr's, occupying so many columns in a leading journal, it occurred to me that a small space in your paper might be advantageously appropriated informing the farmers and the stock-rapers of Oregon and the Pacific coast of this fact, viz: that the importations made by Mr. Reed in the fall of 1871 embraced some of the best blood in Mr. Cochrane's herd, and the "young things" bred here, in the fall of "young things" bred here, and the "young things" bred here, in the fall of "young things" bred here, in the following:

\*\*Salwan Tan. 9.—The Occasion in the following:

\*\*Wheat—Both our San Francisco and Liverpool dispatches denote a firm market and a slight advance. In our own we have no important change to recent, the following:

\*\*Wheat—Both our San Francisco and Liverpool dispatches denote a firm market and a slight advance. In our own we have no important change to young thing the fairly quotable at \$1.75 per cental. We saw a letter from Lafayette to-day stating that young thing the fairly quotable and the "young things" bred here, he informs me, come fully up to his expectations. Besides those enumerated above, is an almost faultless bull calf, called 'Oregon Lad,' (calved Oct. 28th,) color red, with little white, out of imported. 'Lady Amelia'; then the beautiful roan heifer calf, 'Rose of Oregon' (calved Oct. 28th,) cout of that grand imported cay. 7th), out of that grand imported cow 'Rose Sovereign,' and the no less attractive roan heifer calf called 'Glossy 6th' (calved Oct. 7th), out of the deep red imported helfer Glossy 5th. The above were all sired by Mr. Reed's young prize bull 'Governor General,' who has, in these calves, established for himself an enviable reputation as a first-class stock-getter. Wheat—10,000 sks choice sold at \$2 choice sold a In Ayrshires, Mr. Reed has, of in-

cultivation of the comes improved soil-apropos of which is the following extract from the report of the board of directors of the Farmers' Club of Sacramento, Dec. 21st:

"The subject of steam cultivation has been pretty thoroughly discussed by the club, and its advantages over the ordinary manner of cultivation set forth in so plain and incontrovertible a manner as to attract the attention of the press and the farmers and capitalists of the State generally, and the prospect now is that steps will soon be taken for the introduction of steam-plowing and cultivating-tackle—about which there can be no question of success—direct from the state generally and the cultivating-tackle—about which there can be no question of success—direct from the state of the celebrated builders, Fowler & Co., England.

The Board are well satisfied that the double stationary engine system has

double stationary engine system has so many advantages over the traction system that they would recommend the club to use its influence in the future as in the past for the encourage-ment of the former and the discourment of the former and the discouragement of the latter. There are very
few countries in the world where so
many advantages for steam cultivation
are presented as in California, and they
believe that the day is not far-distant
when it will be generally adopted as
the most efficient means of cheapening and increasing the production of
our agricultural products."

order has gone forward from our years ago, that an area of land capable fellow-townsman, R. R. Thompson, of maintaining 1,000 sheep one year, tleman of Dec. 12th and 19th, nine Esq., to Messrs. John Fowler & Co., would, by being thus appropriated, columns of that paper are devoted to of Leeds, England, for a double set maintain 1,365 sheep the next year. a description of Mr. M. H. Coch- of their latest improved steam-plow. The same is true of other stock, though rane's celebrated herd of Shorthorns, ing tackle complete. Such single-in a smaller degree. of Hillhurst, Canada. The article rehanded enterprise as this cannot be Carrying bouquets of Hillhurst, Canada. The article referred to, and so ably written, is from the pen of Wm. Carr, Esq., an Englishman, author of "The Killerby cess it will create a revolution in the way.

Carrying bouquets to dancing parties and receptions has gone out of fashion. They were a great nuisance, spoiled the gloves, and were always in the way.

Portland, Jan. 7, 1873.

COUNTY COURT.-The following pro-

In the matter of rates of ferriage at the Salem ferry the following rates were fixed by order: for footmen, 123 cents: for horsemen, 25 cents. The Judge and Commissioners in accordance with law selected one hun-

A correspondent of the Boston Ad-certiser gives a tradition which seems to be authentic, that previous to the year 1760 the mail between Portsmouth year 1760 the mail between Portsmouth and Wells, Me., for seven years was regularly carried by a dog. The mail was carefully made up, tied to the animal's neck, and carried safely through, until at last, on one of his journeys, the faithful creature was killed by the Indians.

FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c. Apples, green, P box. dried, P B. Peaches, dried, P B. Peaches, dried, P B. Potatoes, P bushel Ontons, P B. Cabbago, P dog Carrots, P bush

## PORTLAND MARKET.

kinds, except choice fresh dairy.
Eggs—Prices are down to 25 cents
per dozen, and but few buyers.
Other products without change.

