

Lane County Situation On Malaria Told

Because of the return of many veterans from regions where they have been exposed to and many infected with malaria, and because species of the Anopheles mosquito are found in the Willamette valley, the Eugene health board has requested Drs. E. D. Furrer, and K. D. McMillan to summarize the malaria situation for Eugene and Lane county in order that early control measures may be taken. Their observations follow.

Malaria has long been endemic in Lane county. Each summer there have been isolated cases of malaria found in individuals who have never been in tropical areas. Entomological surveys have established the presence of several species of Anopheles mosquitoes along the Willamette river and its tributaries. Since many of the returned veterans are infected with malaria, it stands to reason that there can be a greater incidence of malaria in districts of Lane county unless adequate control measures are instituted.

These control measures are not entirely a city, county or state responsibility, but will require the active cooperation of every citizen, not excluding the returned veteran. Any individual who has had one or more attacks of malaria owes it not only to himself, but also to the community to be under adequate medical care in order that if he should be bitten by an Anopheles mosquito there will be less likelihood of the mosquito becoming infected and in return causing more cases of malaria.

Triangular Affair
The epidemiology of malaria is a simple triangular affair. We have first an infected Anopheles mosquito. Second, we have an uninfected human individual bitten by the infected mosquito, and third we have an uninfected Anopheles feeding on an infected human individual. This cycle can be repeated until interrupted by natural or artificial means. The simplicity of malaria transmission makes its control equally simple.

WORSTED-TEX and HOLLYWOOD CLOTHES MORRISON-HENNING Store for Men

RHEUMATISM and ARTHRITIS

I suffered for years and am so thankful that I found relief from this terrible affliction that I will gladly answer anyone writing me for information. Mrs. Anna Pautz, P.O. Box 825, Vancouver, Wash.

A Three Days' Cough is Your Danger Signal

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

NEW EASY-TO-OPEN CAN
Ask for
DYANSHINE
PASTE SHOE POLISH

Made by the makers of famous LIQUID DYANSHINE

Liquid Dyanshine has been scarce because of war conditions. Your dealer will have more just as soon as materials are available.

and can be outlined as follows:
1. The destruction of the Anopheles mosquito and control of its breeding places.
2. Protection of the individual against being bitten by the Anopheles mosquito.
3. Adequate treatment of clinical cases.

Killing the adult mosquito can be done in the home by the use of the pyrethrum-aerosol bomb, or by hand-operated sprayers using DDT solutions. The control of the breeding places over a large area is a public responsibility and should be done by trained crews under the supervision of health officials. The individual's responsibility begins about his own home, the old tin cans under the hedge and in garbage dumps in the back yard, the garden fish pool not adequately stocked with gold fish, the rain barrel; in the country, the watering trough or uncovered water reservoir tank, the undrained spring or marshes with accumulations of stagnant water. Any accumulation of stagnant water can produce, if the temperature is favorable, adult mosquitoes in about six days after the eggs have been deposited on the water.

Screening of Homes
The individual can protect himself against the bite of the mosquito by screening the home. Screens should be at least 18 mesh because this mosquito is a small insect. The Anopheles feeds in the dusk and just before dawn, but may be out any time during the night. Persons camping in a suspected Anopheles area should sleep in a screened sleeping bag. There are certain effective mosquito and insect repellents which can be rubbed on the skin and are effective for several hours. In using these repellents directions must be closely followed. Those containing dimethyl phthalate and refined indalone are the most effective.

The GI who has had malaria knows when he has another attack, but for the benefit of the civilian who has had no previous experience with the disease, the following symptoms should arouse his suspicion. A sudden onset of chills, varying from a feeling of chilliness to a severe shaking, accompanied by a sensation of extreme cold. This is followed by a rapid rise in the body temperature to 104 to 105 degrees F. After twenty minutes to one hour the sensation of heat begins, at first a relief from the previous feeling of chilliness, followed by an increasing and severe headache and a sensation of intense heat. Nausea and vomiting are common. After two or three hours sweating begins and the temperature begins to drop and returns to normal in eight to twelve hours. For twenty-four hours following the attack the person may feel normal. The recurrence of similar symptoms on the second day should make the individual very suspicious of having malaria.

