

There are just ten days left to contribute to the Lane County March of Dimes. Your contribution, no matter how modest, will help someone walk again. Containers for dimes are all over town. Green "folding stuff" will also be accepted. Join the March of Dimes.

Eugene Register-Guard

LANE COUNTY'S HOME NEWSPAPER

The Weather

Forecast: Snow flurries. Temperatures: High Monday, 38; Tuesday, 31. Low Tuesday morning, 31.

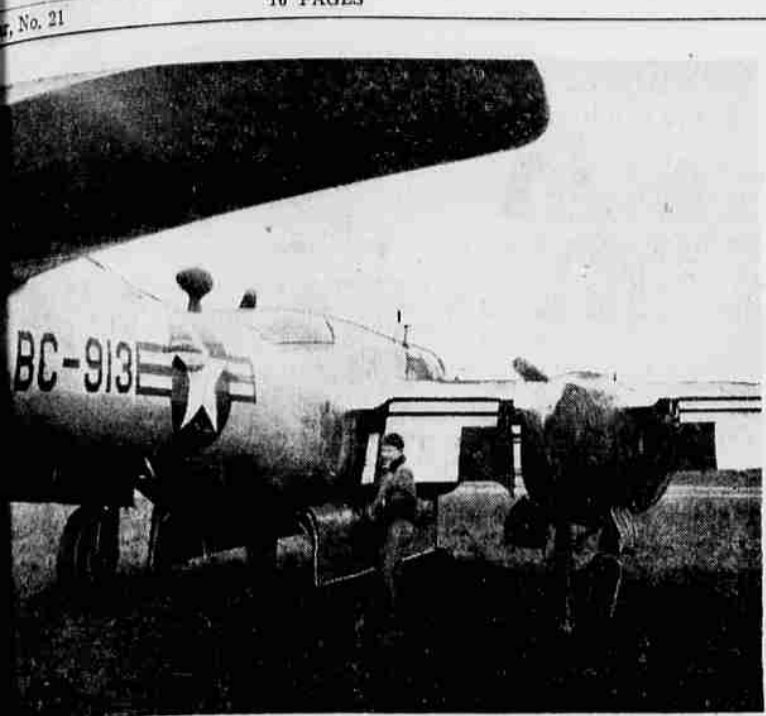
16 PAGES

EUGENE, OREGON, MONDAY, JANUARY 21, 1952

CITY EDITION

★ ★

Phone 5-1551



ZERO WEATHER
Mahlon Sweet Airport,
clouds closing in,
an Air Force B-26
bringing his craft into
Mahlon Sweet Field in an emergency
landing Sunday.
Flight Engineer H.
Mather said Monday the
B-26 was on a proficiency
flight from Mather Field to
Mahlon Sweet Field when
it ended the flight
in Eugene. Damage: tire
burst, bent propeller,
and landing gear.



85 Billion Budget Tagged Price of Peace By Truman

60 Cents of Each Dollar Slated for Armed Forces; Biggest Total Since War II

By CHARLES F. BARRETT
Associated Press Staff Writer

WASHINGTON — (AP) — President Truman laid before Congress Monday an \$85,444,000,000 budget tagged as "the price of peace."

The total, proposed as the government spending program for the 12 months beginning next July 1, is more than the government has ever spent in any one year except for two World War II years.

It amounts to \$550 for each man, woman and child in the country.

Sixty cents out of every dollar would go to the armed forces.

Many of the legislators were quick to say they would not vote that much money.

However, cries for economy have invariably greeted every presidential budget. And in three of the past five years Congress has wound up by voting more money than Mr. Truman asked.

Here is the reaction of some individual legislators:

Sen. George (D-Ga.): "It's too big—it's too great." He said Congress should cut "about five to seven billions" from the total.

Similarly, Sen. O'Connor (D-Md.) said Congress should aim for a savings of at least four to five billions. He said it should cut non-defense spending and trim out waste in military spending.

Rep. Taber (R-N.Y.), long one of the most vocal advocates of budget-cutting, said he wanted to make a detailed study before setting any goal for savings. But he declared that "obviously" big cuts could be made.

More for Armed Forces

The program the President outlined calls for an 11 billion dollar expansion in armed forces spending raising it to more than 51 billion.

The expansion would include a start on building the Air Force from 90 wings to 143.

And he gave notice, in a budget preview for reporters, that a new five to six billion dollar five-year expansion program for atomic energy facilities will go to Congress soon.

This isn't included in his budget for the fiscal year starting July 1, Mr. Truman said, because it would be spent later—in connection with some fantastic weapons.

Plumps for Foreign Aid

He said his foreign aid program, under especially heavy criticism, "is vital and indispensable . . . in the total fight for security and peace."

