

People on 'Fringe' Enjoy Their Life

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area before coming to their present homes, they like it better than if they were "city-slickers" before moving to the outskirts.

Modern Conveniences Help

Martin found a "distinct correlation" between the happiness of fringe-area housewives and the presence of modern conveniences. The wood stove, for example, usually shared a house with a dissatisfied wife. The same is true of outside toilets and lack of bathtubs. The men, he discovered, don't care much one way or the other.

Women were also happier if they had access to a car during the day, or if their homes were near bus lines. Telephones, too, are important for the wife's happiness.

Men, Martin found, seem to like it best when there are four or more persons in the home. He did not find this true of women, perhaps, he said, because more people mean more work for the wife.

But how do they like it—statistically?

Eighty-nine per cent of the males and 84 per cent of the females said they were "very satisfied" where they were.

When the student pollers asked the fringe dwellers if they wanted to move, and, if so, where, they found that 63 per cent of the males and 62 per cent of the females didn't want to move. Of those who did, 15 per cent of each sex would move to a similar place.

One per cent of each group said they would like to move to Springfield, and 10 per cent of the men and 13 per cent of the women said they'd like to move to Eugene. A fraction of a per cent of each group said they wanted to leave the area entirely.

Martin, who has taught sociology at the University of Oregon for two years, has submitted his thesis to the University of Washington, where

he hopes to get his doctor's degree. His other degrees were also earned at the Seattle institution.

He says he hopes some future Ph.D. candidate will conduct a similar survey of Eugene or Springfield, in order to give his figures more comparative meaning.

R. H. Fulbright To Leave City For New Post

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members in the Northwest under the leadership of its president, Ward Mayer.

In 1944, Mr. Fulbright came to Eugene to direct the construction of the local plant on Garfield St. in the Seneca district, and he has remained as division manager. He rapidly became prominent for leadership in civic affairs, including the Community Fund and Red Cross.

A native of Springfield, Mo., Mr. Fulbright received his engineering training at the University of Chicago, graduating in 1924. In 1929 he came to Oregon and began to specialize in timber engineering and research. The Fulbrights recently completed a new home on Mountain View Drive in the Willaglespie area. They have three children, two girls and one boy.

The County Court has not announced Mr. Fulbright's successor on the Fair Board.

Humane Society Receives Site

A tract of six and a half acres in the Chambers Street area, outside the city limits, has been donated to the Lane County Humane Society by a prominent business man who wishes to remain anonymous.

The tract is ideal for the building of an animal shelter. There is a wooded section at the back and plans for a pet cemetery there have been discussed.

It is the society's hope that ground will be broken for the new building by September, and that the donor can be "persuaded to lay the cornerstone," said Mrs. Ray Sheard, secretary, in making the announcement.

The society is planning a large pet parade, Saturday, Aug. 6. A meeting for all members in Judge William East's room in the county courthouse, is scheduled for Aug. 8.

Naval Combat Paintings To Be on Exhibit

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cludes graphic murals from Gaud-alcanal, the Solomons, and the Marianas. Comm. Standish Backus covered the final stages of the war in the Pacific. His painting, "Hiroshima 1945," is one of the highlights of the exhibit.

Comm. Griffith Baily Cosie, has gained nation-wide recognition for his murals, in particular for his painting "The Sinking of the Reuben James."

In National Geographic

Lt. Comm. William F. Draper covered the Aleutians, Bougainville, and the Marianas campaigns. His series of 17 watercolor paintings appeared in the National Geographic Magazine in 1943.

Lt. Mitchell Jamieson did graphic portraits of the invasions of North Africa, Sicily, and France. Lt. Edward Millman, chief illustrator on the staff of the Chicago Herald-American, covered the New Guinea and Philippine invasions as a combat artist.

The only enlisted man in the group, Specialist Alexander P. Russo, covered the Normandy landings on D-Day, June 6, 1944.

Work Outlook Better in August

SALEM—(AP)—The State Unemployment Compensation Commission said Saturday that jobs in Oregon are likely to be more available next month, but still not up to the 1948 record.

A survey of industries, made by the commission, indicated that jobs should increase about 5 per cent in late August or early September—chiefly due to more food processing, constructing, lumbering, and retail trade.

The probable outlook: CONSTRUCTION—Employment has increased 10 per cent since April; should climb as much more before the fall peak.

