

STEEL TRUST SET FOR WAR TO STAVE OFF UNIONIZATION

NEW YORK, June 30.—(AP)—Steel companies employing 500,000 men and capitalized at \$5,000,000,000 declared war without quarter today upon attempts to unionize their workers.

Through the American Iron and Steel Institute, the corporations announced that they are prepared to stand against strikes and riots and to use all their resources to "protect" their employees "from intimidation, coercion and violence, and to aid them in maintaining collective bargaining free from interference from any source."

The proclamation directly challenged the new committee for industrial organization, composed of 10 of the largest unions of the American Federation of Labor, headed by President John L. Lewis of the powerful United Mine Workers of America. The organization has raised \$500,000 or more to make the third great attempt in 50 years to unionize steel.

Disturbances indicated. Phrasings of the corporation's statement indicated that they expected disturbances of the industry from the Lewis attempt perhaps equal to those of 1892 and 1917.

"Any interruption of the forward movement of steel industry recovery from depression" will seriously injure the employees and their families," the statement said, "and all businesses dependent upon the industry will be endangered by the loss of the country."

The announced drive, with its accompanying agitation for industrial strikes, threatens such interruption. "The steel industry will use its resources to the best of its ability to protect its employees and their families from intimidation, coercion and violence, and to aid them in maintaining collective bargaining free from interference from any source."

Communist Threat Seen. The Iron and Steel Institute called attention to a statement by a speaker at the communist national convention, just ended, that "a serious steel strike will be an almost inevitable result of efforts to organize the industry by the committee for industrial organization."

Although Lewis refused to comment upon the employers' defiance until he returned to Washington from Philadelphia today, and the steel companies rested upon their formal statement, leaders on both sides felt the threatened war might spread far beyond the steel industry. It may, many observers felt, have important political aspects. Lewis' plans to unionize steel are an essential part of his hope to transform a large part of the American Federation of Labor organization from light and exclusive craft unions into "vertical" organizations, in which all workers of any industry would be members of "one big union."

Behind Lewis and his 400,000 mine workers are 10 unions, composing the committee for industrial organization. They include steel and tin workers, printers, clothing workers, smelter workers, oil and gas field laborers, and glass workers.

Corporations enlisted on the other side of the war through their statement yesterday included the Bethlehem Steel corporation, United States Steel corporation, Republic Steel, Jones and Laughlin, Youngstown Sheet and Tube, Inland Steel and National Steel. They represent 95 per cent of the industry.

Visitors, Other News Reported

MARCOLA, June 30.—(Special)—Mr. and Mrs. James Smith and children of Bakersfield, Cal., are visiting at the home of Mrs. Smith's mother, Mrs. Josephine Criss.

Huston Smith arrived last Tuesday from Nashville, Tenn., to visit at the Hill home. Mr. Smith is a brother of Mrs. Hill who is now at Palmdale, Cal. It has been 18 years since Mr. Smith has seen the Hill family.

A correction from last week—Mrs. J. and son Otto moved to Valselt instead of Siletz.

Mrs. Annie McClain of Anchorage, Alaska, arrived Friday to visit at the home of her brothers, Sam and Earle Spicer and also with other relatives and friends. It has been several years since she has visited relatives here.

Home from California. Mr. and Mrs. James Wald returned to Marcola Sunday after spending a week on a wedding trip to California.

Mr. and Mrs. Wald will live in one of the Frank Briggs houses. A group of friends were entertained in honor of the newlyweds Sunday evening.

Walter Mays returned to Klamath Falls the last of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Claud Loop and Mrs. Lester Lancelotti were callers at the Billy Garrison home Sunday afternoon. Audrey Lancelotti returned home with her mother.

Samples of water from the various swimming places around Marcola have been sent to the state health office to ascertain which is the safest place to conduct swimming classes by W. H. Dolmyer. When the reports are received Mr. Dolmyer and the boys of the Handicraft 4-H club will make all possible improvements, such as diving boards and dressing rooms. Classes will then begin in life saving and swimming.

