

## DOCTOR DECLARES APPLES SUPERIOR THERAPEUTICALLY

BOSTON, Aug. 14.—(AP)—Science made the orange take a back seat at the international apple shippers' convention here.

Science reported the orange, commonly believed to be a good source of vitamin A, contained only about one-half as much of the vitamin content as some varieties of apples.

Dr. Ira A. Manville, director of the nutritional laboratory at the Oregon medical school and a noted scientist in the field of nutrition, said: "Many varieties of apples have been found to be good sources of vitamin A, although some of the leading works on nutrition have credited apples as having only a moderate vitamin A content."

Value varies. "Actually the vitamin A value varies with the variety and while it is true that some varieties may be poor sources of this vitamin, the Spitzenberg, Yellow Newtown, Wine-

EUGENE MAN! Dr. Ira A. Manville, whose studies on the therapeutic value of apples has attracted attention in the east is a native of Eugene, a graduate of the University of Oregon and the University Medical School. Two brothers, Floyd and Clayton, live here.

and Arkansas Black have from 34 to 36 units per ounce while the orange, commonly believed to be a good source of vitamin A, has only 20 units," he said.

Dr. Manville explained there also was a similar variation of vitamin C value in different varieties of apples. He urged care in the selection of varieties for production.

In regions adapted to apple culture, he said, the apple could be depended upon as the principal source of the vitamin that prevents scurvy—one of particular value because the apple is generally eaten raw.

New View Advanced. Dr. Manville advanced an entirely new and revolutionary view of the nutritive and therapeutic value of the pectin in apples as a result of an exhaustive research which he directed on Pacific northwest apples for the past four years.

He pointed out remarkable results had been obtained clinically in the treatment of children with raw apple pulp for various intestinal disorders.

"I do not hesitate to say that to children in large cities and to those living in areas where it is common for the temperature to reach high levels, such methods of prophylaxis or therapeutic treatment will prove to be one of the greatest blessings of recent times."

"The apple more than any other food with which we are acquainted possesses therapeutic advantages in the highest degree. Fruits such as the apple should be considered as being more than food. They are medicinal agents possessing both prophylactic and therapeutic powers," he said.

## Electric Fire Given As Cause of Blaze

An electric iron left burning in the sitting room was believed by city firemen Friday to be the cause of the extensive blaze that swept a one-story dwelling at 306 High Thursday evening. At the time of the fire, there was no one in the house, the home being occupied by Walter Campbell.

## Sensational Clearance Sale at KARL'S

### Dress Shoes

Assorted Styles—Priced to Move



99c

### Men's Dress Oxfords



\$1.94

Other Styles \$1.99 to \$3.95

### Men's Heavy Duty Work Shoes



\$1.99

Other Styles \$2.25 to \$3.95

Full Fashioned Hosiery—59c

Two Pairs, \$1.10

Shoes for the Entire Family

Karl's Custom Shoes

705 Willamette St.

## Owner of the building is Dr. F. E. Selover. Firemen said that the inside furnishings were probably a total loss, and that as far as they knew, there was no insurance held against these furnishings.

## Chicagoan Captures Backstroke Race

BERLIN, Aug. 14.—(AP)—Clocked in 1:05.9, Adolf Kiefer of Chicago turned in his third record-smashing performance, winning the Olympic 100 meter backstroke title today while Holland's quartet captured the women's 400 meter free style relay championship. The Dutch foursome, Wisse Selbach, Catherina Wagner, Willy Denouden, and Rita Mastenbroek, led Germany and the United States to the finishing title in that order.

## CONDON PLAYGROUND WINS BOYS' TENNIS

Condon playground stole top honors in the all-city tennis meet held Friday morning on the University courts in the boys' finals, sweeping both the junior and senior divisions. In the junior division, Vernon Fishback (Condon) squeaked out a 5-7, 6-1, 6-2 triumph over Wayne Coffee (Skinner Butte), and in the senior division Eldon Platt (Condon) won handily from Bill Tugman (Skinner Butte) 6-0, 6-1.

In the boys' doubles Eldon Platt and Russell Heltterline (Condon) took an even 6-3, 6-3 match away from Dale Helikon and Dave Curtis (Lincoln).

The competition in the senior girls' singles saw Mary Makison (Condon) yield to Jean Griffith (Willard) 6-2, 6-2. In the doubles play Jean Griffith and Doris Perrin (Willard) triumphed over Elizabeth Edmonds and Louise Murphy (Condon) 7-5, 6-4.

