



(AP Wirephoto)

Under Escort James Meredith, right center, is escorted by federal marshals as he arrived at Oxford, Miss., Sunday night for registration at Ole Miss. Rioting erupted in Oxford Sunday and again Monday, with at least 20 injured and two dead from the violence.

Barnett's Ole Miss Defeat Foretold by U.S. History

By JAMES MARLOW
Of the Associated Press

WASHINGTON—Mississippi's Gov. Ross R. Barnett, while doing himself no end of political good at home with his defiance, didn't have to think hard to figure how the federal government could box him in.

And, when he did get boxed, he said what must have been obvious to him from the start: that the power of the federal government was too much for him.

Barnett had only one long chance of winning his defiance of a U.S. court order that James H. Meredith, 29-year-old Negro and a Korean War veteran, must be enrolled as a student at the University of Mississippi.

Chance Was Slight

The chance—too far-fetched to be considered seriously by anyone who understands American history and government—was that President Kennedy might chicken out and fail to back up the federal court.

Kennedy wasn't the first president to run into defiance from a state or a governor. What they could do, he could do, and he did, which is what practically everybody outside of Mississippi must have expected him to do.

President Jackson got a sharp

taste of this defiance before the Civil War when South Carolina, because it disliked a certain tariff act, decided it wouldn't let federal officials collect the duties in that state.

This was the so-called doctrine of nullification—some times called interposition—in which a state assumes the right to decide when to obey and when not to obey a law or consider it constitutional.

Then in 1857 Arkansas Gov. Orval E. Faubus tried interposition without directly saying so. In fact, he was pretty oblique about his whole performance.

Although a federal court had ordered Negro children admitted to a Little Rock high school, Faubus called up the Arkansas National Guard.

He avoided direct defiance of the court order by saying he had called out the Guard to keep order. But the effect was the same. The troops kept the children out of school.

Faubus Backed Down

Faubus backtracked fast when President Eisenhower sent in federal troops and, to take control of the Guard from Faubus, called the state troops into national service.

With these two examples of interposition—and others—completely rejected and discredited in American life, Barnett never-

theless tried his own brand of interposition.

It must have been plain to him Kennedy could do no less than Eisenhower if he pushed his defiance too hard. He pushed, even further than Faubus.

He directly defied the court order to let Meredith register at Ole Miss by personally blocking him. The court then found Barnett guilty of contempt.

Marshals Sent In

It gave him until Tuesday morning to clear himself—or face a fine of \$10,000 a day for every day he blocked the Negro, plus being locked up.

Meantime, although he was slow in doing it, Kennedy sent in marshals, prepared to send in troops, and, like Eisenhower, called the Mississippi National Guard into federal service to take it from under control of the governor.

Thus Barnett got himself caught between the court and the President, a box from which there could be no escape since, if necessary, the troops could be used not only to let Meredith registered but to arrest Barnett for the court.

Barnett had to know this was exactly the box he'd get into. He is not a novice in law or history. He is a lawyer and has an attorney general to tell him about the law if he has any doubts.

Barnett Conceded

So the Mississippi governor finally conceded he was out-matched. But as an aftermath of Barnett's performance men were shot in rioting on the school campus Sunday night and others were hurt.

The United States, which is trying to win the friendship of Africans and other colored people around the world and keep them from communism, becomes an international spectacle of bloody racism.

But, since Barnett had the support of a lot, perhaps most, white Mississippians where the Negro vote doesn't count for much, he should have a very successful political career for some time. Faubus in Arkansas got himself re-elected handsomely after only a half-hearted show of defiance.



(AP Wirephoto)

VICTIM—Paul Guihard, a French newsman, died Sunday from a bullet in the back during rioting at the University of Mississippi. He was reporting for the London Daily Sketch and the Agence France Presse.

Death Claims 43 On Oregon Roads

By ASSOCIATED PRESS

Death claimed 43 lives on Oregon roads in September, including those of an Oregon woman and a Coastguardman from New York in separate accidents Sunday.

It pushed the highway death toll for the year to 346 in the Associated Press tabulation. That is well below the corresponding figure for 1961, which stood at 365 on this day after 58 had died in September.

