...for CVA First Sown ...Congressional Minds in 1925

...NGTON — (AP) — This ...thority idea that has the ...t stirred up just now ...y new to Congress.

...rgay in the story, it "just ...

...In the 69th Congress (it's ...now in session) Rep. John ... of Tennessee became ... in the hydroelectric ...ossibilities of the Ten... ...iver.

...d heard an army en... ...tell the Public Works ...ee more rain fell in ...s than any other river ... the country.

... the committee to order ...neers and the Federal ...Commission to make a ... survey of the basin to ...e how much power could ...ped in connection with ... improvements.

... H. McGann, Sr., the ...'s veteran clerk, doesn't ... McDuffie had anything ...A in mind, though an ...fficial testified last week ...y of the engineers' rec... ...ations of that time have ...ried into effect by the ... All of the 11 dams rec... ...ed by the engineers have ... built.

...timated ...ower survey seemed to ... and later the committee ...e engineers to estimate ... of similar surveys on all ... streams, except the Colorado River. The states in the Colorado Basin already had plans for development of that basin well under way.

The engineers reported the cost of surveys for navigation and power on about 200 streams would cost about $7,322,400 and in 1927 Congress okayed the expense.

The next year the scope of the survey was widened to include possibilities for flood control and irrigation.

In 1934, when times were getting tough, the engineers had about 1,600 projects ready for construction involving an estimated cost of about $6,000,000,000 (B).

Unemployed Used

From this list were drawn many of the jobs on which the unemployed were put to work. Projects built under the relief program cost about $380,000,000.

Some of the projects selected by the administration didn't have committee or congressional approval. It wasn't necessary under the emergency program.

Grand Coulee Dam on the Columbia was another unauthorized project. It had been deferred by the committee because there was already a painful surplus of farm products. The big dam, as a power producer, was invaluable during the war that broke out a few years after its completion. It is now the nucleus of a huge irrigation project.

It was not until 1936 that congress wrote a general flood control policy into legislation and it was several years later that Senator Murray (D-Mont) launched his first attempt to create a Missouri Basin Authority and President Roosevelt proposed the "eight little TVA's in the major river basins.

None has yet been created, aside from TVA, but the seed sown back in 1925 has shown amazing vitality.

Closing Hours Unsacred To the Police Judge

All-important to housemothers and university officials, girls' dormitory closing rules meant little to Judge John L. Barber Wednesday night.

In Eugene Municipal Court he fined Wayne C. Wells $15 for traveling 45 m.p.m. in a 25 m.p.h. zone. Wells stated that he "was in a hurry to get a girlfriend back to the dorm before closing time."

The coyote is one of the few animals in North America which is extending its range.

Sheep ranchers detest coyotes because they kill sheep, lambs, and chickens.

Odd Uses For War Surplus

LINCOLN, Neb. — (U.P.) — War surplus materials worth an estimated $2,000,000, ranging from 10-cent bottles of disinfectant to $25,000 radar sets, have been distributed among Nebraska colleges and schools during the last 12 months.

Floyd Parker, director of the war surplus division in the state school superintendent's office, said the materials which helped the United States win the war are being put to uses never dreamed of by their manufacturers.

Parker cited some of the peacetime conversions:

Rubber-covered gasoline tanks —the rubber was cut up for stair pads, and tanks halved and used to store rugs and sweeping preparations.

Gas mask cases—used by basketball players to carry their gear.

Pup tents—sewed together for drop cloths.

Radio equipment parts — salvaged to set up school-wide communication systems.

Snow shoes—to be used in actual instruction.

Baking powder, 6000 pounds — home economics departments snatched at this item.

Even sample sets of false teeth can be "easily disposed of," Parker said. He added that a few schools have taken material for new buildings and equipped them, all from surplus materials.

Magnuson Hits VA Influence

WASHINGTON —(AP)— Senator Magnuson (D-Wash) has urged a Senate committee to deny the Veterans Administration power to fix tuition charges of schools taking part in the veterans training program.

Magnuson's statement was presented a Senate Public Welfare Subcommittee by his administrative assistant.

"An elaborate formula" set up by the VA for the schools allows them "no selling expense and limits advertising expenditures, administrative expenses and salaries," Magnuson said.