FOOD PROCESSING—The peak should be only slightly below last year's top of 26,500 jobs. LUMBERING—About a 7 per cent increase in jobs is likely for August and September in the industry, which so far is lagging 12,000 jobs behind 1948.

TEXTILES AND APPAREL—In October there should be 9 per cent more jobs than there were in June.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION—A slight drop in employment is in prospect for the late summer.

WHOLESALE TRADE—A rise in employment in late summer, counteracted by a decline in the fall.

RETAIL STORES—Employment should be about 9 per cent higher in October than in June. An upswing in business is expected.

Nazi's Defense Fund Angers Red Papers

MOSCOW—(AP)—Moscow newspapers, angered by Winston Churchill's contribution to the defense fund of a former Nazi field marshal accused of war crimes, charged Saturday he was trying to enlist the German as a "future ally."

The British leader recently contributed 25 pounds (\$100) to the defense of former Nazi Field Marshal Fritz Von Manstein, facing trial before a British military court in Hamburg, Germany, on 17 war crimes charges.

AT WENDLING

WENDLING—Wendling regrets the departure of two of her older and respected citizens, Mr. and Mrs. Robert T. Ruthven, who have purchased a home in Marcola and are soon to leave us. Our best wishes go with them.

Sojourning in California for an indefinite period are: Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Thorn and family. Half Moon, their well known and affectionate Shetland pony, is also enjoying a holiday with friends, where he finds food and care.

Martha, young daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Aldous, former residents, now of Blue River, is spending a portion of her school vacation at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Morton.

Mrs. Bertha E. Smith, Portland, is visiting her nephew, John H. Downing and family.

Under the direction of Brock Jones, fire warden, Eastern Lane County Fire Assn., a fire trail has been made around the grade school buildings and grounds.



"HOWDY '48"—A century of progress stands between the covered wagon of 1849 and the diesel locomotive of 1949. Today opportunity, progress and security are still our goal, just as it was for the pioneers who pressed on to California seeking gold. The modern '48 is making progress and finding opportunity and security by regularly investing part of his pay in United States Savings Bonds. Every \$3 put away now brings you \$4 in 10 years.

Five New Lungs Enroute To Portland Polio Chapter

Five new respirators purchased by the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis are enroute to Portland for storage in the Foundation's Pacific Northwest equipment pool.

Announcement of the purchase was made in Portland this week as polio in the region continued to march well ahead of last year's incidence. Word of the national organization's action was made known by Felix Montes of Portland, the foundation's Oregon representative, who revealed at the same time the details of a program for aerial transportation of iron lungs to emergency areas in the Northwest.

The plan, worked out at a conference between Montes and Colonel J. W. Lewis, commanding officer of the 2343rd Air Force Reserve unit, would place military planes and pilots at the disposal of the foundation to fly equipment to epidemic spots.

Montes noted that 71 cases have been counted in Idaho this year and that the outbreak was increasing by as much as seven cases a day. He added, however, that Idaho has not yet called on the pool which presently consists of a portable respirator, hot pack machines and a supply of medical wool. The five new iron lungs are valued at approximately \$8000.

Oregon's incidence for the first 27 weeks of 1949 was more than double the new case load for the same period in 1948, according to the state board of health. Five new cases, four in Lane County, were reported for the 27th week and raised the total for this year to 48, as compared with 24 for the same number of weeks last year.

The nationwide count, as of July 2, was 3197, or 830 more than had been reported by the corresponding date in 1948.

'Highest Low' Recorded Here Early Saturday

Eugene had unusual weather in one respect Saturday when the highest low temperature so far this year was recorded. The temperature stayed above 61 degrees throughout Friday night.

Saturday's high was 69 with the temperature staying within a narrow range during the day. The temperature was expected to drop to 49 degrees Sunday night.

Showery weather in the upper Willamette Valley was the result of a storm moving inland from the Northwest off British Columbia.

The forecast was for scattered showers through Sun. and Mon.

WAREHOUSE BURNS

GRANTS PASS, July 23—(AP)—The Bilt-Rite corporation's warehouse was destroyed, and its planing mill damaged by a \$35,000 fire early Saturday.

Water Connections Urged at Bethel

BETHEL—Potential water users of that part of Bethel Water District now under construction can save money by requesting water connections now. Water Superintendent Harry Ray has pointed out.

Installations are easier and less expensive while pipeline trenches are open, and users should take advantage of these factors, he said. Connection charges will be \$25 during the time trenches are open, but the charge will be increased after trenches are filled in.

