

Key to Russian Riddle Declared Consistent U S S R 'Double Life'

By RELMAN MORIN
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

The real key to the Russian riddle lies, I believe, in the fact that the Soviet government forever leads a double life.

Simultaneously, it is pursuing not one, but two foreign policies. One is a "plain" policy, concerned with security, trade, and all the interests that go to form the foreign policy of any nation. The other is the foreign policy of the Communist Party.

These two are not always either parallel or compatible. The objectives are by no means the same. Sometimes, they seem to oppose each other.

Denies Itself
At such times, gorgeous contradictions are succeeded by stunning paradoxes. The Russian line twists and turns and denies itself. It changes direction like a frightened dog on a football field. Here is an example:

From the appearance of Hitler to the outbreak of war the Soviets were fiercely opposed to Germany. The two governments fulminated against each other, for years in such terms as "Fascist beasts," "Bolshevik, Mongolian savages," and similar pleasantries. The Nazis hunted down and ruthlessly destroyed their Communists; the Reds, by deed and word, were openly hostile to everything German.

Sudden Treaty
Yet, in 1939, Russia suddenly signed a non-aggression treaty with Germany. Magically, overnight, the two governments became "friendly."

Do you remember the amazing circumlocutions and mental acrobatics performed by the American Communist leaders in trying to explain this to the shocked and bewildered brethren?

What they couldn't say, by way of explanation, was this: That, at that moment, Communist Party policy, with its line and its objectives, had been forced to give way to the "plain" foreign policy, which had, as its objective military security.

Not Ready
The Kremlin saw a war coming. Sooner or later, the German hordes would be turned on Russia. The Red army wasn't ready, then.

So, even though Nazi Germany represented the deepest and worst and blackest type of capitalist state—the very type that Communist has sworn to destroy—party policy, for the time being, had to be abandoned. It was a case of plain necessity.

Then, in 1940, Germany attacked Russia, as the Kremlin had foreseen. Russia suddenly found herself "allied" with some other filthy capitalists. But was she? Not according to Eugene Varga, a Soviet political expert. He wrote:

Stopped Temporarily
"The fact that the Soviet Union and highly developed capitalist states were in the same camp against fascist aggression meant that the struggle of the two systems was relaxed and temporarily stopped. It did not mean, of course, that the struggle was ended."

In the same way, Russia allegedly disbanded the Comintern. The Comintern was the directing agency of Communist parties in other countries. Its objective, working through those parties was to destroy every capitalist state. So, presumably, during the time of collaboration, Moscow called off the dogs.

But in fact, as we now know, the Comintern simply put on a new, but not a cleaner, shirt, and became the Cominform.

Feared Defeat
Because of the venomous hatred of the Orthodox Communist for the capitalist nations, Lenin consistently frowned on any form of international cooperation. He was afraid of being out-voted in the Democratic processes.

Therefore, he called the League of Nations a "Devil's Kitchen." He referred to the system of counting votes as "idiotic."

Yet, in 1922, the Soviet government began participating in international conferences. In 1945, it joined the United Nations.

Why, again, because of plain necessity in terms of ordinary security.

For identical reasons, in 1945—because of being exhausted by the German occupation and the war in the east—they joined the U. N.

As of today, it is the Communist

New Hydraulic Fluid Reported

NEW YORK — (U.P.) — Development of a new fire-resistant hydraulic fluid that may increase safety in aviation was announced this week.

The development, reported jointly by the Monsanto Chemical Co., and the Douglas Aircraft Co., combines most of the desirable characteristics of existing hydraulic fluids and fire-resistant qualities.

The announcement said the new fluid, to be known as skydrol, was developed after more than two years research work, and that arrangements now have been completed for manufacture and distribution of the product.

The government has been urging development of such a fire-resistant fluid for civil planes, and last spring the Navy announced it had developed a non-inflammable hydraulic fluid. The Air Transport Assn. contended, however, that the Navy development was not satisfactory.

Chinese Produce Historical Film

HONGKONG — (U.P.) — Chinese film history was made when "The Soul of China," one of the few Chinese films ever to be released for general distribution abroad, had its world premiere.

Shot originally in Mandarin, English dialogue is now being dubbed in for exhibition in the United States and Europe.

The historical movie, which cost more than U.S. \$250,000 and took some 13 months to make, is a far cry from the usual "quickies" which Chinese film studios generally grind out. Its cast includes many of the leading screen stars of China, and scenes were filmed all the way from Peiping to Canton.

