

### OBSEDIANS LOCATED AT HORSESHOE LAKE

By RAY SIMS  
HORSESHOE LAKE, Friday, Aug. 7.—(Special)—The 1939 annual Obsidian camp was reached Monday afternoon after a 9-mile trail trip from Wallowa lake.

The permanent camp site is situated on beautiful Horseshoe lake, the most picturesque of all of the nine summer camps.

The 29 members of camp have thoroughly enjoyed this wonderland in the two days of mountaineering. Swimming has been an attractive phase of camp life as it is but steps to clear blue water. Twenty members went on a trail trip down through the lake basin today and visited Lee, Douglas and Moccasin lakes.

Moccasin lake is near the foot of Eagle Cap mountain which is on schedule for Thursday.

The camp has been well supplied with fish as the fishermen led by Eli Whitney have been active and fishing is good in all lakes. There has been a full moon since arriving and the several camp fires are as enjoyable as ever.

Today Clifford Stalsberg and Ed Johnson scouted "The Matterhorn" mountain, which is 10,000 feet in elevation and is to be climbed by the group next week.

A "lucky break" this year is that there are "no mosquitoes" in camp. A number of pack trains have passed on the trail as there are several small parties in this area. A train of 12 horses made two trips to pack the Obsidians into camp.

A thunder storm threatened Sunday evening but the sky has been cloudless the past two days.

### Mrs. Howe Succumbs At Local Hospital

Mrs. Lillian C. Howe of Brownsville died at the Sacred Heart hospital Friday, at the age of 62 years following several days' illness.

She was born in Brownsville, July 9, 1874. She was a member of the Methodist Episcopal church and the Neighbors of Woodcraft lodge.

Surviving are the widower, J. B. Howe of Brownsville, and the following children: Mrs. Walter Kirk of Salem, Harry Howe of Lebanon, Cecil Howe of Brownsville, Mrs. Robert Coebran of Ashland, Florence and Carol Howe, students of the University of Oregon, and Mrs. Floyd Putnam of Baker; 11 grandchildren; one brother, Robert Sanders of Pennsylvania; and one sister, Mrs. Pearl Berkman of California.

Funeral services will be held at 2:30 p. m. Sunday in the Presbyterian church at Brownsville and burial will be in the Masonic cemetery there. Dr. Brantstetter-Simon chapel sent the remains from here.

### Mission Festival Will Be Sunday

The Grace Lutheran church of Eugene will celebrate its annual mission festival with two open-air services at the Cabin City auto park, Sunday.

The morning service will be at 11 o'clock. Rev. Donald Hinrichs, pastor of the Lutheran churches at Irving and Westfir, will preach. In the afternoon service, at 2:30 o'clock, Rev. R. W. Rimbach of Longview, Wash., will give the sermon.

Sunday school services in the local church will be omitted this Sunday for the festival.

Rio de Janeiro, which had a population of only 3850 in 1858, now has more than a million residents.

### SPECIAL CLEARANCE SALE AT KARL'S

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Men's Oxfords—\$1.10 to \$3.95

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### BASEBALL SCORES

NATIONAL		R. H. E.
New York	.....	9 10 2
Philadelphia	.....	3 10 2
Smith, Coffman and Mancuso; Walters, Bengt, Kowalik and Larwood.		

First game—Pittsburgh, 5 9 0 Cincinnati, 1 5 0 Lucas and Padden; Hollingsworth, Stone and Campbell.

AMERICAN		R. H. E.
Chicago	.....	1 7 1
Cleveland	.....	8 11 0
Chelini and Sewell; Grube; Galehouse and Becker.		

Roston, 2 12 1 Washington, 3 6 3

### GERMANY FURIOUS; DENOUNCES SPAIN

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

mer, Nazi party member, killed at Barcelona "while helping transport wounded to hospital."

### LOYALISTS GAIN

MADRID, Aug. 7.—Fresh and decisive victories for loyalists arms in the Guadarrama chain north of the capital and near the rebel concentration point of Cordoba in the south were reported today. Coincident with these advances came an announcement from General Riquelme, commanding Popular Front troops in the Guadarramas, that the insurgents would be dislodged from the mountains within a few days and possibly within a few hours.

(A rebel radio broadcast from Seville stating the army of general Emilio Mola had pushed to the outskirts of Madrid was without confirmation. Dispatches directly from the Spanish capital would appear to deny the accuracy of the rebel report.)