The purpose of calling the attention of the public to the potential malaria problem is not to predict an epidemic nor to arouse undue concern, but to acquaint residents of Lane county with the possibilities so that necessary plans can be made now, both by public and private means, to prevent a possible widespread dissemination of malaria in this community, making later control measures more difficult.

Dow-Jones

Dow-Jones closing bond averages:
40 bonds, 109.60, off 0.11.
10 higher grade rails, 119.12, off 0.04.
10 second grade rails, 102.72, off 0.32.
10 public utilities, 110.09, off 0.05.
10 industrials, 106.49, off 0.02.
Defaulted rails, 80.91, off 0.79.

CIO Spokesman Hits Labor Bill

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—(AP)—The CIO today denounced the Case strike-control bill as a "punitive expedition" against organized labor.

CIO General Counsel Lee Pressman told the senate labor committee that the bill, under the guise of trying to prevent violence, sought to destroy labor but remained "strangely silent concerning the conspiracy of American industry to defy the government."

Pressman's testimony expanded on a statement by CIO President Philip Murray on Saturday that the organization opposed any labor legislation at this time. The committee originally intended to start writing its own labor bill this weekend but scheduled new testimony on the Case bill, which was approved by the house last week.

It would make labor unions and their members subject to injunction and civil suit for breach of contract or violence in strikes.

"All lawyers familiar with the field (of labor law) know that a court can find that all forms of picketing constitute force," Pressman testified.

"The bill also punishes employees for name-calling and minor scuffling on the picket line by denying them protections of the Wagner act. The Wagner act now, as interpreted by the national labor relations board, contains adequate limitations on the rights of those strikers who engage in true violence."

Big 3 Pact

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

Great Britain—have agreed that in two or three months after the war in Europe has terminated, the Soviet Union shall enter into the pact with Japan on the side of the allies on condition that "the Kurile islands shall be handed over to the Soviet Union." The agreement also provided for recognition of the people's republic in Outer Mongolia, internationalization of the port of Dairen and the reestablishment of a Russian naval base at Port Arthur, and joint Sino-Soviet operation of the Chinese-Eastern and South Manchurian railroads. In the agreement, Stalin pledged that China should retain full sovereignty in Manchuria.

Secretary of State James F. Byrnes said that the big three decided on the "top secret" classification of the agreement to prevent Japan learning of the plan to divide its Asiatic holdings between China and the Soviet Union and for Russia to enter the war. He said that had Tokyo learned of the agreement, Japan would immediately have attacked Russia.

Homma

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

ovan read the verdict. Although he had wept three times when defense witnesses described him as kind-hearted and a peace-maker, he showed no emotion as he heard the death sentence pronounced.

Homma Thanks Court
Homma glanced about the courtroom and then thanked the commission for the "courteous ways of the people who conducted the trial."

He was escorted immediately back to prison. The conviction and sentence, as in the case of Lt. Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita, who previously was sentenced to death by hanging for war crimes in the Philippines, are subject to review by Lt. Gen. W. D. Styer, commander of Western Pacific forces.

If Styer concurs in the death penalty he must pass the case on to Gen. Douglas MacArthur, supreme allied commander, for final approval. MacArthur gave his final approval last week to the sentence for Yamashita, who succeeded Homma as Japanese commander in the Philippines and convicted of responsibility for more than 60,000 atrocities deaths.

Homma, like Yamashita, also appealed to the United States supreme court challenging the authority of the commission to try him. The high court denied Yamashita's appeal. Homma's still is pending.

Dutch Indies

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

cide to await the Indonesian reply to a new Dutch proposal for an Indonesian commonwealth, made public in Batavia, before taking action on Vishinsky's demand that a five-power investigation commission be sent to the Netherlands East Indies.

Meanwhile, UNO committees plugged away at a mass of questions which necessitated a three-

Obsidians To Have Valentine Party

The entertainment committee of the Obsidian club has planned a Valentine party for 7:30 p.m. Thursday at the YWCA bungalow on the University of Oregon campus. The event will be a get acquainted party for old and new members and their guests, and for a group of 40 junior members.

A feature of the entertainment will be a movie entitled "Skiland." The remainder of the evening will be devoted to dancing, with Chester Pietka, accordionist, furnishing the music.

Arranging the party are Mr. and Mrs. Louis Waldorf, Mary Castelloe, Dr. Omar Gullion and Mrs. Ray Sims, chairman.