He said more than 50 schools in his state have complained "of the practices of the administration in fixing tuition fees." Since 1947, Magnuson said, the VA has followed practices which "have brought it into an attempt to control the tuition rates of all schools despite the specific intent of Congress that no federal agency should exercise this kind of control."

Magnuson said that undoubtedly some schools are charging higher tuition than justified but that the majority of them "are doing a good job."

Eugene Markets

BUTTERFAT	
First quality (maximum of .5 to 1 per cent acid)	63c
Second quality	57c
Premium quality (maximum of .35 of 1 per cent acid)	63c
BUTTERFAT (Wholesale price)	
A prints	66c
AA prints	65c
CHEESE (Wholesale price)	
Triplets, lb.	39c
Loafs, 5 lb.	41c
EGGS (Buying Price)	
Extra large grade AA	59c
Large AA	57c
Jumbos	59c
Grade A Large	55c
Grade A Medium	52c
Grade A Small	38c
Under Grades	42c
EGGS (Wholesale price to retailer)	
Large AA	68c
Grade A Large	63c
Grade A Medium	58c
Grade A Medium	58c
Grade A Small	46c
POULTRY (Buying price)	
Hens over 4 lbs., No. 1 colored	33c
Hens, over 4 lbs., No. 2 colored	19c
Hens, under 4 lbs., No. 1 colored	20c
Hens, under 4 lbs., No. 2 olored	16c
Leghorns over 4 lbs., No. 1 light	21c
Leghorns over 4 lbs., No. 2 light	17c
Leghorns under 4 lbs., No. 1 light	18c
Leghorns under 4 lbs., No. 2 light	14c
No. 1 colored springs, 2 to 4 lbs.	31c
No. 1 colored springs, over 4 lbs.	32c
No. 2 colored springs, 2-3 lbs	27c
No. 2 leghorns springs, 1½ lbs. or over	20c
No. 1 leghorn springs, 1½ lb. or over	24c
Stags and cocks	15c
BARKS	
Cascara, lb., dry	13c
Dry Grape Root, lb.	4c
TALLOW	
Tallow, No. 1	4c
Tallow, No. 2	3c
HIDES and WOOL	
Grease	3c
Calf up to 15 lbs.	15c
Green hides	8c
Kip, to 25 lbs.	10c
Bull	4c
Wool, lb.	45c
Mohair, 12 mos. clipped	25c
Mohair, short clipped	20c
Mohair, burry	12c

Public Market

EGGS	
Oversize	65c
Grade A Large	65c
Grade A Medium	63c
Grade A Small	59c
VEGETABLES	
Corn	3 for 20c
Beans, green, lb.	25c
Peas	2 lbs. 35c
Avocados, No. 42	3 for 35c
Cabbage, lb.	8c
Cabbage, red, lb.	15c
Carrots, three bunches	20c
Lettuce, head, two for	25c
Cauliflower, lb.	23c
Celery, bunch	25c
Cucumbers	2 for 19c
Onions, bunch	2 for 15c
Onions, dry, three lbs.	25c
Parsley, bunch	15c
Radishes, bunch	2 for 19c
Peppers, green, lb.	40c
Tomatoes, package	19c
Beets, two bunches	25c
Green	2 lbs. 39c
Turnips, two bunches	29c
FRUITS	
Cherries, lb.	15c
Raspberries, box	25c
Watermelon, lb.	5c
Grapefruit, Florida	2 for 29c
Walnuts, unshelled	2 lbs. for 49c

Portland List

PORTLAND, July 18—(AP)—Butterfat —(Tentative, subject to immediate change): Premium quality maximum to .35 to 1 per cent acidity delivered in Portland, 51-64c lb.; first quality 59-62c lb.; second quality 55-58c. Valley routes and country points 2c less than first.

Butter—Wholesale F.O.B. bulk cubes to wholesalers: Grade AA, 93 score, 61c lb.; A, 92 score, 60c lb.; B, 90 score, 57c lb; C, 89 score, 55c lb. Above prices are strictly nominal.

Cheese—(Selling price to Portland wholesalers): Oregon singles, 38½-46½c; Oregon 5-lb. loaf, 41½-50½c.

Eggs—(To wholesalers): A grade large, 61½-62½c; A grade, medium, 54½-57½c; B grade, large, 50½-53½c.