In the fourth series of playground all-star matches held Thursday evening Skinner Butte defeated Lincoln. Willard took Condon into camp and Springfield emerged victor over Marcola.

Scores: R H E  
Skinner Butte ..... 16 20 6  
Lincoln ..... 6 5 7  
Moore and Bishop; Marshall and Newman.  
Willard ..... 14 18 6  
Condon ..... 1 1 6  
Herman and Jackson; Bullion and Meats.  
Springfield ..... 6 13 4  
Marcola ..... 5 6 11  
Van Lydegraf and McChesney; Hatton and Kennedy.

## BREVITIES

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

with the preceding week, totaling 65,401,000 feet against 65,577,000 feet the previous week and 60,547,000 feet a year ago. New business, totaling 72,467,000 feet, was 23,400,000 feet ahead of the same week of last year, while production, at 89,219,000 feet, was 5,700,000 feet above the corresponding week of 1935.

PORTLAND, Aug. 14.—(AP)—The honesty of Robert W. Molander, 60, saved Julius Gaussoin, business man, \$1500 in valuable papers. Molander, who is on relief, noticed the sheet of papers containing checks on a sidewalk. He took them to a bank shortly after Gaussoin had notified police of the loss.

PORTLAND, Aug. 14.—(AP)—Detective Charles Westcott said today that a further investigation will be made into the shooting of a 17-year-old boy by a woman who said she had been bothered by prowlers. The boy, shot in the left arm, was identified as Winfred A. Wittke and Westcott said the woman was Miss Lavola Clerk. She related that on previous occasions she had heard someone on her porch and had missed articles from her house.

## BASEBALL SCORES

| National                                                        |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Philadelphia                                                    | 0 9 1   |
| New York                                                        | 3 8 1   |
| Passau, Johnson and Atwood; Castelman and Mancuso.              |         |
| American                                                        |         |
| Boston                                                          | 2 10 1  |
| Brooklyn                                                        | 4 9 1   |
| Lanning, Weir, Smith and Lopez; Frankhouse and Phelps.          |         |
| American                                                        |         |
| New York                                                        | 5 10 2  |
| Philadelphia                                                    | 10 17 1 |
| Ruffing, Murphy, Brown, Wicker and Glenn; Ross, Fink and Hayes. |         |
| Washington                                                      | 0 4 2   |
| Boston                                                          | 9 14 0  |
| Appleton, Weaver and Millies; Grove and R. Ferrell.             |         |

## Scobert Style Shop

ANNOUNCING

Clearance Store Wide

excepting New Arriving Fall Merchandise

Come and see for yourself. The surprising values in just the thing you want at a price anyone can afford to pay. Our

\$1.00 \$1.98 \$2.98 \$4.88

racks tell the story.

You be the judge.

ALLEN A HOSIERY ..... \$1.00

63 East Broadway

## DECLINE OF SPAIN HISTORIC TRAGEDY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

same time, he could make few reforms. Half the voters were, and are today, unable to read or write.

### War Helps Spain

During the World war, prosperity came again to Spain as one of the few prominent neutrals. Wealth poured in again, but was no better distributed than before. Food prices rose, and in the midst of the war "prosperity" there were bread riots.

Syndicalists, anarchists, and less violent radicals flourished. People began to move toward the two extremes of radicalism and conservatism. In 1920 there was a widespread general strike.

The very next year disaster came in Morocco. A large force of Spanish regulars in eastern Morocco were suddenly attacked by Abd-el-Krim, chief of the Rif; 15,000 more Spanish soldiers lay dead in the Moroccan desert. The Moors advanced to the gates of Melilla, capital of Spanish Morocco.

It was a 1000-year flashback to the ancient conflict between Moor and Christian.

The prestige of the constitutional monarchy was so shaken by this disaster that it never recovered. For five years the Moroccan campaign dragged on before a joint offensive with the French brought victory.

### De Rivera Rises

But, in the meantime, Primo de Rivera, one of the more successful officers of the Moroccan campaign, had become captain-general of Barcelona. Here in 1923 was organized a military revolt, not against the crown, but against the cabinet.

Rivera's revolt spread, and he was soon in a position to demand leadership of the government, which Alphonso granted.

Rivera assumed all the cabinet posts himself, clamped down a censorship, and began to introduce efficiency and public works on the model of Fascist Italy.