School-Building Conference Opens

A five-day statewide conference on school building opened Monday at the University of Oregon campus. One of the speakers, Assistant School Superintendent Zeno Katterle of Portland, said the Three Rs, plus child interest and community interest should be considered in planning elementary school buildings.

Something in addition to the academic side must be provided, he suggested, to meet individual needs.

"But," he emphasized, "the idea that the child should do only what he wants to do is absurd—on the lunatic fringe." Participation in activities should be a part of the planned curriculum and not only the mental and physical side of the child should be planned for and considered, but also the moral and social, he said.

Trends in building are that the educational system is likely to extend clinics and psychiatric services in the schools; feeding of the children will necessitate proper planning at cafeterias; and the extension of the school year will require recreation and educational programs for the summer months, he said.

Dr. Charles W. Bursch, chief of the division of schoolhousing planning of the California state department of education, told educators that "The trends in education should bring the courage to invent the facilities that will implement them." And, he added, until we understand the plant as a key point in the educational program, just as much as the teachers and the children, we cannot adequately plan.

Welcome was given by Dr. Harry K. Newburn, president of the university. Dr. J. R. Jewell, dean of the school of education, spoke briefly, outlining the purpose and scope of the conference. Preliminary procedures in a school building program were explained by Dr. Carl Huffaker, professor of education in the university, and Dr. M. L. Hamon, school building specialist with the United States office of education. Presiding over the Monday sessions was Dr. Henry Gunn, superintendent of schools in Eugene.

hour session of the general assembly itself yesterday afternoon and evening.

Pressure for adjournment was heavier than ever, but some members of the United States delegation expressed doubt that the final session could be held before Wednesday night or Thursday, despite efforts of leaders to wind things up by Tuesday night.

LAMPS
Floor, Table, Desk, Bed
SIGWART'S

GRAY'S REMEDY
Relief from Rheumatism, Aches and Pains, Lumbago, Lambe Back.
Tiffany-Davis Drug Co.

SIMMONS HOSPITAL BED
For Rent
Double Crank or Manual Type
JOHNSON FURNITURE CO.
649 Willamette Phone 2693

WHY BE FAT?
Eat plenty yet lose weight with delicious candy reducing plan. Have a more slender, graceful figure. No exercising. No laxatives. No drugs. With the simple AYDS Vitamin Candy Reducing Plan you don't cut out any meals, starches, potatoes, meats or butter, you simply cut them down. It's easier when you enjoy delicious (vitamin fortified) AYDS candy before meals. Absolutely harmless.

In clinical tests conducted by medical doctors, more than 100 persons lost 10 to 15 lbs. average in a few weeks with AYDS Vitamin Candy Reducing Plan.

Every supply of AYDS only \$2.25. If not delighted with results, MONEY BACK on first box. Please.

EVERYBODY'S PENNY WISE
TIFFANY-DAVIS DRUG STORE
GERLACH'S OF SPRINGFIELD

Your SURE Guide to GOOD SEED
Buy NORTHLAND Brand! Buy it AT ONCE!
AGAIN IN 1946 the Flying Goose on the Northland bag is the western farmer's sure guide to tested, fertile seed backed by the honored, 62 year reputation of America's leading seedsmen. But this year there's need for speed in buying GOOD seed. There is a shortage of seed equal to the Northland standard. See our local Northrup, King & Co. dealer at once, or write to . . .

Northrup, King & Co.
Albany Oregon

Lise Meitner Named "Woman Of Year"

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—(AP)—The Women's National Press club Saturday named Lise Meitner, German atomic scientist, "Woman of the Year" at a dinner honoring 10 outstanding American women and attended by President Truman, Mrs. Truman and their daughter, Margaret.

Bess Furman, New York Times correspondent and president of the club, presented Dr. Meitner with a Paul Revere silver bowl and praised her as "a woman who grasped the terrific significance of her own experiments in atom-cracking."

The 10 women chosen last week for their outstanding contributions to the nation's life were presented with the club's achievement award at the dinner. They were:

Dean Virginia Gildersleeve of Barnard college, education; Agnes De Mille, ballet and music; Rep. Marty T. Norton (D. N.J.), governor; I. A. R. Wylie, literature; Ruth M. Leach, business; Georgia O'Keeffe, art; Anne O'Hare McCormick, journalism; Margaret Webster, drama; Margaret Cuthbert, radio; and Dr. Esther Loring Richards, science.

