Challenging People to Shape a Better Future Now

> Bernie Foster Founder/Publisher

**Bobbie Dore Foster Executive Editor** 

Jerry Foster Advertising Manager

Christen McCurdy News Editor

Patricia Irvin Graphic Designer

R. Dallon Adams

Reporter Monica J. Foster

> Susan Fried Photographer

Seattle Office Coordinator



The Skanner Newspaper, established in October 1975, is a weekly publication, published every Wednesday by IMM Publications Inc.

415 N. Killingsworth St. P.O. Box 5455 Portland, OR 97228

Telephone (503) 285-5555 Fax: (503) 285-2900

info@theskanner.com www.TheSkanner.com

The Skanner is a member of the National Newspaper Publishers

Association and West Coast Black Publishers Association. All photos submitted become the property of The Skanner. We

are not responsible for lost or damaged photos either solicited or unsolicited.

©2018 The Skanner, All rights reserved, Reproduction in whole or in part without permission prohibited.

### **Skanner.com**

**Local News Pacific NW News World News Opinions** Jobs, Bids **Entertainment Community Calendar** 

### **LOCAL NEWS BRIEFS LOCAL EVENTS**

Updated daily online.



# Opinion

# 'Black' or 'African American'?

n a recent televised commentary, Dr. Greg Carr, chair of Howard University's Department Afro-American Studies kick-started a stirring conversation that has mostly taken place inside the confines of Black communities around the country.

Carr tackled the sometimes-uncomfortable topic of identifying as Black versus African American.

"Despite the dictionary definitions, there is no term that truly describes people that were taken from Africa and forced into slavery," Carr said during commentary on Washington, D.C.'s WUSA.

NNPA Newswire followed up by reaching out to several individuals of color - Blacks, African Americans - in attempt to gain the pulse of just which way many lean.

"Many Africans who live in North America but were born and raised in Africa do not like to be labelled as Black," said Dr. Tapo Chimbganda, the founder of Future Black Female, an organization that helps create opportunities for Black female youth to participate fully and beneficially in academic, economic and social endeavors.

"Growing up in Africa, where almost everyone is Black makes it difficult for people who grow up in that environment to understand, grasp and identify with Black



Stacy M. Brown **NNPA** Columnist

as a signifier the same way that people born and raised in the West do," Chimbganda said.

"While Africans dealt with colonization and many of the

"There are so many ways to be 'Black' and so many mixtures and countries that when we define people by a single color, we miss multiple parts of who they are. That is true for Whites as well," she said.

Dr. Gail L. Thompson, the founder and CEO of Inspirations by Gail LLC, said "Black is a general term that includes anyone of African descent, including indigenous Africans, African Americans, Caribbean Blacks, and immigrants."

I don't like to be called Black or African American because it doesn't define me and is dismissive of my heritage and ethnic makeup

same oppressive practices of white supremacy, they were a majority and once their leaders took over government, for the most part, oppression ceased to be about race and more about tribalism and ethnic rivalry," Chimbganda said.

Harvard and Yale-trained physician, Dr. Hisla Bates, said race is a social construct and shouldn't define anyone.

"I don't like to be called Black or African American because it doesn't define me and is dismissive of my heritage and ethnic makeup. I am from the Caribbean and prefer Caribbean American rather than African American," Bates said.

"A Black person can live anywhere in the world," she said.

Thompson defined African American as a U.S. citizen of African descent whose ancestors lived in America before and during the era of the Transatlantic Slave Trade.

"I am an African American who can trace my ancestry in the U.S. for five generations," Thompson said. "According to my DNA test results, my ancestry is 92 percent African, primarily from the Congo/ Cameroon region and Benin and Togo."

Further, the term "People of Color" refers to all non-White ethnic/racial groups. It's a

very general term, Thompson said.

Hip Hop Activist and author Sean XLG Mitchell, said there's a significant difference between the labels of 'Black,' 'African American,' and 'People of Color.'

"If we use the term Black, we are doing ourselves a disservice. Black only identifies with the color of our skin but it has no cultural connections to who we are as a people," said Mitchell, the author of "How Do We Build A Real Wakanda?"

"As a result of our slave experience, we don't understand the power and purpose of culture and we seem to be naive in how we regard and respect the unifying principles of culture," Mitchell said.

"Other races of people benefit from employing a language, education, religion, names and customs that are centered around their historical experience and we're the only people who fail to do so," he said.

Mitchell said it's important that all of African descent find time to read books like the "Autobiography of Malcolm X,""The Mis-Education of the Negro,""Nile Valley Contributions to Civilization,"and "Chains and Images of Psychological Slavery."

"We would [then] have a better insight and understanding of culture," Mitchell said.

# The Congressional Black Caucus Must Oppose HR 246

The US Congress cannot have it both

ways. It cannot, on the one hand, at-

tack the Palestinians when they have

while at the same time attacking the

used violence to oppose the occupation

Palestinians for using non-violent pro-

hink about it this way. If every tactic that was used by African Americans in the Civil Rights Movement and/or in the fight against apartheid South Africa was either criminalized or attacked by the US Congress, how would you respond?

gress that attacks the Boycott/ Divestment/Sanctions (BDS) movement that emerged as a NON-VIOLENT response to the illegal Israeli occupation of Palestinian territories. BDS is a form of economic pressure on the Israeli state that is the equivalent of an international Montgomery bus boycott. It is saying that Israeli human rights abuses and violations of international law will simply not be tolerated.

The US Congress cannot have it both ways. It cannot, on the one hand, attack the Palestinians when they have used violence to oppose the occupation while at the same time attacking the Palestinians for using non-violent protests against the Israeli occupation. This is particularly the case given that the United Nations has roundly



Bill Fletcher Ir. The Global African

HR 246 is a bill before Concordemned the Israeli occupation as illegal.

the question of Israel. There

is nothing in the US Consti-

tution that suggests that the

people of the USA cannot

protest the actions of another country.

To argue that there is something wrong with engaging in or supporting BDS is to argue that the Israeli occupation of Palestinian territories; the Israeli refusal to recognize international law when it comes to the right of return for refugees; and the Israeli atrocities

Call your Congressional Representatives immediately. Call them whether thev are members of the Congressional Black Caucus or not. Call them and tell them that you have no interest in them siding with those who would have criminalized the Civil Rights Movement or the anti-apartheid movement.

Tell them that you side with freedom! Oppose HR 246! Here is where you can go to find YOUR Congressional Representative: www.house.gov/representatives

Bill Fletcher, Jr. is the former president of TransAfrica Forum. Follow him on Twitter,

Facebook and at www.billfletcherjr.com. Look for his mystery novel: The Man Who Fell From the Sky.

Disclaimer: The views and opinions expressed in this article do not necessarily reflect the official policy or position of BlackPressUSA.com or the National Newspaper Publishers Association.

tests against the Israeli occupation Efforts around the USA to criminalize those who support the Boycott/Divestment/ Sanctions movement flaunt the Constitution. We are supposed to have the right to peacefully protest. There is no exception when it comes to

against peaceful protesters in the Gaza Strip is permissible.

We. African Americans. have heard such nonsense before and we have cast it aside. In the face of oppression, people resist and we-African Americans—have generally been at the forefront of those who supported resistance. We are called upon to express our solidarity again.