

Formosan Decision Increases War Risk

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
Of The Associated Press
WASHINGTON (AP) — The United States faces Tuesday greater risk of war with Red China than at any time since the Korean War ended 18 months ago.

President Eisenhower and Secretary of State Dulles are convinced that taking this risk, however, affords the best long-range hope for peace in the Far East. It can be stated on excellent authority that both believe strongly in the probability of peace.

In his message to Congress Monday, Eisenhower put the issue squarely up to Red China: If the Reds start an attack aimed at conquering Formosa, the United States is prepared to fight; if and when the Reds are ready for peace the United States is prepared to make peace.

West Europe Papers Split On Message

LONDON (AP)—Most West European newspapers received President Eisenhower's Formosa declaration with cautious approval Tuesday but some said it left room for wide interpretation.

Press comment ranged from cheers that the United States was taking a firm stand to an attack by Britain's influential liberal Manchester Guardian, which termed the message "a gross blunder."

U. N. ACTION SEEN
Eisenhower asked Congress Monday for authorization to give U. S. armed protection to the Nationalist Chinese islands of Formosa and the Pescadores. He also renewed a previous suggestion that the United Nations try for a cease fire between the Nationalists and the mainland Communists.

In New York, New Zealand Prime Minister Sidney G. Holland described the message as timely. In a statement issued by his nation's delegation at U. N. headquarters, Holland said he expected action by the international organization aimed at pacifying the Formosa Straits.

TEMPORARY PEACE
Most papers in Europe generally agreed with the London Times that "for the first time a basis for at least a temporary peace in the Far East is offered." Others complained, however, that Eisenhower was too hazy as to how far the United States was prepared to go in defending Formosa.

There was no immediate reaction from government heads. British officials said privately they welcomed the declaration as a "fair and reasonable" effort to relax tension in the Far East.

The first reaction from Moscow came in a dispatch by the Soviet News Agency Tass, which said the President's message showed that Eisenhower intended to "ensure the continuation of the American occupation of Formosa."

In East Berlin, the East German Communist Party's Neues Deutschland labeled the message "a new American interference."

DUTCH DIFFER
Rome's Communist L'Unita said, "This message puts before every man and woman the prospect of a new war."

Dutch reaction varied from the opinion of Amsterdam's Telegraph that Eisenhower said "if necessary, attack" to the Laborist Het Vrije Volk, which said the message was aimed at a cease fire.

Bergman in Sweden
STOCKHOLM (AP)—Actress Ingrid Bergman arrived here Monday for her first performance in her native country in 18 years.

Editor Recovering
CHICAGO (AP)—Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of the Chicago Tribune, was at home Tuesday convalescing from an operation. McCormick left Passavant Hospital Sunday following an operation last Wednesday to correct adhesions. He entered the hospital last Monday.



CONFIDENT—Vice Adm. Alfred M. Pride, whose U. S. 7th Fleet is scheduled to help the Nationalists evacuate the Tachen Islands off Red China, says he is confident the fleet can cope with "any eventuality."

Guard, Held As Hostage, To Quit Job

BOSTON (AP)—A Massachusetts State Prison guard who endured 84 hours as a hostage during last week's convict revolt says he is quitting his job because "I wouldn't want to go through that again."

Warren L. Harrington, 29, his brow beaded by sweat and his hands shaking, at a news conference Monday told of his 3½ day ordeal.

The slight, fair-haired veteran of World War II said he lost eight of his 148 pounds while a hostage, with four other guards and six other convicts, of four desperate long-term prisoners.

At one time, Harrington said, cop slayer Fritz O. Swenson, 31, a lifer, told him:

"A bullet is too good for you. I'm going to take you into one of the rooms cells and beat the living daylight out of you."

The guard, a prison officer for 6½ years, said the hostage guards were not mistreated but the nervous strain was terrific.

Lack of Space Halts
Air Force Recruiting
Air Force recruiting in Eugene has all but ceased, recruiters said Friday.

They explained that because of lack of space at training camps they cannot enlist men with no prior service until Feb. 1.

Meanwhile, they can take applications only from veterans who wish to re-enlist, and who, because of previous training, would be routed past basic training stages.