The boys 4-H Gardening club met

FARMERS IN FAR WEST SEE BETTER FINANCIAL STATUS

SAN FRANCISCO, June 30.—(AP)—Farmers of the Far West are finding their financial condition much improved.

Evidence of the extent of the improvement came to hand today from the farm credit administration offices in Oakland. In response to The Associated Press query on the trend of farm finance, W. F. Mixon, acting information agent, presented these facts:

Oregon Loans Decline. The twelfth district, including the northwest states of Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana, made 3638 emergency loans for \$465,970 compared with 15,290 for \$2,928,200 last year. National figures showed a like decline, Mixon said.

Mixon quoted Governor W. I. Myers of the farm credit administration, as saying the farm debt of the country had been cut from around 9 1/2 billions in 1928 to around 7 1/2 billions now.

Myers said the foreclosure rate has declined in 19 farms per 1000 from 10 per 1000 in 1933.

Private Leaders Back. Another evidence of improvement in farm finance is the re-entry of private lenders in the farm-loan field. Federal land bank figures show they are closing about 70 per cent of the mortgage loans now. In 1934 they were handling only 23 per cent of the mortgage business.

In addition to a lower total of farm debt, there has been a lightening of the interest burden, reducing appreciably the amount of farm income required for debt service.

Institute Held By W. C. T. U. Group

HARRISBURG, June 30.—(Special)—The W. C. T. U. institute held here Friday was successful, with two varied programs, one in the forenoon and another in the afternoon. A potluck dinner was served at noon. At 10 a. m. a song service was held, led by Mrs. Addie Elliott, with devotions following by Mrs. Olive Cram. Other numbers were: Talk by Mrs. Elliott; special music by Miss Louise Davidson; group singing; talk by Mrs. D. G. Clark; noon prayer by Mrs. Green. In the afternoon program the following numbers were called: Song service led by Mrs. Evelyn Scholz; devotions by Mrs. Cram; vocal solo, Mrs. Scholz; pantomime, "Whiter Than Snow," Edith Nelson and Dorothy Grable; reading of I. Cor. 13 by Yvonne Smith; talk, Mrs. Archibald of Tangent; presentation of poster prizes; special music by Mrs. Alice Carson; talk by Mrs. Julia Lister; talk by Rev. B. E. Boatman; closing talk by Mrs. D. G. Clark.

Members of the Young people's Sunday school class of the M. E. church enjoyed an outing on the McKenzie river five miles above Leaburg Sunday afternoon. They took along a row boat which added to the pleasures of the day. Included in the party were F. S. McElowney, teacher, Mrs. McElowney, Donald McAfee, Kenneth Hughes, Harold Darling, Grace Darling, William Spurlin, Clarence Spurlin, Helen Murphy, Martha Cook, Lorene Marguth, Helen Marguth. The same day a class from the Wyeth school also took a trip up the McKenzie.

Go For Funeral. Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Moore left Monday morning for Bend to take part in the funeral of Mr. Moore's brother-in-law which took place Tuesday morning.

John Zybach and family, Mrs. Evelyn Warner and family and Jack Cramer made a visit to coast points Sunday.

The O. D. O. club met Thursday with Mrs. Rose Christensen. Miss Margaret Moore is attending the N. E. A. convention in Portland. Thomas Somerville, of Monmouth, spent the week-end here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. W. Somerville.

Miss Gladys Darling returned to Berkeley, Cal., Sunday after a visit here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Darling.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Merdort were Springfield visitors here Friday at the home of Mrs. Maria Merdort.

Mrs. Ira Lee and daughter Marian of Elk Mound, Wis., visited a few days with Mrs. Lila Baker. Mr. Lee is a cousin of Mrs. Baker and is on a tour of the coast states.

Johnny McMahon sustained a cracked rib and other minor injuries in an auto accident Sunday night. He was riding with several others and the car got into gravel and skidded into a bridge.