Deadline On Milk Subsidies Nearing

Thursday, Feb. 28, is the last day on which to apply for subsidies on milk and cream sales for the last quarter of 1945, according to announcement by the Lane county AAA office Monday. All farmers who sold milk or cream during October, November or December of last year should turn in the evidence of such sales to the AAA office in the public market by that date, it was announced.

Acts AT ONCE to Relieve and 'Loosen' CHILDREN'S BAD COUGHS (CAUSED BY COLDS)

Pertussin must be good when thousands upon thousands of Doctors have prescribed it for so many years. PERTUSSIN acts at once not only to relieve such coughing but also 'loosens phlegm' and makes it easier to raise. Safe for both old and young. Pleasant tasting. All drugstores. **>PERTUSSIN<**

Papers Must Open Books, Court Rules

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—(AP)—The supreme court ruled today that newspapers must show their books to federal agents who wish to determine whether the papers are subject to the wage-hour law. The decision was on appeals by

Enough heat is lost by the human body in one hour to raise a half gallon of water to the boiling point.

DR. ELLIOTT
OPTOMETRIST
EYESIGHT SPECIALIST
87 East Broadway Phone 419

Just Received
Oakland Wood CIRCULATORS
First Come—First Served
LYONS FURNITURE CO.

FOR YOUR VALENTINE
Corsages and Cut Flowers
★ Flowering Plants
TOMMY WILLIAMS FLORIST
2086 East 15th Phone 2610

two publishers who contended a determination by a court that they are subject to the act should precede such an investigation of their books by wage-hour officials. Justice Rutledge delivered the court's 7-1 decision. The majority specifically involved the home Press Publishing Co., publisher of two papers in Eugene, and the Patterson Evening News.

GOOD YEAR TIRES

don't just buy a tire

Choose a **GOOD YEAR** BUT...

While Passenger and TRUCK TIRES are so scarce . . .

RECAP
And Keep on the Road!
See us for GUARANTEED FACTORY METHOD Recapping and Repairing

George Schaefer
PHONE 456 • Eugene's Tire Dealer • 44 W. 10th

WE GIVE **GREEN STAMPS**

★ LET'S TAKE STOCK NOW

Everybody wants goods.

Manufacturers want to make them for you.

Yet months after the war's end, you still find it difficult to get many of the things you want and should have.

So, isn't this the time for all of us to take stock . . . to learn a lesson . . . to find out, if we can, what will cure the troubles we are having and prevent their recurrence?

Let's look ahead and agree on a program that will insure the full production everybody agrees is the real answer to most of our problems.

Suppose we begin by taking a good look at three roadblocks to prosperity...

STRIKES

Whatever their justice or injustice, strikes paralyze production, force people to use up their savings, and result in losses that can never be made up.

PRICE CEILINGS

Full production isn't possible when industry suffers losses because of rising costs and frozen prices. Price

ceilings limit production — goods just don't get made.

GOVERNMENT SPENDING

Continued huge government spending means continued high taxes. High taxes discourage production, hinder the creation of jobs, and leave you less to spend.

ISN'T THIS THE WAY?

The people, through Congress, can remove these roadblocks in the long-range interests of all . . .

By establishing a labor policy that will treat labor and management exactly alike, and above all be fair to the public;

By removing the shackles of price control on manufactured goods;

By cutting down on government spending now and balancing the Federal budget by the 1947 fiscal year at a level of income and outgo that taxpayers can stand.

Do you believe this program is in the public interest?

Your Representatives in Congress are the only ones that can put it into effect. Tell them how you feel about it.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS

FOR A BETTER TOMORROW FOR EVERYBODY

See How This Modern Way Relieves Distress of Coughing Colds

Best-Known Home Remedy You Can Use Has Special Penetrating-Stimulating Action That Works Just Fine

Penetrates into upper bronchial tubes with special medicinal vapors

Stimulates chest and back muscles like a nice, warming poultice

Only Vicks VapoRub gives this special penetrating-stimulating action that starts to work mighty fast—and keeps on working for hours—to help relieve such miseries of colds as coughing, upper bronchial congestion, muscular tightness. When you rub Vicks VapoRub on throat, chest and back and see the results—you'll know why it is a family standby in so many millions of homes. Grand for children and grownups. Try it.

VICKS VAPORUB