The Sunday victims were Mrs. George W. Mayberry, Junction City, who died when her car crashed into a bridge abutment near Junction City; and Jim E. Crowe of Elmira, N. Y., who was killed when his car plunged off Highway 101 near Astoria.

Thornton Sees Boost in Taxes

APPLGATE, Ore. (AP)—Property owners in timber counties will get sharp tax boosts because Gov. Mark Hatfield signed three timber tax relief bills last year. Atty. Gen. Robert Y. Thornton said Sunday.

Thornton, the Democratic candidate opposing Hatfield in the November election, said the increase would come in the next 10 days.

Thornton told Democrats at a Josephine-Jackson County fund-raising barbecue that the bills permitted large blocks of timberland to be taken off tax rolls.

He said that if he defeats Hatfield he will seek repeal of the timber tax relief laws or push for big changes.

Composer Recovering After Appendectomy
HOLLYWOOD (AP)—Meredith Willson, 60, composer-conductor of radio, stage and movies, is reported recovering satisfactorily after an emergency appendectomy.

Willson, writer of "The Music Man," was taken to St. John's Hospital in Santa Monica Sunday and underwent surgery Sunday night.

Three Children Die In House Blaze

MADERA, Calif. (AP)—The three youngest children of a family that moved from Salem, Ore., 12 days ago died in a fire that swept their home one mile north of Madera Saturday night.

The parents, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Fleming, were at a laundry. The dead were identified by sheriff's deputies as James Fleming, 18 months; Lee, 3, and Ebba, about 5.

Construction In Lane Still At High Level

Residential Starts Up for September

Lane County's residential construction continued on a high level during September as 100 new starts were recorded with a valuation of \$1,145,687, up about \$400,000 over residential totals for the same period a year ago.

Eugene's building permit totals, however, slumped during September. The \$834,365 value compares with \$1,172,892 for September, 1961. Last month's permits include 30 residential permits valued at \$351,670. During September a year ago, residential permits totaled \$627,960.

In Springfield, the building department issued 58 permits totaling \$439,579—about double the total recorded for September a year ago. Residential permits issued last month amounted to \$101,964, about \$37,000 less than September, 1962 residential totals.

Lane County, recording its biggest September in history for residential permits, issued a total of 184 permits with a value of \$1,290,283. This compares with 180 permits issued during September a year ago with a value of \$1,002,052. There has not been a month this year where total permit valuation has dipped below \$1 million.

Springfield's September totals were swelled by the issuance of a \$131,000 permit for construction of a pool cover for the Wilamamala swimming pool.

Eugene's September total was the city's lowest building permit month this year.

Dutch Leave New Guinea

HOLLANDIA, New Guinea (AP)—Three centuries of Dutch colonial rule in Asia ended today with the raising of the United Nations flag over West New Guinea in a prelude to Indonesian takeover of the rugged jungle territory May 1.

The U.N. flag was hoisted alongside the Dutch flag over the former Dutch governor's palace under an agreement providing for U.N. administration of the territory for the next seven months. The United Nations, with the backing of a 1,000-man Pakistani security force, will try to maintain order among the Papuan inhabitants until Indonesia moves in.

The two-stage transfer, devised by U.S. diplomat Ellsworth Bunker, was agreed on by Indonesia and the Netherlands after Indonesia threatened to take the territory by force. The Dutch had held on to West New Guinea in 1949 when Indonesia won sovereignty over the rest of the prewar Dutch East Indies.

Administration of New Guinea was handed over by acting Gov. Hain Veldkamp to Jose Rolz-Bennet of Guatemala, temporary U.N. administrator.

A flag-raising ceremony in Hollandia's public plaza was cancelled to avoid provoking Papuans. Indonesia has promised them a self-determination plebiscite before the end of 1969.

Drowns in Pool

MADRAS, Ore. (AP)—Alfred Vernon Bruhn, 40, Vancouver, Wash., drowned Saturday in deep water of a swimming pool at a resort on the Warm Springs Indian Reservation.

For O & C Timber Sales

More BLM Funds Denied

By A. ROBERT SMITH
For the Register-Guard

WASHINGTON (Special)—The House Appropriations Committee Monday rejected the administration's request for \$525,000 to step up O & C forest timber sales and instead instructed the Bureau of Land Management (BLM) to make more efficient use of the funds it already has received from Congress.

