

Allies Prepared For Nazi Defeat

WASHINGTON, Aug. 3.—(AP)—Plans for immediate follow-up of the surrender or collapse of Germany are reported here to have been worked out in great detail. Officials familiar with their provisions said today that they call for full cooperation among the United States, Britain and Russia in the hour of victory.

For this reason, and because of the general pledges of cooperation made at the Moscow and Teheran conferences last year, American officials say they are convinced beyond any doubt that it makes no difference whether Russian or Anglo-American forces get to Berlin first, or which first accepts a major German army surrender.

Early victory forecasts by Prime Minister Churchill yesterday brought a renewed wave of speculation here over what will happen if the Germans surrender first to the Russians, or what difference it will make if they give up instead to British-American forces.

The answer given to both questions in official quarters here is: It will not make any difference. Neither side will make a "sep-

arate peace." Either side will accept Germany's unconditional surrender at any time or place—accept it in the name of all the allied powers.

The plans cover two distinct periods:

1. The end of organized resistance. This may cover several days or even weeks or may come as a single orderly surrender. The enemy's eastern front might collapse and the Russians march through to Berlin while British, American and allied troops were still fighting their way forward to Berlin.
2. Occupation. This provides for three-way occupation of Germany by British, Russian and American troops, joint occupation of Berlin, creation of a joint military commission to administer the country and means of getting civil authorities functioning again. Completion of the task of disarming Germany, including destruction or conversion of its armament factories, is called for.

Russians Drive—

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

to outflank Warsaw. (The Germans said two bridgeheads had been established in the Deblin area, 60 miles to the southeast and a third in the area 120 miles below the capital).

Behind Russian lines and 10-mile wide corridor thrust to the Baltic sea west of Riga four Russian army groups gnawed at the trapped thousands of Germans in Latvia and Estonia.

The Russians were 25 miles west of Riga and less than 20 miles to the southwest and closing in on all sides. A 28-mile advance from Pakow carried the red army to the outskirts of Alukene (Marienburg).

Just north of the Carpathians, the Russian capture of Rzeszow and advances beyond placed the red army within 70 miles of Krakow, fifth city of old Poland.

Marshal Ivan Konev sent columns probing at five Carpathian passes leading into Czechoslovakia, last reported 13 miles away. His advance guards in the extreme south of the active front were 120 miles from German Silesia.

Chinese Fight Way Into Jap Stronghold

CHUNGKING, Aug. 3.—(AP)—Chinese troops fought their way into the Japanese stronghold of Tengchung in western Hunan province today after American B-25 bombers had blasted wide gaps in the walls encircling the city, a Chinese communique reported.

The Japanese lines defending Tengchung, key railway city west of the Salween river, were broken late this afternoon. Filers of the 14th American air force had been bombing and strafing Tengchung for three days. They also had bombed the Tien-Ho and White Cloud airfields in the Canton area, starting fires which were visible for 50 miles, Lt. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell's communique said.

Army Casualties Boosted By 11,190

WASHINGTON, Aug. 3.—(AP)—Army casualties of 11,190 for the week of July 6 to 13 were announced Thursday by War Secretary Stimson.

This brings the total of army casualties which have been reported to next of kin to 218,473. At the same time, the officially announced navy total in the same category—including navy, marines and coast guard—was given as 51,871, with an overall total for all service branches of 270,344.

Uncoordinated announcements from various fields such as Normandy and the Marianas islands, which have not yet been incorporated into the official lists, presumably would swell the total beyond an unofficial casualty figure of 313,087 computed July 27. The percentage of field figures which has not been incorporated into the official total is not indicated by the services.

Stimson's new army total, compiled as of July 13, apparently included for the first time many of the losses in the first two weeks fighting in Normandy.

The July 13 summary of 218,473 army casualties included 39,720 killed, 97,000 wounded, 41,234 prisoners of war and 40,519 missing. This compared with the July 6 report of 207,283 casualties, including 27,237 killed, 89,949 wounded, 40,786 prisoners and 39,311 missing.

The navy's latest official total of 51,871 casualties as of Thursday consisted of 21,816 killed, 15,883 wounded, 9,702 missing and 4,569 prisoners. The casualties were distributed as follows: navy 33,674, marines 17,446 and coast guard 751.

The July 27 navy overall total of 50,496 embraced 21,433 killed, 14,939 wounded, 9,655 missing and 4,469 prisoners.

Youth Value—

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

court records and juvenile court records and neighborhood records pointing the way. The potential worth of our boys is tremendous, whatever the figures in dollars and cents—and of course the potential liability is equally staggering.

The speaker then went on to comment on programs which are worthwhile in developing the good potentialities in boys, such as baseball and other recreational programs.

Harvest platoons, recreation program, baseball programs, jobs, and other activities occupy the time of many of the 1400 boys in Eugene, he said, adding:

"One of the things we should all be concerned about is keeping ALL the 1400 boys busy enough with tasks that are worthwhile and with recreation that is wholesome so that we won't have too many boys on the liability side of the ledger."