The story is that of Wen Tien Hsiang, noted scholar and statesman, who in the 13th century fought fruitlessly to prevent the overthrow of the decadent Sung Dynasty by the great Kublai Khan. It was Wen's unmovable faith in his country in the face of bribery, threats and ultimate execution that gives the picture its theme.

Party policy which shapes and directs Russian foreign policy. It also aids "plain" foreign policy by putting Communist-controlled governments in the satellite nations, thus erecting buffers between Russia and the west.

Soviet actions in Germany and Korea, and elsewhere in the world, however, are mainly dictated, not by considerations of trade or security, but by the original and unchanged objectives of the Communists.

But when the necessity again arises, the party line will be submerged again, and the Russians will come forward with a different face.

How To Relieve Bronchitis

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION

for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

Shell Officials Meet with C I O

SAN FRANCISCO — (U.P.) — Officials of the C I O oil workers union met Thursday with representatives of Shell Chemical Co., a Shell oil subsidiary, but little hope existed for a quick settlement of the 48-day-old California oil strike.

A meeting was held Wednesday between the union and five major oil companies but failed to produce any important developments. A spokesman said no immediate settlement was indicated.

The negotiations were the first held for 13 days. Two major issues blocked settlement. The unions asked that workers charged with picket line violence be rehired subject to arbitration and that the company drop damage suits filed against the union.

See Violence
The companies have refused to re-employ strikers who engaged in violence.

The union has indicated that it is ready to accept the company's offer of a 12 1/2 cent per hour wage increase. The union originally asked for 21 cents.

Meanwhile, new outbreaks of violence were reported in the Richmond area. Pickets complained to police that non-strikers at the Standard Oil refinery showered them with nuts, bolts and chunks of iron. Six men were injured, they said.

SPRINGFIELD CLUB TO HAVE RUMMAGE SALE

Stitch and Chatter Club of Springfield Christian Church will have a rummage sale in Taylor's Grocery Store, 338 Main Street, all day Saturday. Proceeds are to be used to purchase a new range. Donations of rummage may be left at the store.

Tasmania Turns Up Some Rare Liquor

HOBBART, Australia — (U.P.) — There is a wine connoisseur's dream in the cellar of Australia's oldest licensed hotel, but the dusty bottles are "definitely not for sale."

On the cellar shelves of Bush Inn, Tasmania, stand: Half a dozen bottles of marschino bottled in 1821.

Apricot brandy, rare French and Italian vermouths, and other liquors.

Rum in cobwebby one-and-a-half gallon stone kegs.

Napoleon brandy, 1848. Many other bottles containing choice but unidentified liquors.

Whiskey believed to be more than 70 years old. It is in square bottles with dusty, faded labels.

The host, Leslie Cowburn, says three generations of the Cowburn family have kept them. They probably were there years before that and are likely to stay much longer yet.

Toastmasters to Argue School Vote Question

The Eugene Toastmasters Club will supply four speakers for a debate over KUGN Tuesday evening, October 26. The topic will be "Should all voters be allowed to vote in school elections?"

The Toastmaster of last Tuesday's meeting was Dr. Daniel Bond, and the table topic chairman was Murray Agate. The speakers were John Quiner on "Small City Problems," Don Gott on "The Most Unforgettable Character I Have Ever Known," Dr. Larry Hill on "Our New Navy," and Ross Hall on "Red Herring." Critics for the evening talks were Lynn Harris and Clyde Quam.

Public Health Service Found Below Par

CHICAGO — (U.P.) — Only four per cent of the American people live in areas where the "minimum essentials" of good public health practice are available, according to a public health authority.

Dr. Henry Vaughn, head of the public health school of the University of Michigan, made the statement at a workshop conducted by Northwestern University and the National Congress of Parents and Teachers.

"There are 41,000,000 Americans in 43 states who reside in areas in which there are no full-time local health units," he said.

Vaughn said providing the nation with minimum local public health needs would involve more than 54,300 trained physicians, nurses, engineers, statisticians and health educators.

GAS ENGINE SERVICE
ENGINES AND REPAIR PARTS
Prompt Repairs
Clark Battery & Electric Co.
1921 W. 6th St. Phone 80

First in flavor
BURNETT'S VANILLA
Makes good cakes better!

ROSEBURG HAS NEW SCHOOL

ROSEBURG — (U.P.) — Roseburg will have \$895,000 for school building. A bond issue for that amount was approved by voters 544 to 100, count of Monday's vote shows.