BLM had asked for the extra funds to administer an increase in timber sales in Western Oregon resulting from a recent decision increasing the allowable cut of the O & C lands by 150 million board feet.

The committee, in refusing the request, noted that in the regular Interior appropriation bill enacted earlier in the session it allowed BLM \$41,510,200, or 23 per cent more than last

year, for land and resource management. Of this, the amount earmarked for forestry management was \$8,178,700, an increase of \$1,085,000 over last year.

"The committee is concerned that although it has increased appropriations for the timber sales administration by \$1.3 million since fiscal year 1960, or 37 per cent, the bureau (BLM) claims that the 1963 amount will result in the sale of 7 per cent less timber than accomplished in 1960," it reported.

"In this connection it should be noted that while the average cost experience of the bureau is about \$4 per 1,000 board feet, the cost of the U. S. Forest Service for this activity is less than \$2.50 per 1,000 board feet.

With efficient administration and appropriate allocation of funds to the highest work priorities, the committee sees no reason why this additional requirement cannot be met within available funds.

Congress Expects Adjournment Delay

WASHINGTON (AP)—Several "ifs" Monday clouded hopes of the 87th Congress to adjourn for keeps by the end of this week.

There was a feeling of pessimism that what already has been the longest session since 1951 might carry over into next week.

The White House held the main key to hopes of Congress before the November congressional elections. Many members already have left Washington.

On President Kennedy's desk is a bill passed overwhelmingly by the Senate and the House employed people who set up their own retirement programs. The President had not indicated whether he will sign it or veto it.

The deadline for presidential action extends into next week. The bill's backers have ways of prolonging the session until the deadline arrives.

There still is a lot of work on the congressional docket but it can be disposed of quickly if adjournment fever sets in and a definite get-away date is sighted.

A possible roadblock to adjournment is a \$2.2-billion water to provide a tax break for self-protection authorization bill which caused a blowup in the House Public Works Committee last Friday.

Traditionally known as the "pork barrel" bill, the measure contains items of interest to many members of Congress who would be reluctant to go home without its enactment.

A pending catch-all money bill is being whipped into shape to finance the water projects measure.

Another potential barrier is a House-passed \$5.9-billion bill financing the foreign aid program. The Senate added more than \$700 million to the House figures and the House may not back down without a prolonged fight.

Also in the troublesome category is a House-passed bill to hike postal rates about \$603 million. The Senate tacked on a pay raise for federal employees estimated to cost more than \$1 billion. Some influential House members feel the Senate bill is too liberal and may toss some technical hurdles in its path.

Colorado Firm Submits Low Bid

PORTLAND (AP)—A Denver firm submitted a low bid of \$45,500 Friday for clearing 160 acres in the Green Peter Dam reservoir area on the middle Santiam River.

Army Engineers said the bid came from Hubner and Michener, Inc.

Riverbend Contractors, Inc., Portland was low of four bidders at \$9,946 for extending a levee on the Molalla River at the Resettlement, three miles north of Molalla.

The Bureau of Public Roads said it will let a contract for reconstruction of the south entrance road at Crater Lake National Park. In calling for bids the bureau said the work probably will cost around \$8,600.

4 Injured In Accident At Leaburg

A teenage boy and girl, injured early Sunday in a crash on the McKenzie Highway at Leaburg, were reported in fair condition Monday at Sacred Heart Hospital.

State police said Larry Charles Engelbrecht, 17, of Blue River, driver of the car, suffered facial lacerations and fractures of the leg, pelvis, and shoulder in the crash. Karen Ferrell, 16, of Vida, a passenger, suffered head injuries and possible internal injuries.

Two other passengers were less seriously injured. Clifford M. Dent, 16, of Blue River, was reported in good condition with facial injuries and a possible back injury. Dennis Ross Deann, 15, of Blue River, was released from the hospital after emergency room treatment.

State police said Engelbrecht's eastbound car went over a small bank on the right side of the highway, hit a large oak tree, tearing off a fender and door, and finally came to a stop on the lawn of Leaburg School. The accident happened about 12:30 a.m.

Lane County CD To Hold Meeting

A regular staff meeting of the Lane County Civil Defense organization will be held tonight. The meeting begins at 7:30 p.m. in Harris Hall at the courthouse.