Editor Recovering
CHICAGO (AP)—Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of the Chicago Tribune, was at home Tuesday convalescing from an operation. McCormick left Passavant Hospital Sunday following an operation last Wednesday to correct adhesions. He entered the hospital last Monday.

'Buffer Zone' Wiped Out In Costa Rica

Latin Rivals Rush
Troops to Border

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica (AP)—A six-mile frontier "buffer zone" separating Costa Rican and Nicaraguan troops ceased to exist Tuesday. Both nations were asked to do everything possible to avoid "border incidents."

Nicaraguan President Anastasio Somoza said Monday the border situation is "very dangerous," and added "if one drop of Nicaraguan blood is shed, it means war."

REBEL 'SQUATTERS'
The Organization of American States, which created the neutral zone between Costa Rica and Nicaragua last week, authorized Costa Rican troops to enter it Tuesday to try to drive out 250 to 300 rebels who have been "squattling" in the area since Friday.

At the same time, the organization appealed to both nations concerned "to adopt all measures necessary to avert border incidents."

Shortly afterward, OAS observers reported at least eight truckloads of Costa Rican troops, protected by armored scout cars, racing northward to the zone boundary.

Costa Rican President Jose Figueres said Monday night he has "plenty of fresh troops on the edge of the buffer zone."

PLANES READIED
In Managua, Somoza said more than 10 truckloads of Nicaraguan troops have reached the zone's northern boundary, with more on the way.

He said also Nicaraguan warplanes, potentially outnumbering Costa Rica's infant air force more than seven to one, have bombs loaded and are already to prevent "border violations by 'Figueres' land or air forces."

The Costa Rican cabinet held an emergency meeting Monday night to consider the situation, but no conclusions were announced.

Kiwanians Hear
Head of Ball Club

Baseball is experiencing a "terrific renaissance" throughout the United States, Frank Graham, president of the Emerald Empire Baseball Club told a Eugene group Monday.

Speaking to members of the Emerald Empire Kiwanis Club of Eugene, Graham said baseball three years ago was at "ebb tide," but that the overall picture is improving rapidly because the owners are "giving baseball back to the people."

Former big league baseball player Bobby Doerr also spoke. Doerr, who played second base for the Boston Red Sox for 15 years, said plans are being formulated for a youth baseball program.

NINE BOYS KILLED
PUSAN, Korea (AP)—Nine Korean boys were killed Monday when an antitank hand grenade they were playing with exploded, police reported Tuesday.

2 Critics of Tito Regime Released on Probation

BELGRADE, Yugoslav (AP)—Communist Yugoslavia freed former Vice President Milovan Djilas and Vladimir Dedijer early Tuesday but clamped what looked like a judicial gag on the two critics of President Tito's regime.

In a 15-hour secret trial ending shortly after midnight, a five-judge court convicted the two former Red bigwigs of conspiring against Tito's government by planting hostile propaganda in the foreign press. They were given suspended sentences, then released on probation.

LIGHT SENTENCES
The conditions of their probation were not disclosed, but it was assumed they are required to remain silent during the probationary period.

Djilas, 43 and one of the government's top four men until his ouster a year ago, was put on probation for three years in lieu of an 18-month prison period.

Dedijer, Tito's 41-year-old official biographer and a former member of Parliament, drew a two-year probationary term instead of six months in prison.

They could have been jailed for up to 20 years at hard labor. Instead they left the little courtroom and returned to their homes.

CRITICIZED WIVES
Their troubles began with articles Djilas wrote for Borba, the Yugoslav Communist party organ, in which he criticized government policies, called for wider freedom of political expression and assailed wives of leading government officials for snubbing the actress bride of Chief of Staff Peko Dapcevic.

Dedijer, like Tito a close comrade in arms of Djilas in the wartime partisan fighting, sided with the vice president when the Communist party Central Committee called him on the carpet. Subsequently both men defended their position in interviews with foreign correspondents.

GUNBOAT DELIVERED
MANILA (AP)—The Philippine government has received the first of six American gunboats through the U.S.-Philippine Mutual Defense Assistance Pact.