Victory in Morocco brought Rivera's military dictatorship into high public favor about 1925, but it failed to stay there. Rivera ignored all politicians, offended many officers in the army itself.

By 1927 there was open rebellion in Catalonia, and by 1930, Rivera realized he was through. He resigned, went to Paris, and died only a few weeks later, exhausted and defeated.

### King Leaves Country

Alphonso tried to re-establish constitutional monarchy, but it was too late. The country was hopelessly split into small minority parties and factions. General Berenguer as premier soon had to suppress a revolt at Jaca, and Communists hoisted the red flag in Madrid.

By 1931, the elections showed the country so pronouncedly republican that the king was convinced that civil war was inevitable. Rather than precipitate it, he left the country without formally abandoning his rights as ruler.

The Second Republic was then established, and this is the one now fighting for existence against a Fascist revolt.

Inherited a set of problems which most other countries had already solved—vast feudal estates and a government closely allied with an entrenched church, which controlled education, social work, and a good share of the budget, and whose priests were politically active.

### Country Near Chaos

The budget was out of balance, and 11 political parties struggled in the Cortes for ascendancy. A million unemployed, 50 per cent of all children without schooling. Provincial ambitions for independence, and a rising Communist element gradually converting the individualistic anarchist radicals to political methods.

In 1932 there was an abortive monarchist revolt, in 1933 another by the anarchist-syndicalists, and in 1934 still another by the left-wing radicals. During all these, there was a continual bedlam of strikes, riots, and demonstrations.

President Manuel Azana, an able parliamentarian, was not able to dispose of the rebels. Army officers known to be disloyal to the republic were sent to the Canary or Balearic Isles, where they had plenty of opportunity to plot revolt.

### Communists Stand Ready

Now the same people who were revolting in 1934 are defending the republic in the united popular front which triumphed at the last elections.

### RENTAL LIBRARY

• \$1.00 for 3 Months

• 50c a Month

• CROSSEYS

Booksellers and Stationers

## JUDGE SQUELCHES THORPE PROTESTS

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

was exhausted" over the new developments, which broke after Thorpe and his counsel apparently brooded most of the night. The jurist verbally warned that if anyone attacked his authority over the interests of little Marylyn Thorpe "someone would land in jail."

Apprieved of the attitude of Judge Knight against reopening of the case, Attorney Anderson declared: "He can't say that. We haven't had our day in court."

Judge Knight, in his formal statement, declared ominously: "If necessary the court will take further steps in behalf of the child."

Miss Astor began the new fighting while the spectators who listened to the official hatchet burying still were in the courtroom. Through her attorney, Roland R. Woolley, she charged that Dr. Thorpe had acted "scandalously and maliciously" in making available portions of her lavender diary to the press, although it was never made a part of the court record.

She entered the custody fight, she said, to "liberate me and my daughter from this complete bondage." Dr. Thorpe, she said, returned \$5,000 to her which she said she gave him last April when he divorced her. She intimated that she thought she should have complete custody of the child, which Dr. Thorpe had had before she entered suit.

Anderson read this statement and stormed into Judge Knight's chamber, announcing loudly that he was going to see what he could do about it. He came out later, weekly. He said: "I guess I talked too much. I've got nothing more to say."

Miss Astor today issued this statement:

"I merely acted as any other conscientious mother who loves her daughter above all else in the world would have acted. I fought for Marylyn. I feel that I have won. And this feeling makes everything worth while."

Dr. Thorpe was not as pleased. He said he felt he had received a "raw deal."

Provisions of Judge Knight's order: (1) The lavender diary in which Miss Astor wrote of life and love and included many "big names," was given to the court by Dr. Thorpe and will be impounded and will be available only on court order.

(2) Marylyn will be in her mother's custody beginning Sept. 1 each year and ending May 31, or according to the start and finish of the school term.

(3) Dr. Thorpe will have custody during the period from June through August.

(4) Each parent shall have reasonable rights of visitation, but the child shall not be taken from her home during week-ends, or at night.

(5) Marylyn shall not be removed from the state of California without a court order, or the consent of both parents.

Part of the money they receive is spent with you. Do you want to eliminate their advertising?

Take my own case. I have planned on doing considerable advertising this coming year and recently entered into a year's contract with your paper, figuring on the income from two pin ball machines which I operate to help pay the cost of advertising. Now you are attempting to destroy that income. Could you blame anyone for not advertising in, not subscribing to, or not selling a newspaper which was daily trying to take money out of their pockets?

