

Planners Act On Rezoning

The Eugene Planning Commission, meeting with a bare quorum of members present, Tuesday night approved one rezoning request, denied another and tabled two more without action.

Art Richards, retired chairman, presided over the meeting. Members present were Walter Banks, Clarence Urey, Clay Barnes and John Pennington.

Request of J. A. Plummer to rezone the second lot north of 18th Ave. on the west side of Willamette from residential to commercial use was approved.

Request of Frances E. Baker to rezone a lot at 1107 25th Ave. E. from single-family residential to multiple-family residential was denied after a property owner from the neighborhood protested. Tabled were petitions from Ben

Ashbridge and A. C. Cramer. Ashbridge asked commercial zoning for property at 1545 11th Ave. W., which is now zoned to two-family residential; and Cramer asked commercial zoning from an area on the west side of Oak St. from 28th Ave. E. south to 29th Ave. E. It presently is zoned outer residential but the like area bordering Willamette St. is zoned commercial.

Girl Pleads Guilty to Theft

Veronica Maynard, 23-year-old former carnival employee pleaded guilty in Judge G. F. Skipworth's circuit court Wednesday to a charge of grand larceny.

She was charged with theft of wrist watch valued at more than \$35 from the wife of Eugene motel owner where she fraudulently obtained lodging two weeks ago.

Miss Maynard will be sentenced Friday at 10 a.m.

Filbert Moth Ripe for Spray

The filbert moth has emerged and growers are urged to waste no time in applying insecticide for control of the pest. County Agent O. S. Fletcher emphasized that mating and egg laying by the female moths may occur within a day or so of emergence, and the young worms may hatch from the eggs within a week.

"The need for prompt application of insecticides following adult moth emergence is obvious," said Fletcher. "Insecticides may be applied in either spray or dust form, since both methods have been satisfactory."

Whatever the method of application it is important that the job be done thoroughly, and it is especially important that dusts be applied when there is no wind blowing. The best time to apply dusts is at night or in the early morning.

For spray, three pounds of lead arsenate and sprayer to 100 gallons of water is used. Or, two pounds of DDT 50 per cent wettable powder to 100 gallons of water can be substituted. The dust program calls for 40 per cent lead arsenate dust or five per cent DDT dust, either one applied at the rate of 40 pounds per acre.

Not all moths emerge at the same time. An extended period of emergence requires that two applications of insecticides be made to insure control. Notice will be published when the time has arrived for the second application.

Di Paolo Buys Relog Stand

Di Paolo Logging Co. of Eugene was successful bidder on the 300 acre Foley Ridge Relog sale at an auction held last week by Willamette Forest.

The parcel of cull trees went for \$7732.50. Appraisal was \$3757. Second bidder was Claude Horn. Prices were \$5.15 for Douglas fir and \$1.50 for hemlock on a total of 1,505,000 board feet.

Weather

Local Statistics: Highest temperature Tuesday, 69 degrees; low Wednesday, 49 degrees; no rain in 24 hours ending 10:30 a.m.; total for month, none; normal for month, .37 inches; stage of river at 7:30 a.m., minus 2.10 feet; wind at 11:30 a.m., NE 3; prevailing Tuesday, SSW 3. Sunrise and Sunset (PST): Thursday, 4:36 a.m. and 7:57 p.m. Friday, 4:37 a.m. and 7:57 p.m.

Visiting Historian Tells Clubs Russians Too Busy for War

By Ruby Frazier. The Soviets have their head-aches, too, and because of them, there is no immediate prospect of a war with Russia, Dr. Raymond H. Fisher, visiting professor of history at the University of Oregon, told a joint meeting of the Rotary and Kiwanis Clubs Tuesday noon.

The prospects of war have dimmed ever since the end of World War II, Dr. Fisher believes. These fears have subsided because of what he termed "Soviet headaches."

Factors causing these headaches, and thus keeping Russia occupied, are 1) internal development of the Soviet Union, 2) the process of socializing the satellite states, and 3) the external resistance the Soviet has encountered in her program of expansion.

Because of these obstacles, Russia was apparently on the defensive and even a little uncertain at the recent Paris meetings, Dr. Fisher declared.

Five Year Plans. Taking the three points one by one, Dr. Fisher pointed out that internationally, Russia has set a huge task for herself. This in itself is not new. When the Bolsheviks came to power in 1917, and during later years, they had the problem of making Russia more modern, he declared. The "five-year plans" were started, two completed, and the third one broken by the war.

Following the war, Dr. Fisher continued, Russia had to rebuild the war damage, and continue industrial and economic expansion. This has proved a huge job. Recent studies have shown that by 1960, at the end of the fourth five year plan, Russia will be a little ahead of her position in 1940. The general goal of the current series of five year plans will bring Russia to the point the United States had reached in 1929. Russia will still be behind in production and living standards, the speaker pointed out.