(ADVERTISEMENT)
Ninety Percent of
Headache Cases
Yield to Chiropractic

Under Chiropractic care relief has been secured for migraine and other chronic headache sufferers quickly and efficiently. This is because chiropractic methods go to the root cause; the nervous system. Nerve irritation causes spasm of certain blood vessels in the brain. This in turn causes congestion of blood, which creates the typical headache symptoms: pain on one side of the head, nausea, and disturbances of vision.

Chiropractic research was first to determine that this nerve irritation is the result of minor displacements or "subluxations" of vertebrae. These occur primarily in the upper spine. Chiropractic care is directed toward the correction of these structural disturbances by highly skilled manual means. This removes the cause of nerve irritation; in this way the symptoms are removed not temporarily, as with drugs, but at their very basic origin, at the spinal column. Once the nerve irritation has been removed, the headache subsides.

Contributed by,
DR. L. W. PORRITT
Chiropractic-Naturopathic
Physician
Tel. 4-8441 1695 Jefferson
Eugene, Ore.

Due to an error our Sunday ad misquoted the Savings in Operating Cost with
Thermador's Turbine Circulation
It Should Have Read
22% LESS OPERATING COST
Hamilton Electric 232 W. 5th
Ph. 4-0343

Award of Merit

Presented to
STOCKSTAD APPLIANCE CO.
By Frigidaire Division of General Motors

- Factory trained, courteous Service Men in our complete shop.
- DIAL 7-3361 for EXPERT ELECTRICAL APPLIANCE Repair — all makes Ranges — Refrigerators — Washers — Dryers — Ironers.
- Bring in your Table Appliances for prompt, efficient repair.
- Complete TV Installation and Service

Stockstad APPLIANCE CO.
HEADQUARTERS FOR FRIGIDAIRE
2053 E. MAIN SPRINGFIELD

Montgomery Ward

1059 Willamette Phone 4-1401 Open Fridays Until 9:00 P.M.

Special Purchase

DRAPERY FABRICS 99¢ yd.

MAKE YOUR OWN!
1.98 Values and Up

Yes, it's hard to believe that Print Drapery Fabrics of this quality can be priced so low. A special purchase makes this possible. Choose from attractive long-wearing bark-cloth and sailcloth fabrics. Good-looking printed patterns in pre-shrunk vat colors. Good for slip-covers, too. 48 inches wide.

BURCH'S SALE in FINAL DAYS!

1 Group Women's CASUALS 3.95
Values to 12.95
Town & Country, Scooters, Penalties & other famous names

NYLONS 99¢ pr.
Reg. 1.65
Large Choice of Shades and Sizes 3 pairs 2.79

Men's Famous Winthrop Shoes 5.00 6.95
Reg. 9.95 Reg. 12.95

1 Group Women's Sport Oxfords 4.95
Reg. 7.95
White or Black
Pearl and Tan Saddles

With This Record Breaking Sale In Its Final Stage You'll Find Amazing Mark-downs on All-Ready Sale-Priced Shoes. Thousands of Pairs!

Books Closed Today . . .
..all charges made now not payable until March!

Little Girls' Dress Shoes Play Sandals and Assorted Close-outs 2.95
Values to 7.95

SPECIAL GROUP Values to 16.95
High . . . Medium . . . Flat Heels, Oxfords . . . Ties . . . Slip-ons!
5.95

WOMEN'S SHOES
Values to 15.95
Values to 16.95
Values to 17.95
Values to 18.95
Values to 21.95
Values to 24.95
SALE 3.95
SALE 5.95
SALE 7.95
SALE 9.95
SALE 11.95
SALE 13.95

Entire Stock of Men's Shoes Reduced!

MEN'S SHOES
Values to 9.95
Values to 12.95
Values to 17.95
Values to 24.95
SALE 5.95
SALE 8.95
SALE 9.95
SALE 12.95
SALE 19.95

CHILDREN'S SHOES
Values to 4.95
Values to 6.95
Values to 7.95
Values to 8.95
SALE 4.45
SALE 4.95
SALE 5.45
SALE 5.95

Bring in the whole Family and SAVE!

BURCH'S fine footwear
1060 Willamette St.