Mr. Truman called for expanding total aid from \$6,868,000,000 this year to \$10,844,000,000 next fiscal year, with military aid alone jumping from four to eight billion.

His budget, he said in his annual message, "is carefully planned to carry us a long way forward on the road to security." He warned there is grim evidence "the Kremlin would not hesitate to resort to war in order to gain its ends."

Mr. Truman said without new taxes, his budget for the fiscal year beginning July 1 would plunge the government \$14,446,000,000 further in the red.

The deficit for the current fiscal year was an estimated \$8,201,000,000.

Asks More Revenue

Then he repeated a call for about \$4,600,000,000 "at the very least" in additional revenue—a call that apparently fell on deaf ears when he first urged more taxes last Wednesday in his economic report to Congress.

This time the President didn't pitch his plea as strongly as he did last week nor did he specifically mention rate increases as he did in his economic report. He emphasized "loopholes" plugging. The President told reporters however, he wants the same rates he asked for last year when Congress cut his new tax program from 10 billion to about \$5,400,000,000.

This would mean approximately a five per cent increase in personal income taxes, an increase in the normal corporation rate from 52 to 55 per cent, and more excise sales taxes.

Mr. Truman tacked onto his

BUDGET (Continued on Page Four)

County Officials Answer Bayly

Six county officials will take to the airwaves Monday night in answer to charges tossed at them last week by County Judge Day T. Bayly.

Commissioner Lee Raish, Sheriff Tom Swarts and other elected officers in the county government have been interviewed by the KERG special news staff. The recording will be broadcast at 9 p.m. Monday.

Funds Included For Northwest Flood Projects

WASHINGTON — (AP) — More than \$201,177,265 is included in President Truman's budget for Oregon and Washington power and water projects.

By far the biggest chunk is the \$166,406,865 sought by the Army Engineers to build and maintain more than a half dozen rivers and harbors and flood control projects in the two states.

This is more than one-fourth of what the engineers propose to spend in their entire nationwide program during the 12 months beginning July 1.

Bonneville Funds
Bonneville Power Administration is down for \$87,696,400 to continue construction of its wide-angle transmission line, and an additional \$6,600,000 for operating and maintenance.

Part of Bonneville's \$67 million request would go to initiate construction on projects for which no money has been previously appropriated. Included in this category, for southwest Oregon, is Eugene-Reedsport line, \$108,000; other transmission facilities, \$156,000; McKinley-Gold Beach, \$248,000; Middle Fork Willamette River projects, \$295,000.

Bureau of Reclamation requests for the two states total \$20,474,000, of which 20 million is earmarked for the Columbia Basin Project.

Fuel Plants Proposed

President Truman also recommended legislation now before the House to authorize construction, operation and maintenance of fuel-fired electric-generating plants "to make it possible to meet defense power requirements in the Pacific Northwest."

Largest of the Engineers' proposed northwest expenditures is the \$6 million asked for McNary Lock and Dam on the Columbia River.

They also seek 37½ million for The Dalles, \$25,300,000 for Chief Joseph, both on the Columbia; \$10,700,000 for Detroit Reservoir on Oregon's North Santiam; 17¼ million for Lookout Point Reservoir on the Willamette; \$400,000 for Willamette River bank protection work; and \$4,256,865 for continuation of the Lower Columbia Fish Sanctuary program by the Fish and Wildlife Service.

Three Killed In Flash Fire

BREMERTON — (AP) — A flash fire blazed through a home here Sunday night taking the lives of a mother, her small son and a neighbor child.

Mrs. Imogene Woolridge, 40, and six-year-old Diana Martin burned to death when they were trapped in the residence as the sudden fire blocked exits.

Eight-year-old Morris Woolridge died at a hospital here Monday morning. The boy had run into the yard, his clothes flaming. His father smashed a kitchen window, ran to the aid of his son and smothered the flames in a blanket. Hospital attendants said burns covered most of the youngster's body.

DiSalle Eyes Senate

CHICAGO — (AP) — Michael V. DiSalle said Monday he will announce Tuesday whether he will resign as national price stabilizer to seek the Democratic senatorial nomination in Ohio.

5 Men Survive Flaming Crash Of Mercy Plane

'Paramedics' Hunt
For Missing Trio

PORT ANGELES — (AP) — Three airmen's bodies were reported Monday on the Olympic Peninsula mountainside where five other members of a B-17 mercy plane crew miraculously escaped death.

Lt. Cmdr. Gordon H. MacLane, Coast Guard helicopter pilot, said all the bodies were found where they had been thrown from the catapulting plane in a 1300-foot drop late Saturday.

PORT ANGELES, Wash. — (UP) — An Air Force "paramedic" team searched the slopes of the Olympic mountains Monday for three victims of a B-17 rescue plane which plowed into the rocky mountainside returning from a mercy mission.