## CALIFORNIA MARKETS.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

AN FRANCISCO, Jan. 8.-Interior and Oregon brands extra, quoted at \$5 75@5; city brands of extra, \$6@6 25; supefine, \$4 50@5 25. Wheat—10,000 sks choice sold at \$2 121; Coast, \$1 85@1 95; Bay, \$2@2

Hams—California plain, 131@14c; Eastern sugar cured, 16@17 cents ₱ lb. Lard—California, 101@13c; Eastern 10@12e for tierces and kegs, and 12@

Pork-Market is weak and lower.

ferms of Subscription. 

One copy, three months (18 numbers) ..... .75 Rates of Advertising.

Imo. 2mo. 3mo. 4mo. 6mo. 12mo. One Square 4.00 7.00 10.00 1, 00 15.00 94.00 \$ Column 7.00 18.00 18.00 18.00 98.00 90.00 5 Column 10.00 20.00 95.00 96.00 96.00 75.00 Column 15.00 30.00 96.00 96.00 75.00 Column 15.00 30.00 96.00 96.00 75.00 Column

the most efficient means of cheapening and increasing the production of our agricultural products."

Now, while the subject of steam cultivation is attracting the attention of the press and the farmers

Advertisements inserted for less than one month, as par agone for first insertion: \$1 for each subsequent insertion.

Advertisements on the 5th and 5th pages, and special Notices, will be charged 35 per cent, advertisements on the 5th and 5th pages, and special Notices, will be charged 35 per cent, advertisements. In fine press and the farmers and the farmers are the non-bicertionable.

and the capitalists of California, an It was demonstrated in England, 40

## SALEM MARKET.

MONETARY. LBOAL TENDERS, buying, 8tc: selling, soc FLOUR, GRAIN, &c.

FLOUR, GRAIN, &c.

Wheat, best white, \$\mathbb{P}\$ bushel new \$\times 50\$

Corn Meal, \$\mathbb{P}\$ bushel new \$\times 50\$

Corn Meal, \$\mathbb{P}\$ \$\times 36\$, 4

Flour, best, \$\mathbb{P}\$ sack, \$\mathbb{V}\$ burrel) \$\times 56\$ \$\times 5\$

Back wheat Flour, \$\mathbb{P}\$ \$\times 56\$ \$\times 5\$

Flax Seed, \$\mathbb{P}\$ bu \$\times 56\$ \$\times 5\$

Bran, \$\mathbb{P}\$ ton \$\times 25\$ \$\times 6\$

Oll Calge Meal, \$\mathbb{P}\$ ton \$\times 30\$ \$\times 66\$

by the sack, 100 lbs \$\times 1500 \times 16\$

Hay, \$\mathbb{P}\$ ton \$\times 5500 \times 16\$ Hay, p ton......baled, p ton.....

GROCERIES. San Conscisco refined, W. B., cents; for horsemen, 25 cents.

The Judge and Commissioners in accordance with law selected one hundred names of citizens of the county to constitute the jury list for the year 1873.

A correspondent of the Boston Adventiser gives a tradition which seems to be authentic, that previous to the year 1760 the mail between Portsmouth

PISH, &c.

POULTRY

BUTTER, EGGS, &C. Butter, fresh rolls, P B. 306, packed. 256;

Kggs, P dozen. 386;

Cheese Oregon prime, P B. 206;

California 206;

Lard, P B. 146;

Linsecd Oil, borted, P gallon 1 2569
raw 1 2566
Lard Oil, P gallon 2 0056
Coal Oil, 7 7865 15
Neatsfoot Oil, P gal 1 7562 00
Tallow, P B 86 10 WOOL, HIDES, &c. 
 Wool, \$\pmu\$ \$\pmu\$.
 25ct. \$\pmu\$

 Wool Sacks, each.
 45

 Wheat Sacks, Liverpool burlap, extra.
 1745.

 seamless.
 405. 50

 Hides, dry, each.
 45

 green, salted, each.
 2 50623 50

 Deer Skins, dressed, \$\psi\$ \$\pmu\$
 75c1 10

 Sheep Skins, wool on, each.
 30:3, 50

LEATHER, &c. 

BUILDING MATERIAL.

PRICES OF LABOR. Carpenters, per day \$3 00x84 00
Bricklayers, per day 5 00x 6 00
Stonemasons, per day 5 00x 6 00
Common Laborers, per day 2 00x 3 00
Farm Hands, per month, with board 3 00x55 00
Hackenatthe, per day, with board 3 00x 4 00
Wagon Makers, per day, with board 2 50x 3 00
Housemands, per month, with board 3 00x50 00
Cooks, per month, with board 30 00x30 00

TRAVEL. Fare from Portland to San Francisco. By steamer, cabin, coin......