Live Chickens (No. 1 quality F.O.B. plants): Broilers, under 2¼ lbs., 27-28c; fryers, 2¼-3 lbs., 31-33c; 3-4 lbs., 33c; roasters, 4 lbs., and over, 33c; fowl, leghorns, 4 lbs. and under, 21-23c; leghorns, over 4 lbs., 23c; colored fowl, all weights, 23c; old roosters, all weights, 18-19c lb.

Rabbits—(Average to growers): Live white, 4-5 lbs., 19-21c; 5-6 lbs., 17-19c; colored, 2 cents lower; old or heavy does and bucks, 8-14c lb.; dressed fryers, 55-57c lb.

Fresh Dressed Meats (wholesalers to retailers per cwt):

Beef: Steers, good, 500-800 lbs., $42-45; commercial, $40-41; utility, $33-36.

Cows: Commercial, $35-37; utility, $31-33; canners-cutters, $25-29.

Beef Cuts—(good steers): Hind quarters, $53-55; rounds, $53-55; full loins, trimmed, $65-70; triangle, $36-37; square chucks, $38-40; ribs, $50-53; forequarters, $36-37.

Veal and Calf: Good, $40-42; commercial, $34-37; utility, $28-30.

Lambs: Good-choice, spring lambs, $44-46; commercial, $40-42.

Mutton: Good, 70 lbs., down, $18-20.

Pork Cuts: Loins, No. 1, 8-12 lbs., $59-61; shoulders, 16 lbs. down, $41-43; spareribs, $48-50; carcasses, $35-36; mixed weights $3 lower.

Wool: Coarse, valley and medium grades, 45c lb.

Mohair: Nominally 25c lb. on 12-month growth.

Country-killed meats:

Veal: Top quality, 32-34c lb.; other grades according to weight and quality with poor or heavier 28-32c.

Hogs: Light blockers, 31-32c lb.; sows 24-26c.

Lambs: Top quality, 40-43c lb.; mutton, 8-14c.

Beef: Good cows, 26-30c lb.; canners-cutters, 22-25c.

Onions: Market dull; Yellow Globe Jumbos, new crop, Calif., med., and large, $2.00-25; reds, $2.25-45; White Globes, $3.50-4.00.

Potatoes: Ore. Boardman District White Rose No. 1, $3.00-25; No. 2, $1.00-10 per 50 lbs.; new potatoes: Calif. Long Whites, Size A, $3.60-75; Size B, 100 lbs., $2.50-75.

Hay: New crop windrow bales, U. S. No. 1 green alfalfa or better, truck lots F.O.B. Portland, $29-30; U. S. No. 1 mixed timothy, $33-34; new crop oats and vetch mixed hay, uncertified clover hay, $17-21, depending on quality, baled, on Willamette valley farms.

PORTLAND LIVESTOCK

PORTLAND, July 21—(AP)—(USDA)—Salable cattle 300, holdover 225; calves 100; market very slow except canner-cutter cows active, strong; otherwise market mostly steady to weak with some clean-up sales unevenly lower and some grass beef cattle without bids; few cutter-common steers 13.00-19.00; low medium 1100 lb. weights 21.00; no good steers available; few cutter-common heifers 13.00-16.00; canner-cutter cows mostly 11.00-12.50; common-medium beef cows 13.00-14.50; odd heavy grass beef cows down to 12.00; bulls scarce; vealers weak; medium-good grades 15.00-20.00; large lot good-choice 278 lb. range vealers 21.50; common down to 11.00 or below.

Salable hogs 100; market slow; good-choice 180-230 lb. butchers 24.00; scattering good 125-160 lbs. 21.50; odd choice 250 and 170 lb. butchers 22.00; few good 370-400 lbs. sows unevenly lower at 15.50-16.50; heavier sows bid down to 15.00 and below; good-choice feeder pigs scarce, quotable 23.50-25.00.

Salable sheep 600; scattered early sales slaughter lambs around 1.00 lower; bulk supply unsold; few good-choice spring lambs 20.00-50; holding good ewe and wether feeder lambs around 18.00; common yearlings 15.00; good light ewes steady at 6.50-7.00.

PORTLAND GRAIN

PORTLAND, July 21 —(AP)— Cash wheat (bid): Soft white 2.10; soft white (excluding rex) 2.11; white club 2.11; western red 2.10.