If you will carefully check up on the figures published in your paper you will find them to be estimates only, and not very good estimates at that.

People play pin machines because they like that form of amusement. Why must The Guard join in with the type of person who continually wants to prohibit some other person from doing what they want to?

The city is now receiving a nice income from pin machines. Does The Guard wish to destroy this also?

ED ADAMS.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

scenic assets, protection of native flora and fauna, and other features of roadside protection, exclusive of

17 Kinds of WINES

ED ADAMS (Broadway Cash Store) 49 East Broadway

75¢ PINT No. 257C

QUART \$1.40 No. 257A

AVAILABLE IN OREGON

The quality of The Wilken Family Blended Whiskey is always the same—that same mildness and tastiness yesterday, today and tomorrow.

THE WILKEN FAMILY BLENDED WHISKEY

86.6 proof—The straight whiskeys in this product are 15 mos. or more old. 25 straight whiskeys; 75 grain neutral spirits. 53 straight whiskeys; 47 mos. old. 20 straight whiskeys; 15 mos. old.

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## FLOOD CONTROL IS READY FOR ACTION

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

ins said, included (1) storage reservoirs; (2) channel improvements, including installation of new locks at Oregon City; (3) bank revetments to bolster flood control, and make the river uniform except at some unusually low points.

Flood Control Aim. Flood control, as one of the chief purposes of the survey, has been given full attention, the speaker said. The reservoirs would cut down winter floods somewhat, and raise the summer level. In Eugene the summer level would reach approximately 3 feet. Through this same means, summer irrigation work would be facilitated, and should channels be widened, navigation could become practical to some extent, Col. Robins said. He also pointed out that power, while now minor item, would fifteen years hence, be an important factor in the valley.

Col. Robins dwelt at some length upon the effect the survey, if followed through, would have upon sewage in the valley. Release of water during the summer through the reservoirs would dilute the waste material and

thus postpone the necessity of installing sewage disposal plants, and the sewage capacity of the river would be increased from 1,000,000 to 1,500,000 gallons.

Irrigation facilities, amounting to 400,000 acres by the installation of new locks at Oregon City, would be increased from 100,000 to 400,000 acres by the installation of new locks at Oregon City.

Under the Flood Control Act, similar work in the United States is authorized after the necessary improvements, thus removing the state of uncertainty of action.

Maintenance of the reservoirs, the speaker, will not cost more than 10 per cent of the cost of the reservoirs. The cost of the reservoirs will be small.

The chamber of commerce invitation from James M. Moore, president of the chamber, was turned down. President Rodman explaining the chamber's objection to entering into

MARRIAGE LICENSE Application for marriage was made at the office of Clerk Dillard Friday by J. Merle Farrier and Ed Moore, both of Fall Creek.

COUNTY GETS FEES County Treasurer Grace Schiska Friday received a check for \$90 from Dr. Frederick Stricker, state health officer, as fees collected for auto camp ground inspection in this county. The money goes to the general fund.

LEMLEY CITED Ray Lemley of Cottage Grove has been cited into court on a reckless driving charge. He was cited by a state police officer after an accident.

## WHAT YOU EAT HAS A LOT TO DO WITH HOW YOU FEEL

Correction of Constipation\* Is Often a Matter of Menus

For years, the medical profession has insisted that proper diet is more effective in promoting health than the indiscriminate use of patent medicines. Today, they are seeing their teachings bear fruit.

For instance, millions of families have learned that common constipation is largely due to insufficient "bulk" in meals. Many of them correct this condition by the regular use of Kellogg's ALL-BRAN.

This delicious cereal supplies generous "bulk" in effective form. Within the body, its "bulk" absorbs moisture, and forms a soft mass. Gently this clears out the intestinal wastes.

Kellogg's ALL-BRAN also supplies vitamin B and contains iron. It may be served as a cereal with milk or cream, or cooked into tempting muffins, breads, etc.

Two tablespoons daily are usually sufficient. Stubborn cases may require ALL-BRAN often. If not relieved this way, consult your doctor.

Kellogg's ALL-BRAN is not a "cure-all"—but it does correct common constipation. It is guaranteed by the Kellogg Company. Sold by all grocers. Made by Kellogg in Battle Creek.

\*Constipation due to insufficient "bulk"

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