WIDOW'S FORTUNE GONE

DENVER—(AP)—An aged widow who has lived for 10 years as a recluse in the railroad shops district of west Denver told police Saturday she had been robbed of \$22,000 in hundred dollar bills.

Calls Cardinal's Letter a Piece Of Propaganda

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and in his letter to Mrs. Roosevelt called the bill "infamous."

The Barden measure would authorize \$300,000,000 in federal aid yearly to public schools only throughout the country on the basis of school population and financial need.

Lehman—'Shocked'

LAKE PLACID, N. Y. — (AP)—Former Governor Herbert H. Lehman said Saturday he was "deeply shocked" by Francis Cardinal Spellman's attack on Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt over her views on federal education aid.

"The issue," Lehman said in a statement, "is whether Americans are entitled freely to express their views on public questions without being vilified or accused of religious bias."

Cardinal Spellman Friday made public a letter to Mrs. Roosevelt, attacking her for expressing support of the Barden bill, which provides \$300,000,000 in federal aid to schools.

The bill provides that none of the funds go to parochial or private schools.

Dog Travels 2000 Miles To His Boss

SEATTLE — (AP)—Schultz, a German shepherd war-dog who was born in the Marine Corps, was back with his boss Saturday after apparently having hoofed (or pawed) it, some 2000 miles from Wakarusa, Ind., near Chicago.

The home-loving dog turned up in a Seattle housing development, was turned over to the Marine Corps recruiting office and eventually returned to his owner, Pfc. Richard B. Anthony, who is stationed near here.

Anthony shipped the dog to his mother late last month, because Schultz couldn't get along with Blackie, the mascot at the Marine base where Anthony is stationed.

Junior Swim Contest Planned for July 29

All you swimmers! Here's your chance to show your stuff at the Eugene Municipal Swimming Pool.

The Willamette Post 293 of the VFW is sponsoring a Junior Swim Meet to be held July 29 at 7 p.m. Events featured will be, for boys 16 and under: 50-yard free style; 50-yard back stroke; 50-yard breast stroke; 100-yard free style; and the 120-yard individual medley relay.

For girls 16 and under, the events will be 50-yard free style; 50-yard back stroke; 50-yard breast stroke; and the 100-yard free style.

Entry blanks may be obtained by calling at the swimming pool, 16th and Jefferson Sts.

120 KILLED, INJURED

HONG KONG — (AP)—Reports reaching Hong Kong Saturday said 120 persons were killed or injured in the explosion of a Nationalist arsenal Thursday in Canton. Two persons were reported missing.

Eugene Man Is Fined In Game Violation Case

Two men, one from Eugene, ran afoul of the state police in Pendleton Saturday when they were found and charged with possession of deer meat during the closed season.

Earl A. Steen, Eugene, was committed to the county jail until he pays a \$250 fine assessed by Judge Ann Crago in Justice of the Peace Court. The judge also confiscated his license and rifle.

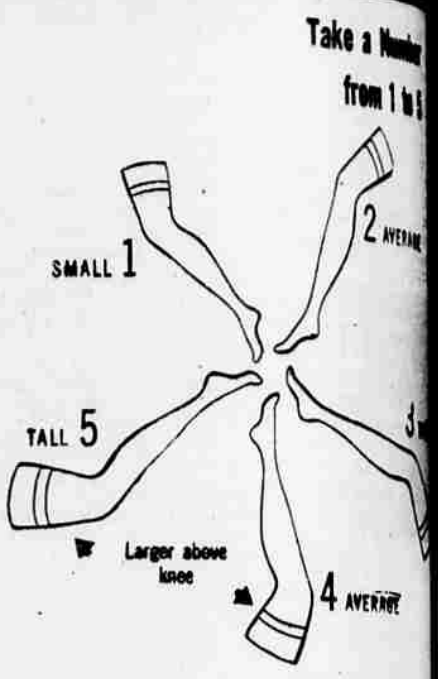
Victor Charles Steen, Dayville, a brother, was fined \$29.50.

Pig Bank Betrayed For 30 Pieces of Silver

Thirty silver dollars in a pig bank was reported missing Saturday from the residence of C. B. Harris, 2634 Harris, late Saturday afternoon.

The piggy bank was taken from time between last Thursday 21 and Saturday afternoon.

People who have eaten that it is comparable to taste and tenderness were well cooked.



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—Margaret Thors, daughter of the Minister from Iceland, visits an orchard during her reign as Queen of the Apple Blossom Festival at Winchester, Va.