LOWER SPENCER CREEK. June 30.—(Special)—Mrs. Loran Raines

PLEASANT HILL, June 30.—(Special)—By a vote of 85 to 34, Pleasant Hill union high school voted Monday to build a \$7000 gymnasium. Work is to start immediately, the gymnasium expected to be ready for use by the opening of school in the fall.

GRANGE TO MEET. SANTA CLARA, June 30.—(Special)—The Santa Clara grange will have its regular meeting Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock in the grange hall. The third and fourth degree team will practice after the meeting.

The world's heaviest meat eaters are the people of the Argentine. They annually average about 346 pounds of meat a person.

Transparent steel, made of sheets thinner than paper, is proving useful in the manufacture of scientific instruments.

ARROW MESSENGER. Phone 610.

The Mallow HOTEL. A pleasant and comfortable place in which to live. Portland.

Ideally located. Fifteenth Avenue at Yeahl, just two minutes drive from Broadway. Modern and fireproof. Quiet surroundings. Excellent dining service. Popular rates.

European Plan. Room with bath, 1 person, \$3 and up. Two persons, \$3 and up.

American Plan. Room with bath, 1 person, \$4 and up. Two persons, \$6 and up.

E. A. Feltz, Manager.

CLUBS UNITED FOR PICNIC JULY 4

DRAIN, June 30.—(Special)—The Townsend clubs of Drain, Yoncalla, Scotts Valley and Curtin, are uniting in a picnic and celebration to be held in Drain City park, Saturday, July 4.

There will be prominent Townsend speakers in the forenoon, a basket dinner and sports; in the evening there will be a dance in the community hall.

Miss Elizabeth Rice, accompanied by Donna Van Kirk left Wednesday on a vacation trip down the Oregon Coast highway and may go as far south as Crescent City. Grace Robertson accompanied them as far as Bend where she will visit at the home of her aunt, Mrs. John Wilson and family.

Buy Property. Otis Snook has purchased the Ella Durfee property in east Drain.

Mr. and Mrs. John Melville and daughter of North Bend spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Davis.

Mrs. Arthur Hunkins was burned quite badly Tuesday at her home while canning peas with a pressure cooker.

Mrs. May Gardner left Wednesday for her home in Portland after visiting her mother, Mrs. S. J. Cowan, for several weeks.

Oil Plant Taken Down. The Shell Oil company plant in South Drain which has not been used for several months, has been taken down, and the large storage tank moved to Reedsport.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Kuykendall and family and his mother, Mrs. Corbell, left Sunday for Medford where they will reside.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Delk and Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Trueblood went to Corvallis Sunday where they attended the Methodist Episcopal conference.

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Rowe of Bremerton, Wash., were called to Drain Tuesday by the death of her father, Clyde Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Smith and daughter, Naomi, are attending the camp meeting of the Church of God Assemblies at Centralia, Wash.

Musicians Plan For Picnic Event. REEDSPORT, June 30.—(Special)—The Douglas County Musicians association met Sunday at the home of Ben Mohler in Reedsport to make plans for its second picnic, to be held at Kellogg on Sunday, Aug. 2. C. H. Arundel of Reedsport, president, called the meeting to order.

The Kellogg grange orchestra, represented by Eldon Fisher, promised to get the grove ready for the picnic, build a platform and benches, secure and tune a piano, and place signs on the crossroads directing visitors to the picnic grounds. Kellogg is on the Sutherlin-Elkton highway, 20 miles from Sutherlin and eight miles from Elkton.

The music program will start at 10 a. m. There will be a fiddlers' contest, novelty acts and community singing, as well as orchestras and bands, solo and ensemble playing and singing.

Anyone wishing to enter the fiddlers' contest or take part in the program, or knowing of suitable talent, please notify Lee Kennedy, of Reedsport, or J. D. Gilmore, Roseburg.

All music lovers, with their families and friends, are invited to attend this picnic. An attendance of at least 500 is planned for. Free coffee will be served at noon. Each family is to bring its lunch. All musicians are to bring their instruments and play in the Douglas county orchestra.