Hard Red Winter: Ordinary 2.10; 10 per cent 2.10; 11 per cent 2.12; 12 per cent 2.15.

Hard White Baart: Ordinary 2.14; 10 per cent 2.14; 11 per cent 2.17; 12 per cent 2.19.

Today's car receipts: Wheat 66; barley 15; flour 6; corn 3; oats 2; millfeed 13.

New York Markets

NEW YORK, July 21—(AP)—Demand for stocks faded away today and the price curve turned downward for the first time this week.

The decline, though, didn't get very far. Few issues slipped as much as a point.

Turnover was at the rate of around 800,000 shares for the full day, which would compare with 1,380,000 yesterday and 1,590,000 Tuesday.

Wall Street was not much concerned with today's break in a rally which has been under way—with a number of interruptions—since mid-June. The market now is just below an 8-week high.

Giving ground were Bethlehem Steel, Chrysler, Commonwealth & Southern, Kennecott Copper, General Electric, Eastman Kodak and Mission Corp.

Steadier spots included Sears Roebuck, Lockheed, Western Union, American Woolen, and Transcontinental & Western Air.

The earliest form of bread probably was made from acorns and beech-nuts, according to the Encyclopedia Britannica.

News Reporter Was Right

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Senator McCarthy (R-Wis) is going to consult a newsman whenever he feels bad in the future.

Plagued with a heavy cold, the Wisconsin senator was talking with Jack Bell of the Associated Press. Bell remarked on McCarthy's harseness and said:

"Senator, I think you've got virus pneumonia."

Startled, McCarthy decided to visit Bethesda, Md., Naval Hospital for a checkup.

Two hours later he telephoned Bell from his hospital bed.

"You were right," he said. "It's virus pneumonia."

Treated speedily with a new drug, McCarthy expects to be out long enough to vote on Senate ratification of the North Atlantic security treaty. After that, he will go back to bed.

About 15 per cent of all steel production in the United States is used by the automotive industry.

The first steel rail was rolled of American steel in 1865.

Funeral Notices 120

DAVIS—P. Waldo Davis of 1264 Villard St. passed away at his home Tuesday, July 19, 1949 at the age of 78. Funeral services at 2:00 p. m. Friday, July 22 at the First Baptist Church. Dr. Vance H. Webster officiating with interment in Westlawn Memorial Cemetery. Veatch Hollingsworth England Funeral Home in charge.

Every valuable home canning safety factor combined—*no* extra cost.

Look — Bernardin lid *says* "BING" when tapped to show vacuum's OK.

Look — Built-in Latex ring cushions vacuum-tight against jar rim.

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Save food, time and money—get the red and yellow box at your grocer's. Buy a *season's* supply *now* of

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Main Entrance Public Market — Specials for Friday and Saturday
GUARANTEED MEATS—Freshness, Economy and Quality Always

FRYER TURKEYS ..... lb. 49c
STEW HENS ..... lb. 35c
FRESH GROUND BEEF ..... 3 lbs. $1.00
STEER BEEF POT ROAST Tenderaged ..... lb. 47c
SEASONING BACON ..... lb. 12½c
PURE LARD OPEN KETTLE RENDERED Swell for New Beans 8lbs. 98c
— Fresh — Quality — Economy — Always —

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"Over 300 Articles for Everyday Home Use."
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FREE DELIVERY PUBLIC MARKET GROCERY Phone 5-7732
Margarine Mayflower 1 lb. 19c
PUREX ½ Gal. 23c
TOILET TISSUE Paula 2 for 9c
WESSON OIL Qts. 59c
Wax Paper Heavy 125 Feet
Save-All Metal Cutter 16c
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MRS. JOHN LANGEN, STALLS 16 and 17
CUCUMBERS — DILL PICKLES — HOT PEPPERS
GARLIC — BELL PEPPERS — PICKLING ONIONS
AND FRESH VEGETABLES

SERVE MEAT MORNING NOON AND NIGHT
SLICED BACON Broken Slices ..... lb. 23c
PORK SAUSAGE "Ho-Made" ..... lb. 39c
WIENERS Large and Juicy ..... lb. 29c
GROUND BEEF Fresh, Lean ..... lb. 35c
35c LB. Picnic 35c LB.
Jack's Week-end Special, Fryers ..... lb. 35c
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