In planning our programs of delinquency prevention, Dr. Gunn said there are two clues to work on—first, boys must form strong habits of self management in order to become law abiding citizens; secondly, the training must provide for proper emotion outlets for boys.

"The great challenge to teachers today and to all of those interested in boys is to work at a program of discipline that will result in a law-abiding citizenry. . . . It is our task to teach them how to discipline their desires so that they won't slide into delinquency. On the other hand, we mustn't sacrifice the zest for life with which every normal boy is endowed," Dr. Gunn added.

"Your program for boys has the possibility of taking care of both aspects of the problem. Whatever you're putting into the program isn't too much, if it is followed through," the speaker said in conclusion, adding: "What are our boys worth? I've indicated in round numbers about \$140,000,000; about 10 times the assessed value of our property. To those of us who love them, there isn't one son or brother who isn't worth every penny of that. And in times like these, not only our property lies in their hands, but our very life and liberty."

Higher Truck—

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

no matter how important, at 100 per cent operation. The figuring has to be done to keep the essential ones going about 80 per cent, it was said.

Operators figuring to make application for the larger tires should fill out the form MR11 completely at the local ration board, and they should be sure to have any facts indicating their special importance. The applications will be filed as usual with the local board which will forward the form with the MR11 special form to Portland for the emergency tire panel consideration.

With the possible ratio of one tire to every 50 working wheels, limited to classes listed above, there will be no point for many people to file application—because there just are no tires, Merriam said.

In making the decisions on eligibility the panel had the benefit of the advisory committee (of which H. J. Cox of Eugene is a member), the ODT, the trucking industry, WPB, and the war food administration, Merriam said.

PORTLAND, Aug. 3.—(AP)—Trucks stalled along Oregon roads will be an increasingly common sight under the OPA's 67 per cent cut in heavy truck tire allotments, predicted O. R. Hegness, chairman

of the district OPA's emergency truck tire panel.

"Preliminary estimates indicate there probably will not be more than one new tire for each 50 running wheels," he said as the panel puzzled over how to meet the state's normal demand for 3000 truck tires with an August allotment of 1318.

This month's quota will be distributed on the basis of issuance in previous months, Hegness said.

Quinn Funeral Friday

HARRISBURG—Funeral services for 2nd Lt. Gayle Quinn, killed in a training plane accident in California several weeks ago, will be held Friday at 2 p. m. at the Miller-Sherman mortuary. He was a son of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Quinn of Harrisburg.

EX-CAPONE AIDE KILLED

CHICAGO, Aug. 3.—(AP)—Lawrence "Dago" Mangano, 54, member of the old Al Capone gang, was killed early today and his bodyguard, Michael Pontillo, 34, was fatally wounded in a new flareup of gang warfare over gambling.

The earth has 57,510,000 square miles of land surface.

American War—

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

or daughter in the armed forces to help keep America the kind of place they are fighting for and to which you would have them return. The men in this movement have no axes to grind, no crow's to pick, nor wares to sell, but we are proud of our heritage as Americans and we are determined to preserve it for our sons and daughters.

"We know that we as individuals may not count as much, but millions of fathers like us, all over the nation, unified in heart, mind and purpose, can and will become a great democracy—preserving force."

Effective administration of the war, "divorced from cheap political thinking, bickering, waste and delay," abolition of strikes in essential industries, and a post-war program designed to protect the interests of returning sons and daughters of the armed forces, were among the objectives outlined by Lamphear.

Delegates from all chapters of the country will be chosen to attend the second annual convention

of American War Dads at Omaha Oct. 16, 17 and 18.

Brothers' Maps Lead Searchers To Treasure

PORTLAND, Ore., Aug. 3.—(AP)—Like pirates of old, two bachelor brothers left hidden treasure maps that have guided searchers to \$6,000 in gold and silver coins in an old house they occupied for years here.

This is less than half of the sum one of the brothers once said they owned in gold alone. The Oregonian reports, and the maps indicate \$7,000 to \$10,000 lies buried on the premises.

Thomas Buckles

Thomas Buckles, 75, resident of McKenzie Bridge, died at a local hospital Wednesday. He was a native Virginian, born in Russell county, Virginia, Nov. 14, 1868. He was married to Lida Hampe at Bloomington, Ill. He moved to McKenzie Bridge four years ago.

Surviving are two sons, Clarence and Roy Buckles, both of Russell county, Va.

Funeral services will be held Saturday at 2 p. m. at the Poole-Larsen mortuary, Rev. Frank Cook officiating. Interment will be in Laurel Hill cemetery.

Mill Sawyer Injured

NOTI—James Best, head sawyer at the Forcia and Larsen mill, was injured Wednesday morning in an accident at the mill, and was taken to Sacred Heart hospital in Eugene. He suffered a fractured jaw and concussion, but spent a good night and was resting well Thursday morning. The mill had

to suspend active work to his absence.

All communications from Turkey are under government censure.

The Realm of the Netherlands consists of the Netherlands, Curacao, Surinam, Dutch East Indies.



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Higher Truck—

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

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