The team, which camped all night on the wind-swept heights, had little hope of finding the three men alive.

Searchers Sunday found the wreckage of the plane and five of its eight crewmen on snow-covered Tyler peak, 25 miles southeast of here.

Three Daring Trips

A 10-passenger Coast Guard helicopter made three daring trips to the crash scene to remove the injured crewmen.

It was believed the missing men were hurled out of the aircraft as it skidded down the mountain.

Officers doubted that the three men were alive, but there was a slight hope that they might be seriously injured and hidden by the deep snow.

'It's a Miracle'

"It's a miracle that anyone survived the crash and the night on the mountain," one officer said. "But if five men could do it, maybe God has kept the others alive too."

The B-17 crashed Saturday while returning from Sandspit, B.C., where it had taken part in a search for survivors of an Army-chartered DC-4 that carried 36 persons to their deaths in the icy waters of Hecate Strait off the Queen Charlotte islands.

The transport plane, with 43 persons aboard, was returning from Korea.

The Air Force identified the three missing B-17 crewmen as Capt. Stanley Lanjeweck, Jr., navigator, of Milwaukee, Wis.; Lt. Sgt. Allan S. Ball, engineer, of Altadena, Calif.; and Sgt. John A. De Rath, whose next of kin is Mrs. Anna Jacobsen of Stavengen, Norway.

2 Seriously Injured

The Coast Guard helicopter, piloted by Cmdr. Gordon H. MacLane, brought two seriously injured crewmen to a Port Angeles hospital on its first trip to the crash scene. The two men were identified as Capt. Csimir Hybl, pilot, of Tacoma, Wash., and Sgt. Carl E. Scargall, crew chief, of Tillamuck, Wash.

The three other injured men were Capt. Kenneth Sentner, copilot, of Tacoma; Sgt. Edgar Darnmer, radar observer, of Waynesboro, Ga.; and Sgt. Charles Hartke, radio operator, of Chicago.

Hospital attendants said none of the crash victims was in critical condition.

Peace Teams Trade Charges

MUNSAN, Korea — (AP) — The U.N. Command said Monday Allied jets without meaning to may have attacked a Communist trade convoy on the Kaesong-Pyongyang Highway Friday.

At the same time, the Allies accused the Reds of violating the agreement guaranteeing freedom from attack to one northbound and one southbound convoy daily.

These developments came as subcommittees working on a Korean armistice again reported no progress.

The U.N. acknowledged that four planes bombed and strafed a bridge and anti-aircraft positions near where the Reds said a plain-ly marked convoy of two trucks and a jeep was hit.

Pilots who took part in the attack said they sighted no vehicles in the area, reported Marine Col. James C. Murray, U. N. staff officer who investigated.



FRISKY HIGHLANDER—A Cameron Highlander searches a long line of Egyptians for arms at a road block on the Ismailia-Cairo road near Tel el Kebir, site of a large British ordnance depot. This incident occurred during current Anglo-Egyptian tension in the Suez Canal zone.

American Nun Killed in Egypt

By TOM STONE
Associated Press Staff Writer

ISMAILIA, Egypt — (AP) — The U.S. consul from Cairo arrived here Monday for an on-the-spot investigation of the slaying of an American nun, the first American casualty in the bloody Suez fighting.

At the same time, a British staff officer here announced a military court of inquiry would meet to determine who killed the nun.

He did not say when, in earlier statements, which the officer said were based on preliminary reports, the British blamed the Egyptians.

British officials said Egyptian "thugs" were responsible for the slaying of Sister Anthony, 52, born Brigitte Ann Timbers, daughter of Samuel Timbers of Peekskill, N. Y.

Stepped From Convent

But Egyptian officials asserted that British rifle fire killed her as she stepped from her convent door Saturday with other nuns to welcome a British tank detachment.

As British troops virtually completed their task of clearing out the Arab quarter of this Suez Canal Zone center, a private requiem mass was held for Sister Anthony.

U. S. Ambassador Jefferson Caffery in Cairo said her death is a matter of "grave concern" to the United States.

British Blame 'Thugs'

Caffery sent Lamar Mulliner, the U.S. consul in Cairo, to investigate at first hand the circumstances of the nun's death.

The British army issued an announcement saying one of a group of Egyptian "thugs" was responsible for putting a bullet through the nun's heart.

They said the Egyptians invaded the convent garden to throw bombs at the British. The British claimed to have eyewitnesses.

Ancient Religions Open Parliament

(Additional Details Page 16)

Buddhism and Hinduism, two of the world's oldest religions, were explained briefly Monday morning at the University of Oregon's "Parliament of World Religions" opened in the Erb Memorial Union Bldg.