Wants to Keep Moving. These efforts are taking a large part of the nation's energy and Russia does not want a conflict to set back or destroy her internal reconstruction.

Another factor that may cause internal trouble in Russia is the inevitable death of Stalin, Dr. Fisher believes. These may not be as deep as the struggle of the 20's, when formation of policy was at stake when Lenin died. However, there are ambitious men in the Soviet Union, and a possible intra-party struggle may occupy the leadership and delay development.

As his second point, Dr. Fisher stated that in Russia's relations with her satellite states, she has been cutting their economy to her pattern, and trying to cut fast.

Economies are being oriented toward the Soviet Union to serve the economic needs of the Soviet, but the satellites are not carrying the basic industries. These Russia is saving for herself. The satellite states are forced now to accept a lower standard of living than they are used to. The satellite states are also sup-

posed to be increasingly dependent on Russia, Dr. Fisher continued. These states must now depend on the Soviet Union for many of their needs instead of the west. Russia has not enough of many consumer goods for herself, and cannot supply her satellites adequately. Consequently, the economy of the satellites is somewhat hamstrung. In addition, Russia has taken much material from the satellites for use at home, and has not replaced it.

Tilism' Noted. Some opposition is developing in the satellite states, although it is impossible to tell how much, Dr. Fisher believes.

The opposition is developing from the peasantry, who at first were given certain advantages, including land. However, the Soviet wants to carry out collectivization as at home, and the peasants wanted land, not collectivization, Dr. Fisher believes.

There is less opposition from the property-owning classes, or businessmen, because before the war, much of the business wealth was owned by the state or by foreigners.

Church Opposition. The Roman Catholic Church, the one international organization which might combat Communism on the international scale, is another source of opposition to Russia in the satellite states, Dr. Fisher said. Opposition here is strong, and the church owned much land.

The Communists are trying to break Catholic control in state affairs, and are running up against a much stronger opposition than offered by the old Russian Orthodox Church.

Nationalism is another facet of opposition Russia is encountering, the speaker maintained. Communism is supposedly international, but the failure of the world revolution in 1917 put the Bolsheviks in the position of running a socialist state in a capitalist world. Now this state must be defended from the capitalist world.

World Revolution. "Revolutionary tradition in Russia has a strong undercurrent of feeling that Bolsheviks in Russia know what is best for the common working people, and what is best for the world," Dr. Fisher explained.

"The means of opposition in the satellite states have been mostly put down, and only the future will show how strong it is," he declared.

American Pressure. External resistance, the third of Russia's three big headaches, can be covered by such acts as ERP, the Truman Doctrine, Marshall Plan, Atlantic Pact, and others, Dr. Fisher said.

He urged that to resist the expansion of Russia, citizens of the United States do not depend on Russia's problems to stop her. "We must present a construc-

tive program of our own," he declared, urging that the United States develop the backward areas of the world where the seeds of Communism would find their most fertile soil.

The United States must make her own economy function, he concluded.

"Nothing talks as well as success," Dr. Fisher said. "We may have to sacrifice to make our system work better, to bring prosperity to other parts of the world, and still preserve the basic freedoms. This sacrifice, even if it means the acceptance temporarily of a slightly lower standard of living, is still cheaper than an atomic war."

Rubber Workers' Strike Ends

MIAMI, Okla.—U.P.—The week-old strike by 1025 workers at the B. F. Goodrich Tire and Rubber Co. plant here ended Wednesday but the president of the CIO union involved said it might be renewed in August.

R. L. Shirley, president of the CIO Rubber Workers Local No. 318 here, announced that the organization voted to return to work in a membership meeting shortly before the 4 p.m. shift started.

Paint Sprayer Stolen

Theft of a paint sprayer and an air pressure regulator from an apartment here was refinishing over the Snappy Service Cafe near the S. P. depot, was reported Wednesday to city police by E. D. Harrison of the Terminal Taxi Co.

560 Pounds In Day's Pick

Mrs. Walter Hildebrand, Junction City, wonders how she rates as a cherry picker. In a letter to the Oregonian she tells of picking 560 pounds one day last week, 528 pounds another. Her total for the orchard, near Junction City, 4116 pounds — over two tons of cherries.

"Is that good?" she asks. The Union Editor assures Hildebrand she's in the top ranks of cherry pickers about.

A fall on the fifth day of orchard work hampered Hildebrand somewhat, she says. "I had to walk stiff-legged down the ladder," she said.

Coryza, or the common cold, the most prevalent of all spread diseases in the States.

DID YOU AND YOUR FAMILY GET BACK SAFELY WITH ALL YOUR LEGS, ARMS, HANDS AND SOUND BODY FROM THE 4TH OF JULY HOLIDAY?

We hope you did and that you were fortunate enough not to meet with an accident. No doubt many did.

If you or any of your family did suffer personal injuries we hope you had Personal Accident Insurance—it pays a lot of bills.