Monrovia, Africa, was named for James Monroe, fifth president of the United States.

FIREWORKS. Cut Rate Prices. Metropolitan Store. 735 Williamette.

Westinghouse Refrigerators. Rubenstein Furniture Company.

NEW! CAMEL CARAVAN NEW!

I'M GOING TO LISTEN IN TONIGHT TO THAT NEW CAMEL HOUR, RUPERT HUGHES! NAT SHILKRET! THINK OF IT!

AND THAT ISN'T ALL—THERE'S BENNY GOODMAN'S "SWING MUSIC AND HOLLYWOOD GUEST STARS"

CAMEL CIGARETTES bring you A FULL HOUR'S ENTERTAINMENT! Benny Goodman, Nat Shilkret, Rupert Hughes, Master of Ceremonies, and Hollywood Guest Stars—Tuesday—8:30 p.m. E.S.T. (9:30 p.m. L.S.T.) 7:30 p.m. C.S.T., 6:30 p.m. M.S.T., 5:30 p.m. P.S.T.—WABC-Columbia Network

CAMPAIGN CENTERS ON STATES' RIGHTS

WASHINGTON, June 30.—(AP)—Republicans and the democratic New Deal found today the battlefield of the 1936 presidential campaign in a dispute over division of authority between state and federal government.

Their respective candidates sought relaxation in preparation for the fray. President Roosevelt, re-nominated Saturday by the democratic national convention in Philadelphia, hurried on to Hyde Park, N. Y., after notification ceremonies before 110,000 boisterously enthusiastic persons in Franklin field.

Governor Alf M. Landon sent his time hooking trout and reading detective stories in Estes Park, Colo., a mile-high playground where he has leased a ranch house for himself and family. The governor shortly will return to Topeka to deal with a special session of the state legislature summoned to vote Kansas into the security system set up by the federal government.

Mr. Roosevelt's campaign formally opened Saturday night at Franklin field in the blue-white glare of klieg lights before so many persons that a mass movement for a parade demonstration probably would have caused deaths and countless injuries. He will carry on this week, visiting Virginia for two speeches and may in late summer invade Topeka with a speech on farm relief. But the political spotlight has swung from the New Deal to the republican party and its candidate.

Landon will be notified of his nomination July 23 in Topeka and the wars will be on until early November when voters determine who shall occupy the master's suite in the big house at 1000 Pennsylvania avenue here.

The state's rights issue cut squarely between the republican and democratic platforms. Republicans in Cleveland adopted several New Deal objectives as their own, but proposed that administrative authority be transferred from the federal to state governments.

There was a notable trend in that direction in the republican relief plank. Landon's telegram proposing constitutional amendment, if necessary, to permit regulation of the labor conditions of women and children sought merely assurance that states could exercise such authority.

In the democratic platform, the endorsement of the New Deal approved the development of federal power under the Roosevelt administration. The platform specifies federal interest and some degree of responsibility in the regulation of working conditions and proposed a constitutional amendment, if necessary, to that end.

"Why I Switched to Dodge" by GEORGE DEWITT SHEETS, Cranford, N. J.

I traded in my small car to get a big Dodge "Beauty Winner." It was one of the best moves I ever made.

Why? Because, in the long run, I figure this big Dodge is actually going to cost me less than the small car I had.

For example, I'm getting 21 miles per gallon of gasoline—and I haven't added any oil between changes. And Dodge is so easy to buy! One can get a Dodge for not much more than \$25 per month! It's easy to see why more people buy Dodge cars than any other make, with the exception of the three lowest-priced cars!

DODGE NEW LOW FIRST COST \$640 and up. List Price at Factory, Detroit.

Easy terms gladly arranged to fit your budget, at low cost, through Commercial Credit Company.

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Gardeners Bring In String Beans

More early string beans have been brought to this office and at least one member of the staff and his family enjoyed some of them at dinner Monday.

