

Solons Hear 2 Generals

WASHINGTON (AP)—Two Army generals testified Friday that all U.S. soldiers and officers now undergo special training and indoctrination on Communist tactics.

The aim, the generals said, is to avoid a situation like that during the Korean War when some American prisoners collaborated with their Communist captors.

Gen. Barksdale Hamlett, vice chief of staff, said "the soldiers are not being trained to become prisoners of war, but rather what their behavior should be if they unfortunately become prisoners."

Maj. Gen. Alva R. Fitch, assistant chief of staff for intelligence, said special training was provided for all Army personnel stationed overseas where Communist infiltration and espionage is likely.

The testimony of the generals was given to a special Senate armed services subcommittee investigating activities that anti-Communist activities of military officers were censored or impeded.

Their report was a low-key sequel to two days of emotion-charged testimony by former Maj. Gen. Edwin A. Walker who said he was "framed in a den of iniquity" for his anti-Communism activities in Germany.

Chairman John Stennis, D-Miss., had asked the Army to outline its current methods of alerting the military and the public to cold war dangers of Communist subversion.

Previous witnesses testified that thousands of U.S. prisoners in Korea weakened under brainwashing and collaborated with the enemy.

"The problems were not limited to lack of knowledge of communism and democratic institutions," Hamlett said. "Deficiencies in moral fiber, faith and discipline, as well as inability to withstand Communist techniques of group disintegration, collaboration, confession and informing were revealed."

"These are some of the areas to which we address ourselves in training."

He said the 25th Division in Hawaii had a "realistic prisoner of war compound" and soldiers were subjected to "treatment similar to that accorded American prisoners of war during the Korean conflict."

Fitch said troops in Europe receive special indoctrination because they "are more exposed to intensive intelligence activity by the Soviet, East German and Polish intelligence services."

Special precautions are taken, Fitch said, against the "possibility of Communist infiltration into the Army."

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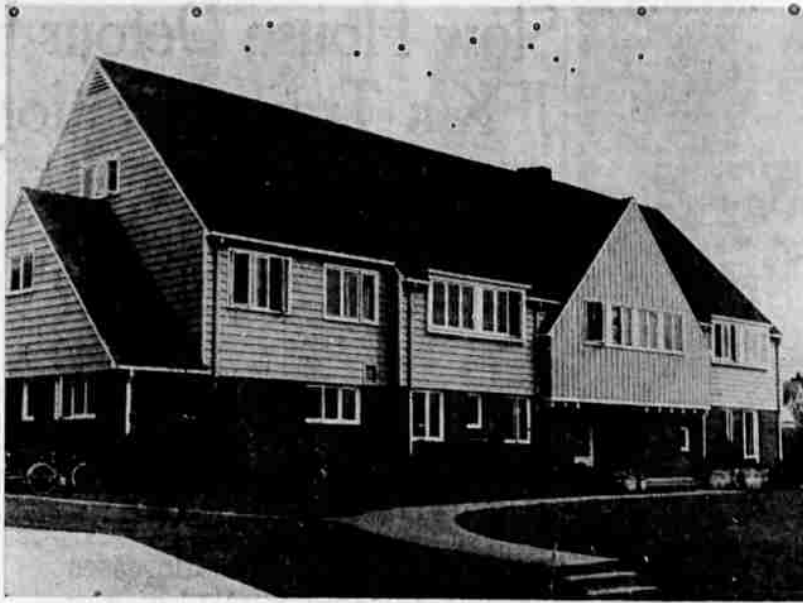
The PMA's action came as a surprise to the three-man federal panel appointed by Secretary of Labor Arthur J. Goldberg to help settle the walkout.

There was no mention of such a move by the PMA during a joint meeting Thursday morning, the panel said.

"The complication comes from drawing back instead of moving forward," said Undersecretary of Labor Willard Wirtz, a member of the panel. However, he labeled the situation "serious, but not hopeless."

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Frat House

This is the Phi Gamma Delta fraternity house at 1825 Harris St., which has a clouded future. The University of Oregon has taken action to revoke the fraternity's charter in the wake of an incident at the coast last weekend. This would mean the members would lose university recognition. (Story Page One)

Could Have Given Himself Shots

Glenn Carried 'Self-Injectors'

(Picture, Story, Page One)

WASHINGTON (AP)—If Astronaut John H. Glenn Jr. had been hurt on his space flight, he could have given himself a pain-killing injection right through his flying suit.

Biomedical experts of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration reported this Friday during a detailed symposium on the Marine lieutenant colonel's three-orbit flight of last Feb. 20.

They disclosed that Glenn carried in his survival kit four newly developed "automatic self-injectors" stored in a small package. The injectors con-

tained medications for pain, shock and motion sickness, and a stimulant.

One end of each injector was fitted with a red safety cap, and the other end contained the medication and needle.

Upon removal of a safety pin, the injector becomes armed.

The astronaut would have pressed the needle end of the injector into his two-ply aluminum pressure suit. The needle would have gone through the fabric and into the astronaut's skin, releasing the medication.