If you don't have insurance—maybe you should prepare yourself for the next trip or better still have protection that will pay for personal injuries any time—anywhere.

WE HAVE PERSONAL ACCIDENT POLICIES FOR ALL THE FAMILY FROM 3 TO 70 YEARS

GENERAL INSURANCE

TROMP & MCKINLEY AGENCY

87 East Broadway, Eugene
J. H. McKinley, B. Strassmeyer, J. D. McBurney.

33⁰⁰ down

Puts a Super-Market Right in Your Home!



- New, streamlined design
- Interior light
- Finger-touch counter-balanced lid
- Holds 290 lbs. food
- 2 handy, sliding baskets
- Automatic alarm signal
- Famous Meter-Miser mechanism

Brand New

FRIGIDAIRE Home Freezer } **8.4 Cu. Ft.**

\$329⁷⁵ Ask about easy terms

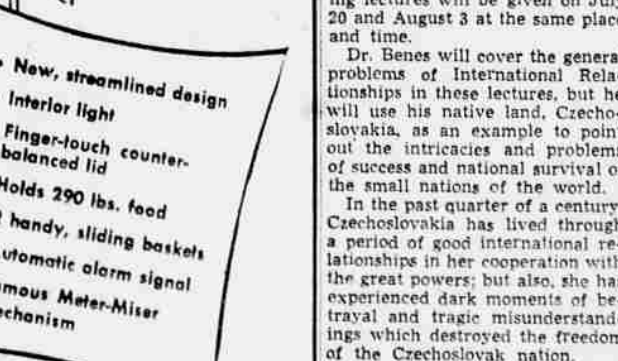
Salem Hears Czech Lecture

Dr. Bohus A. Benes, visiting professor at Willamette University summer school, will give the first of three lectures on International Relationships on Wednesday, July 6, in Willamette's Waller Hall at eight o'clock. The succeeding lectures will be given on July 20 and August 3 at the same place and time.

Dr. Benes will cover the general problems of International Relationships in these lectures, but he will use his native land, Czechoslovakia, as an example to point out the intricacies and problems of success and national survival of the small nations of the world.

In the past quarter of a century, Czechoslovakia has lived through a period of good international relationships in her cooperation with the great powers; but also, she has experienced dark moments of betrayal and tragic misunderstandings which destroyed the freedom of the Czechoslovak nation.

What A Blessing To Hear Again...



WITH THE NEW TYPE Bellone ONE-UNIT HEARING AID

Forget old-style hearing aids. The One-Unit Bellone banishes all their familiar discomforts. No more big, bulky, separate battery packs... dangling battery wires. No painful harsh noises, hollow undertones, "static". Learn today how much better, more clearly, happily, you can now really hear!

S. C. MITCHELL
305 IOOF Bldg. Phone 4-5336

Mr. Mitchell is a member of J. N. Taft and Associates of Portland, who have been serving the hard of hearing since 1934.

FRESH BATTERIES FOR ALL AIDS

Garrett Appliance Co.

138 E. Broadway Eugene — Phone 4-5248

21st and Main St. Springfield — Phone 7-3361

EUGENE STORE CLOSED SATURDAYS AT 1 P.M.
OPEN FRIDAYS 'TIL 9 P.M.
SPRINGFIELD STORE OPEN MONDAY THRU FRIDAY 'TIL 8 P.M.
OPEN SATURDAYS UNTIL 6 P.M.

SEARS ROEBUCK AND CO.

Inventory Coming—Summer Stocks Must Go! Share In Storewide Savings As We Slash Prices To Clear Our Shelves

JULY CLEARANCES

save time! save extra dollars with steel, rust-resistant HOT DIPPED GALVANIZED **PAILS** Reg. 59c 10-quart capacity **44c**

They're uses aplenty for several of these durable, work-savers around your home—at Sears savings. Welded seams! Leak-proof construction! Bail handle! Come in today.

for your laundry—garbage disposal Reg. 2.29 **14-GALLON TUB** Galvanized rust-resistant steel tub has welded, leakproof seams! Riveted drop handles for easy lifting. Reg. 3.59 **20-Gal. Garbage Cans** Sturdy steel construction—galvanized and rust-resistant! Reinforced rims. Snug-fitting cover. **284**

5-purpose Cooker Made of Service-weight Aluminum Reg. 1.49 **1.33** Use as double boiler, open or closed aluminum, open or closed casserole, 2-qt. insert 3-qt. pan, 6-qt. pot.

Open Sauce Pan Made of 22-Gauge Aluminum Reg. 39c **33c** Just the size you'll need for warming up leftovers — cooking small portions. A handy pan for preparing baby foods.

Mail Address THE EASY WAY TO DAY HOUSEWARES

Drainboard Mats Reg. 1.19 **69c** Standard size mat is 15x24 in. Red or black. Synthetic rubber. No-stain grease.

Satisfaction guaranteed or your money back SEARS

Corner 10th and Charnelton Phone 5-1561 Free Parking