Mrs. H. A. Warthen of Harrisburg writes that she enjoyed reading about the way people's peas grew and could hardly keep still herself. Hers grew eight feet tall before they quit growing. She sent in some of her Stringless Greenpod beans which she says are prolific. She prefers them to others as they never have strings. Further, she says she has tomatoes in her garden as large as walnuts.

Mrs. Walter Wallace of Natron, whose address is Springfield R. 2, D. 1, brought in some string beans of the Valentine variety that were tender and stringless. She has a large patch of them and they are not irrigated.

L. O. O. M. Celebrate 25th Anniversary. The 25th anniversary of the Loyal Order of Moose was celebrated Monday night at the meeting of the lodge. At this meeting a large class was initiated into the order.

Visitors from Corvallis, Albany and other lodges were present for the anniversary celebration and several charter members gave short talks. Entertainment was presented and a Dutch supper served.

The Moose will sponsor a free public dance at Wendling Friday, July 10, with the Moose orchestra in charge.

Swimmers' Delight Celebrates July 4. The usual celebration will be held at the Swimmers' Delight resort July 4 and 5, it has been announced.

Polite Players Are Palookas

CHICAGO, June 30.—(AP)—Polite bridge players, a woman champion commented today, are "palookas."

Mrs. Eliot Evans of Chicago, national mixed pair champion, said that when she approaches a table where experts are seated, "they fail to notice me or merely grunt."

"You see," she added, "the experts are thinking only about bridge." "When I come to a table and my opponents stand up and are very polite, I immediately know they are palookas."

William Penn occupied the first brick house in America.

E. J. LANGE & CO. Ph. 2384-M. Painting, decorating and Remodeling. Easy payment loans if desired.

SPEND WISELY

Whether you are one of those who has "Bonus Money" to spend or money you have earned in other ways, we know you do not want to waste it.

Money spent for SUNPROOF or WALL-HIDE Paint or WATERSPAR Varnish and Enamel is spent wisely—it is a sound investment.

Dress up your home now with good paint—it will give you enjoyment for years to come, as a better place in which to live.



WHY PASTEURIZE?

The Eugene Health Board and the City Council are to be commended on their quick action in curbing the recent outbreak of Septic sore throat and Scarlet Fever, by passing an ordinance making it possible for all milk distributors to do their own pasteurizing. We believe that this is a step of progress and for the promotion of the health and welfare of our city.

PASTEURIZATION FOR SAFETY

Dr. T. A. McKenzie, of the Eugene hospital, in a radio message over KORE on June 29th, stressed the importance of proper pasteurization for all milk, unless it was certified. He further stated that scientific experiments show there is no appreciable difference in the nutritive value of pasteurized milk and that of raw milk.

DR. MAYO AND PASTEURIZATION

Dr. Chas. J. Mayo, in the Dairy Research Bulletin, dated April, 1935, says:

"I have been city health officer in Rochester for more than twenty-two years. I have been a farmer and have kept cows for even longer."

"I often had my herd tested for tuberculosis and at one time had an accredited herd free from tuberculosis."

"I realized the importance of good milk supply to a city . . ."

"So I decided that the only way to sell safe milk was to pasteurize it."

Doctor Mayo further says:

"There is no convincing evidence that raw milk, even if it were safe, is superior to pasteurized milk for infant feeding . . ."

"The marked lessening, through PASTEURIZATION, of intestinal trouble and contagious diseases carried by raw milk makes it hard to understand how opposition any longer can be justified."

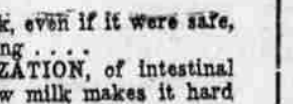
Put The Milk Pitcher Back On The Table—

We believe that Eugene has a fine quality of milk and the laboratory records of the two plants listed below show that the quality of milk as received from our producers is equal to that of certified milk.

For Pasteurized Grade A Milk Phone:

638 Eugene Farmers Creamery

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Why continue to suffer? We have treated and permanently relieved thousands of cases of severe piles. Specialists in Hemorrhoids, Rectal and Colon ailments. 21 years successful practice. No hospital surgical operation. No confinement. Write or call for FREE descriptive booklet.

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