Keep peas in the family
The healthful way to keep the family happy at mealtime - serve S & W peas generously and often. Sweet, tender, juicy - with real garden-fresh flavor. Such an easy, economical way to dress up your meals!
Another S & W Fine Food.

Grocers who know agree:
"S & W quality is so much better"
Grocers all over the country have judged for themselves, from comparisons made right in their own stores. They have seen us open and compare S & W with any other brand on their shelves. From their own experience, they have judged S & W Quality best, every time.
S & W FINE FOODS... we need you!

COMPACT VACUUM CLEANER
Handsaker Electric
Sales & Service
690 No. 99 Ph. 7054-J

KUPPENHEIMER CLOTHES
Byrom & Kneeland
THE MAN'S SHOP
23 East 19th

HOME-MADE

COOKIES

for less than

8¢ A DOZEN

Make them "Quick 'n' Easy" with **Qwixy COOKIE MIX**
Just add water. Make 46 rich, delicious cookies. Three flavors: Sugar, Lemon, Oatmeal-Raisin

Qwixy OATMEAL RAISIN COOKIE MIX
READY TO USE
"ADD WATER MIX AND BAKE"

richer flavored percolator coffee

richer flavored Silex coffee

richer flavored drip coffee

Golden West Coffee
3 GRINDS

WHEN YOU USE GOLDEN WEST!
EVERY WAY—it's pure delight! For Golden West is extra rich in flavor-packed Central American coffees. And it's ground 3 ways—regular, drip, Silex—so your coffee maker can extract all its goodness. Try the right grind—get the richest flavored cup of coffee you ever tasted. It's triple guaranteed!

PRODUCER'S PUBLIC MARKET

LANE COUNTY'S OWN SHOPPING CENTER—Corner Broadway at Charrelton

CHOICE MEATS		JACK'S MARKET		YOUNG MUTTON SPECIALS	
GOV'T INSP. BEEF ROAST				ROAST	
Young Beef	Lb. 55¢			Shoulder	Lb. 25¢
SWIFT'S BACON				CHOPS	Lb. 35¢
By The Piece	Lb. 59¢			LEGS	Lb. 35¢
BEEF STEAK				STEW	Lb. 45¢
Lean and Tasty	Lb. 65¢				
CHICKEN LEGS					
Mock Each	10¢				

GROCERY and VEGETABLE DEPARTMENT
"FREE GARDENIAS"
To The First 300 Ladies In The Store Friday Evening
Due to the Great Demand We Will Remain Open Every Friday Evening Until 9 P.M.

VEGETABLES		GROCERIES	
APPLE CIDER	Gal. 69¢	CRANBERRY SAUCE	2 for 25¢
TOKAY GRAPES	3 Lbs. 35¢	Ocean Spray Glass	2 for 25¢
SOUTHERN YAMS	3 Lbs. 35¢	WAX PAPER	125 Ft. Roll Metal Edge
DATES Fresh Calif.	Lb. 39¢	PEANUT BUTTER	Skippy 1 Lb. Jar
PINEAPPLE SLICES Glazed	3 for 49¢	BROOMS	4 Sew
		DOG FOOD	Please Lge. 15 Oz. Can 2 for 25¢
		YELLOWTAIL	Val Vita Solid Pack
		CORN	Cream Style Del Monte 303 Can 2 for 25¢

STEEN'S MARKET No. 12
Main Entrance Public Market — Specials for Friday and Saturday

FRESH KILLED CHICKENS—WHILE THEY LAST

FRESH KILLED CHICKENS For Fricassee pound 35c	BEEF POT ROAST pound 55c
Roasting Hens Medium pound 39c	GROUND BEEF pound 49c
Bologna & Polish Rings pound 45c	Veal Steak Grade A pound 59c

CLIFFORD E. JOHNSON
The Blind Merchant in the Public Market
"Over 300 Articles for Everyday Home Use"

- ★ Comb. Griddle and Waffle Iron
- ★ FILTER QUEEN VACUUM CLEANER
- ★ "New Life" Rug Cleaner
- ★ Shoe Polishes and Greases
- ★ Electric Heaters
- ★ Am. Beauty Irons
- ★ School Supplies
- ★ "YOUNG" Wash Machines, 2 Models
- ★ Dormeyer Food Mixers
- ★ Dutch Boy Paint
- ★ Floor Wax

SHOP THE PRODUCER'S PUBLIC MARKET
Corner Brdwy and Charrelton
Downtown Eugene