William Coleman of the state CD staff will discuss the national shelter plan at state and local levels. Other topics to be discussed at the meeting include a medical self-help course, civil defense for the city of Eugene, and provision for civil defense operations in the new city hall.

Deer Season in 3rd Day; 4 Hunters Dead, 3 Injured

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Four dead. Three wounded. That was the hunter toll Monday as the Oregon deer season went into its third day.

Two hunters were shot to death and two died of heart attacks.

2 Hunting Parties Safe

State police had two separate reports of missing hunters in the Cascades east of Oakridge over the weekend, but all the missing turned up safely.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Henry Probit of 396 E. 32nd Ave., Eugene, and their two children, were reported missing Sunday evening after they failed to keep a rendezvous with Probit's father in Oakridge. But they returned to Eugene safely Monday morning.

Probit said he had spotted a deer while driving toward Highway 58 near Crescent Sunday evening. He got out of the car and followed the deer, lost it, and started to return to the car. But he said darkness fell before he could find the car, so he spent the night under a tree. His family spent the night in the car waiting for him to return.

Roger Hilton, 36, of Philomath, and his son Jay, 13, were reported missing Saturday night in the Layng Creek area above Oakridge. They were found Sunday afternoon, state police said.

Three other hunters lost overnight were found after brief searches Sunday.

The shooting victims were David L. McAllister of Silverton and Richard McCullum. The F. rney County sheriff's office id another hunter mistook McAllister for a deer and shot him in the back with a .32-caliber rifle from a distance of about 250 feet.

McCullum died while hunting with his son near Klamath Falls when he was hit by a rifle bullet. His son, Richard, 13, was hospitalized from shock. State police were investigating the shooting.

Heart attacks killed Arnold Larson, 63, and Eugene Schneider, 73.

Clarence Murry, 26, Sweet Home, suffered a non-critical gunshot wound in the leg while hunting near Bend. Robert Charles Hargitt, 40, Grants Pass, was wounded in the ankle when a companion's gun discharged.

James R. Rowden, 32, Ashland, was shot in the leg by a companion while hunting near Dead Indian Summit in southern Oregon.

Ronald G. Lamotte, 27, turned up Sunday afternoon after being lost 24 hours while hunting 30 miles northeast of Burns.

He was reported "pretty bushed" by Harney County Sheriff Eldon Sitz.

Bill Christopher, 16, Albany, and Jim Albert, 14, Oak Grove, were found by searchers after spending the night in a rugged area of the Tillamook Burn.

Timber Topper

215 MAIN

SPRINGFIELD

The Timber Topper offers something excitingly new in the way of banquet facilities. A private dining room available after 7 p.m. that can handle groups with as many as 70 people, and giving them a Diners choice of "all they can eat of food that's unique." Call RI 6-9130 and reserve your organizations next banquet today.

SPECIAL BANQUET OFFER

For any group of 45 to 70 persons
The Regular 1.49 dinner is ONLY

99¢
drinks extra

Clip these valuable coupons and bring them to Willie's Timber Topper this week Monday thru Thursday . . . Remember . . . all you can eat!

On a Reg. \$1.49 Dinner

this COUPON
is WORTH 50¢

Clip this and bring it to Willie's Timber Topper at 215 Main in Springfield. Offer good Monday thru Thursday, Oct. 1, 2, 3, and 4.

On a Reg. \$1.49 Dinner

this COUPON
is WORTH 50¢

Clip this and bring it to Willie's Timber Topper at 215 Main in Springfield. Offer good Monday thru Thursday, Oct. 1, 2, 3, and 4.



5 YEAR OR

50,000 MILE GUARANTEE

See Valiant and Plymouth for '63
WEDNESDAY

BARKER MOTORS, INC. Olive St. at 11th



IMPERIAL

CHRYSLER

PLYMOUTH

VALIANT



it's a
furry toque . .
it's a
wig

comb it and see!

Wear it as the wild fashion it is or tame this furry fabric hat into a wig of any shape . . . or change it into a glistening smooth toque. Do it all with the stroke of a comb or brush. Fluff it, brush it, smooth it—you'll find a dozen smart ways to wear it. Moss green, blonde, silver grey, black or white.

4.00

bon marche russells

hat bar, street floor