A fascist gunboat was set afire and rebel land batteries were bombarded by the loyal Spanish warship Jaime I in Gibraltar bay.

Rightist batteries mounted at Junta Carnero near Tarifa and at Getares bay near Algeciras were struck by government shells.

### Agriculture Main Source of Wealth Speaker Declares

Agriculture, along with forest products, constitutes the largest source of primary wealth in Lane county, bringing in most of the new wealth that is felt in this area, Elmo Chase, Lane Pomona grange master, told members of the Eugene Active club at their weekly luncheon Thursday.

In addition to bringing in a great amount of new wealth, agriculture does this without exhausting the original stock of goods, Mr. Chase pointed out.

"During the depression, many lines of production fell far below normal," the speaker said, "Steel was sometimes as low as 50 per cent while other lines dropped as low as 25 per cent of normal. Agricultural production, however, was never below 83 per cent of normal."

Discussing the difference between agriculture and other lines of production, the speaker said the amount invested in a farm ranges from two to five times the amount of the gross annual sales, while in other businesses, the sales frequently may be as much as ten times the amount of the investment.

Mr. Chase illustrated various points of his talk with figures from the Chase Gardens, indicating that 40 per cent of the annual revenue goes into labor of production. He outlined that field of his business, discussing the widespread market and the importance of the various crops.

This year, for the first time in the 48 years of the establishment's history, flowers will be the largest crop, he said, stating that more than one million roses will be sold this year.

### Fry and Christian Top Early Finishers

WAVERTLEY COUNTRY CLUB, PORTLAND, Ore., Aug. 7.—(U. P.)—Mark Fry of Oakland, Cal., and Neil Christian of Yakima, Wash., led early finishers in the first round of the Oregon \$5,000 open golf championship today with 68's.

Trailing one stroke behind were Stan Curtis, Santa Monica, and E. J. Harrison, Little Rock, Ark. Other low early finishers included Bill Shepherd, Castlewood, Cal., 71; Orville White, Chicago, 72; Faye Coleman, San Francisco, 73; Tim McCord, Los Angeles, 74.

Tony Manero, MacDonald Smith and other "big name" pros, started late.

### TOWNSEND MEETING TO DRAW HUNDREDS

Between 300 and 400 delegates are expected to attend the first congressional district Townsend convention to be held in the armory in Eugene Sunday, according to Charles Paine, county organizer.

The purpose of the convention is to elect seven members of the district advisory board and this board in turn will name two members of the state board.

A candidate for congress will be endorsed and it is possible that endorsement of legislative candidates will come up, Mr. Paine said, but this is not certain. It is a foregone conclusion that Congressman James Mott will be endorsed by the convention for re-election as he has on numerous occasions declared himself as being in favor of the Townsend plan.

Dr. Ralph I. Shaddock of Portland, state area manager; John H. Weier of Portland, western regional representative; and Arthur Moore of Monmouth, district organizer, will be among the prominent outside members before the convention.

Registration of delegates will start at 9:30 a. m. and the convention will open at 1:30 p. m. A mass meeting will be held at 7:30 p. m.

A special section in the armory will be reserved for the delegates and the public is invited to attend and occupy the other seats.

### RUMP DEMOCRATS BOLT TO LONDON

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

souri. The Jeffersonians laid a barrage against the New Deal as they assembled.

Ely said Mr. Roosevelt had "departed from the democratic party." Bainbridge Colby, secretary of state in the second Wilson administration, charged that the "Washington administration regards democratic principles as annoying and irritating."

Others complained that the Roosevelt administration had kidnapped the names and symbols of the democratic party, but had rejected its traditional principles. Ely predicted Gov. Landon will carry every New England state.

"I am going to vote for Gov. Landon and I am going to speak in behalf of his candidacy," Ely told questioners.

He said Rep. William Lenke, union party presidential candidate, might show strength in New England because of his endorsement by Father Coughlin.

"I don't agree with all Father Coughlin says," Ely explained, "but he apparently is not a communist and not a socialist. I am not 100 per cent for his economics but he appeals to a certain class of people who have struggled and worked hard without acquiring that social security they desire."

### GRASS FIRE REPORTED

The city fire department sent a truck to Nineteenth and Agate streets to extinguish a grass fire Thursday afternoon at 2 o'clock. No damage was done by the blaze.

Shakespeare's vocabulary consisted of 21,000 words, or seven times that of the average person of today.