Explaining the two ancient Oriental faiths were Henry Tatsumi, University of Washington professor who talked on Gautama Buddha, and Swami Devatmananda, who is in charge of the Vedanta Center in Portland. Swami Devatmananda spoke on Lord Krishna and explained the background of Hindu philosophy.

The four-day parliament opened Sunday night with the Rev. Paul S. Wright, Portland clergyman, calling for "wise men" to round out the work of generations of clever men. He urged them to search for the truth. Lamenting that "many would rather be comfortable than right," he asked his audience to look for more than mere reinforcement of their existing beliefs.

Tuesday's program will be devoted to further study of Buddhism and Hinduism and an examination of the Confucian and Taoist faiths. Judaism and Islam will be discussed Wednesday, with Orthodox and Roman Catholicism and Protestantism on the Thursday program. The public has been invited to all the sessions.

VETS LOANS OKAYED

WASHINGTON — (AP) — A House subcommittee Monday approved a bill to make another 125 million dollars available to veterans during the next year for loans on new homes and farms.

Real Snowstorm Strikes Local Area

After several weeks of huffing and puffing, Old Man Winter finally blew a real snowstorm into Lane County Sunday night and Monday. And Mahlon Sweet Field weathermen said there were still a few good puffs left.

With 3 to 6 inches of snow in the valleys and about 12 inches in the foothills, the forecast was for more snow flurries Monday night and Tuesday.

There is a possibility, too, the weatherman pointed out, of even colder weather Tuesday night, should a cold front now off the coast come in.

More Snow Expected

But even without an additional twist in the weather, another 3 to 4 inches of snow can be expected by Tuesday morning, he said.

While chains were needed on all but valley roads, no major closures were reported. This was in spite of near-record 24-hour snowfalls on Willamette and Santiam passes. The State Highway Dept. reported 24 inches of new snow in both areas. The blanket was house-high on both passes, with a total of 148 inches on Santiam and 140 inches at Willamette.

Snowfalls Gaiore

At Ontario in Eastern Oregon the ground was covered by snowballs. But no army of small boys was responsible. A weather observer said he saw the 40 mile-an-hour wind form them by rolling little snow particles along the ground.

In Lane County snow depths varied: Eugene and Springfield, 3 inches; Cottage Grove, 5-6 inches; Cottage Grove Dam, 12 inches; Oakridge, 12 inches. No reports were received from the western part of the county.

French Form New Cabinet

PARIS — (AP) — Premier Edgar Faure formed a new French Cabinet Sunday made up of moderates and right wing ministers wholeheartedly pro-Western in outlook.

The 40-member Cabinet was almost the exact image of that of ex-Premier Rene Pleven, who was defeated on a confidence vote two weeks ago.

Foreign Minister Robert Schuman of the Catholic Popular Republican Party stayed on his job. So did George Bidault, of the same party, in the other key job of national defense minister.

Faure, at 43 one of France's youngest Premiers, probably will present his Cabinet to the National Assembly on Tuesday for a vote.

Stanton Griffis Resigns As Spanish Ambassador

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Stanton Griffis resigned Monday as ambassador to Spain, saying he had almost reached the age of 65 and wanted to retire to private life.

Mr. Truman in accepting the resignation, praised him for his "outstanding" contribution to government. The President said the resignation would be effective on a date to be established later.

In private life, Griffis is a New York investment broker.

Inside Today

Russia woos Japan — Page 3
Three drivers cited — Page 4
Business Outlook — Page 16

News briefs — 4
Editorials — 6
Comics — 8
Women's news — 9
Radio, theater — 10
Sports — 11
Classified — 12-13

Bail Set Polio Theft In Lane Court

A record was set Monday in Lane County court when Judge N. Anderson placed bail on a young man accused of stealing an envelope worth \$1.70 in March of 1951.

Jack Mack Willshire, 18 and lives in Waldport, was found not guilty on charges of the offense. The misdemeanor under which he was charged was set for trial.

Asks Tom Sub

WASHINGTON — President Truman has asked Congress to build 553 Navy ships and another super aircraft carrier and another atomic-powered submarine, it was announced.

Announcement was made Monday by Carl Vinson (D-Ga.) House Armed Services Committee member.

Mr. Vinson submitted his budget to Congress Monday, said that, all told, the program calls for \$1,150,000,000 for building and conversion.

The program calls for \$27,000,000 for conversion and \$90,000,000 for ships.

Mr. Vinson is introducing a bill to authorize work as outlined in the budget.

Prices Raise of Milk

Grade A milk produced by Eugene Farmers' Milk Co. announced that the price of milk will be raised to a quart, effective immediately. The price increase on to 10 cents.

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