Fare by Overland Ratirond-Cumesey. FROM SAN FRANCISCO | First | Second Sleeping | Class | Cars | 100 00 80 00 118 00 90 00 185 00 110 00 136 00 110 00 138 00 114 00 To Omaha ..... To Chicago
To Washington
To New York
To Boston 21 50

\$34.
P. M. S. S. COMPANY, —Pere to San Francisco from New York: First Class, \$120 to \$170 currency, according to location: Stevenger, \$20 currency, according to location: Stevenger, \$20 currency, San Francisco to New York; First Cabin, \$100 col.; Second Class, \$50.

AGENTS.

Roseburg, Douglas county
Pleasant Hill, Lane county
Albany, Linn county
Bethel, Polk county
Sublimity, Marion county
Sublimity, Marion county
North Yamhill, Yamhill county
Needy, Clackamas county
Center file, Washington county
Astoria, Clateop county
La Grande, Union county
bulles City, Wasco county
Ferest Cove, Union county
at Elgente Grove
Oregon City
Valla Walla
Engente City

Engente City THOS, SRITH.
STEPHEN RIGDON.
C. P. BURRHARY.
L. D. PRABER.
E E COOPER.
JOHN DOWNING. SHOPMAKER

Canyonville
Roseburg
Oakland
Meadowville
Marion Station
Portland
Dailas, Polk county

New Advertisements.

DAVID M. GUTHINE.

J. G. WRIGHT.

DEALER IN

Family Groceries. Cigars,

Tobacco, Crockery' Glassware.

Notions. Sugar. Coffee. Tea.

Salt. Candles

Soap, AGENT FOR IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE Head and Foot Stones. COMPANY of LONDON

BELT & JOHNS, **Druggists & Apothecaries** 

COMMERCIAL STREET. Opposite Chemeketa House,

SALEM, · · : OREGON.

DEALERS IN

DRUGS, CHEMICALS. ESSENTIAL OILS.

A complete assortment of

Patent Medicines, Perfumery, and COMBS, BRUSHES, Etc., etc.

Physicians' Prescriptions

PAMILY RECIPES

Carefull;@compiled, at all hours, day or night, by An Experienced Bruggist.

COOKE, DENNIS & Co. MANUFACTURE

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS Moldings,

RUSTIC. AND ALL THE LATEST STYLES
of inside and outside fluish, of the best quality
of clear cedar lumber ever used in Salem.

SCROLL SAWING, STAIR BUILDING TURNING,

DONE WITH NEATNESS AND DISPATCH CEDAR LUMBER

Shingles for Sale Cheap. Best of Work at Lowest Prices

Please give us a call, see our stock, learn our prices, and give us your orders. Special attention given to orders from FARM-KRS, and information freely given gratis to our narrons. Shop one Block fast of the Chemeketa House. Jeff-1f

DRA PERES & MALL OFFICE-NO. 1, MODER BLOCK. REALOGICALE PERS

Fall Stock Received TERRELL & GILLINGHAM

DEALERS IN STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS.

A Full and Complete ASSORTMENT OF

LADIES' and MISSES' UNDERWEAR

Hosiery, Gloves, &c., &c. PATTON'S BLOCK.

3d door from the Bank, State street. Salem, Sept. 21, 1979.

MILLINERY

Fancy Goods.

MISS C. M. SCHWATKA, ommercial St., - - Salem, Oregon, HAS RETURNED FROM PURCHASING HER

Fall Stock of Goods.

And offers the Ladies of Salem and vicinity an elegant and select variety of Hats. Bonnets,

Ribbons, Flowers. LACES AND FANCY GOODS. Which have been selected with care especially for this market. Salem, Sept. 28, 1812.

MARBLE WORKS.

MONROE & STAIGER. Dealers in

MONUMENTS.

ALSO. MANTELS

Furniture Marble TO ORDER.

A.J. MONROE, WM. STAIGER, Salem. Oregon.

**OPPOSITION** 

Portland & San Francisco EASTERN GOODS

Eastern Prices!

Toilet Articles, Save Your Money! ECONOMY IS WEALTH.

THE OVERLAND STORE

\$50,000 Worth of DRY GOODS. CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES.

Hats and Caps, And ag sorts of merchandise, to be sold during the Ouegon State Fair.

AT LOWER PRICES

Than were ever before known in Salem.

Ladies' hose 12% cents, worth 35 cents. Dress Goods at a great sacrifice, too many on hand, from 16% cents to 50 cents per yard : worth from 25 cents to \$1 per yard. Kid Gloves \$1, worth \$1.50.

Freuch Corects \$1, worth \$1.50. Cloth and Foxed Balmoral Shoes, \$1.75; worth

\$2.50. Large double Counterpanes, \$2.50; worth \$4.50, Lonsdale Sheeting, six yards \$1 :

All Other Goods in Proportion. SALEM, Sept. 7, 1872.

BREVET IA. Col., late Surgeon U.S., Office, Darbin's block, up stairs. Commercial street, Salem, Oreson