### Expansion of Lane Recreation Program Is Expected Shortly

Approval of a state-wide recreation program empowers officials of the Lane county adult education program to employ 12 persons from WPA rolls in the county's setup, it was announced Thursday by George C. Herremann, county director of adult education.

It is expected the people will be used in the city playground program and the adult education program of the county, it was said. Those employed must be certified in the U. S. employment office as eligible for WPA employment.

Under tentative plans, recreation projects will be carried on in other Lane county towns when the full details of the set-up are known here, Mr. Herremann said.

### Belknap Fined \$25 For Setting Fire

Clarence R. Belknap, well-known resident of the upper McKenzie valley, was found guilty by a jury in the Eugene justice court Friday of the charge of setting a fire on forest lands without a permit. Justice Whitten Swafford fined him \$25 after the jury had recommended leniency.

The jury in the case consisted of W. R. Robertson, I. P. Inman, Paul Rosendahl, George W. Hofess, C. J. Daniel and E. U. Lee.

David Evans appeared as attorney for the defendant.

### Eugene Couple Is Arrested By Police

Roy Helms and Inez Robinson, both of Eugene, were arrested by Sheriff Swarts and a state police officer Friday on a morality charge. The warrant was sworn to by Clarence Robinson, who claims to be the woman's lawful husband. She claims to have been divorced from him but Robinson says he can find no record of such proceedings. After she left Robinson she was married to Helms, according to the officers. Helms was being held in the county jail and the woman was held in the detention quarters in the city jail.

Anger and fear have a relation to the differences in the color of the eyes and hair, and in the shape of the heads in different persons, according to a University of California scientist.

### OREGON'S PAROLE PLAN HELD WRONG

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

the same in the case of prison classifications."

Dr. Moore pointed out that while in prison, the anti-social person realized that by good behavior he had better chances of getting out in a short time. Thus, in order to effect his early release, the prisoner behaved well.

Prison Behavior No Guide "But we have observed the parole system long enough to know that this prison behavior has absolutely no bearing on his behavior after he is released," the speaker emphasized, in urging a different handling of the system.

"We may have to forget our present ideas of punishment, which are based largely on retaliation, and think in terms of protection for society. In many cases, the person sent to prison for a relatively small crime, is of greater danger to society than one committed for a relatively major crime.

"The automatic procedure of releasing prisoners for good behavior at the end of a specified period has fed back into society so many persons utterly incapable of good behavior, that society has come to the belief that the parole system has broken down whereas it is really only the application of the system that is failing," he said.

The speaker briefly traced the history of punishment, pointing out that it originated as a private retaliation, later becoming a public matter. It was not till around 1820 that the present prison system was inaugurated and shortly afterward, as a means of tempering justice, the parole system was started.

Turning to the question of prison labor, he traced the procedure of first giving prisoners useless work to do, such as turning hand cranks, then leasing prisoners to employers, then the contract labor plan and then the plan of the state going into certain businesses for itself, using prison labor. All of these latter plans met the strong opposition of organized labor and organized capital, Dr. Moore said, with the result that the now generally accepted plan was to employ prison labor on products used only in state institutions, and not placing prison products on the

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### Tennessee Primary Marked By Killings

NASHVILLE, Tenn., Aug. 7.—(U. P.)—Election violence claimed the lives of four persons today, victims of fighting during yesterday's state primaries. Democrats gave the gubernatorial nomination to Gordon Browning, former congressman and critic of the present state administration, by a large majority. P. H. Hatch, Chattanooga lawyer, received the republican gubernatorial nomination without opposition.

CHICAGO LIVESTOCK CHICAGO, Aug. 7.—(U. S. Dept. Agr.)—Hogs 8,000; steady to strong, spots 5 to 10 higher than Thursday's average; pigs and underweights weak to 25 lower, practical top \$11.20; part load \$11.25; bulk 180-250 lbs., \$10.85-11.15; most 250 to 300 lbs., \$10.40 to \$11.00. Cattle 2,000; calves 600; the few

red steers sold steady; part load yearling \$8.75; 1,250 lb. steers \$8.00; she stock cleaned up well at steady prices; better grades fully steady; heifers selling under \$5.00 uneven and hardest to move; bulls steady; practical top \$5.50; vealers steady at \$8.50 down; stocker and feeder demand slackening but no excessive

holdover and prices steady. 25 higher; bulk maturing shippers top \$10.75; most grades steady; load fed lines \$8.00; slaughter steady; most ewes \$2.50 to \$3.00; weights \$3.75.

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