In tests of the technique "the resulting hole in the suit caused an insignificant suit leak," the NASA scientists reported.

Glenn did not use any of the injectors, before, during or after the flight, however.

The 13 papers presented at the symposium also reported that:

• About 19,300 people were employed in Project Mercury at the time of the Glenn mission. About 15,600 were associated with the widespread recovery program. 2,600 were involved at the launching complex, and 1,100 were manning the tracking network.

• A study of all reports on the mission shows that all of the various systems in the Mercury space craft functioned "at least as well as designed, and in some cases better."

• Harmful effects of minor malfunctions were neutralized by duplicating systems, corrective action of the astronaut and by ample margins in system design.

• At launch the spacecraft weighed 4,265 pounds, at insertion into orbit 2,987, at firing of the braking rockets 2,970, at water-landing 2,493, and on recovery 2,422.

• During reentry into the Earth's atmosphere, when the capsule was taking its "most severe beating" the temperature of the air cap surrounding the front end reached a peak of 9,500 degrees, almost the same as the temperature on the surface of the Sun.

• Temperatures within the cabin and in the suit remained "at acceptable levels during all phases of the mission." The cabin air temperature fluctuated between 90 and 104 degrees as the spacecraft passed from darkness into sunlight.

Cuba Detains U.S. Citizens As 'Frogmen'

Arrests Linked To Missing Boat

By GEORGE ARFELD
Of the Associated Press

HAVANA—Cuban authorities reported Friday described as "apparently" frogmen—have been arrested on the northern coast of Oriente Province.

A communique appearing in Havana newspapers said the men were picked up at 5 a.m. Thursday and were "detained." "Apparently they were frogmen," the communique said. "Authorities are investigating to determine what their presence in our territory is due to."

There was speculation in Miami that the men were missing treasure hunters who sailed from Pompano Beach, Fla.

The Coast Guard at Miami issued an alert Thursday night for vessels to report any sighting of the motorboat Pisces, overdue at Jamaica on a treasure hunting cruise of seven skin divers.

Coast Guard search and rescue headquarters said that skipper Gordon S. Patton and his mates normally would cruise between eastern Cuba (Oriente Province) and the Dominican Republic on a voyage in their 45-foot boat to Jamaica.

The Coast Guard explained that the route, called the Windward Passage, would allow small craft to island-hop among the Bahamas. The route is shorter than the alternate passage around western Cuba.

Patton and his group had planned to do skin diving in exploring the Caribbean Sea floor for old shipwrecks.

With Patton on the Pisces when it left Florida Saturday were Fred Dixon Jr., Washington, D. C., and five other men whose names were not learned immediately.

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At Request of VCG

Elder to Submit Tax Repeal Plan

State Rep. Ed Elder, R-Eugene, promised Tuesday night that he would present a resolution calling for the repeal of the federal income tax as requested by the Eugene chapter of the Volunteers for Constitutional Government if elected to another term.

"But," Elder asserted emphatically, "I will enter the resolution with the understanding that I will not support it and I am only presenting it for a minority group."

Elder amplified his statement Friday, saying, "I believe that a minority group has a right to be heard before the Legislature. I'm doing this because this is apparently the only means they have of presenting their resolution for the consideration of the Legislature."

Needs Public Support
Elder said in his talk that the income tax problem needs public support before any legislator "will put his neck on the block." He charged the VCG members to stir up grass roots support if they hope to be successful.

"I would vote 'no' right now on the 'Liberty Amendment' but would give realistic support to it if this is what my constituents desire," the incumbent added.

Elder outlined what he considered to be the important problems facing the next session of the Legislature in appealing to the politically conservative group.

"Either we will have to broaden the tax base or perhaps come up with a special sales tax—somehow tied to education similar to the gasoline or truck taxes. We need \$35 million before we even start to work on the next budget."

Go Hand-in-Hand
Elder said that welfare and crime go hand-in-hand and that he always thought poverty put people on welfare, but that in this period of high prosperity welfare still continues at a high rate.

Paying for higher education while obtaining quantity and

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quality and maintaining a proper balance is also an important problem, Elder said.

He said that the University of Oregon should strive for quality education and felt that permitting Communist Gus Hall to speak on campus didn't help the university's goal.

Elder noted that many Americans are opposed to violence on television but said we have violence on our own highways. One Oregonian dies daily as a result of traffic accidents and hundreds of others are mangled, he said.

'Hard to Sell'
The VCGs were told that it "is hard to sell a responsible position such as yours when you are up against a give-away program."

Elder also called for a "needs test" in welfare as well as for doing away with what he said is secrecy within the program. Welfare administrators should "toughen up" and tell able-bodied persons to get to work instead of sitting around and filling out forms, he said.

In listing the important issues facing the state, Elder said, he feels that the daylight saving matter is relatively unimportant.

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Democratic Campaign Roundtable Saturday

Elaine Hoffman, vice chairman of the Lane County Democratic Central Committee, will hold a roundtable discussion with Democratic area chairmen Saturday.

The discussion, on coordination of campaign plans and registration drives, will be at 1:30 p.m. in the new party headquarters, Osburn Hotel.

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