

LEAGUE NEEDS U. S. RUSSIAN SUPPORT; TO SUCCEED, LIBBY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

London intimated two of the points which the United States would be willing to agree to, namely, refusal of loans to warring nations and an embargo on arms exports. No nation can fight long without money or armaments.

War scares such as have been fostered during the past few months come and go, and no great significance need be attached to the current one," Mr. Libby stated. "But if the 1935 naval conference breaks down," he warned, "then you will have ground for fear. On that meeting depends the peace of the Pacific for the next 50 years. Today the future is in our hands."

A seven-point program suggested to the state department three weeks ago by a meeting of 50 per cent of all the organizations interested in peace was outlined by Mr. Libby.

The first point was immediate ratification of the world court. He described the impressive hearing before the senate foreign relations committee when resolutions asking this action were presented from several thousand organizations in the country. He added that he had no doubt but what ratification could be obtained if the question were brought up in this session of congress after not more than a three-day fight.

The second point of the peace groups is a statement by this country of the terms under which we would be willing to join the League of Nations. Petitions urging this action are being circulated throughout the country, and the Eugene council planned a six-week campaign to secure signatures here following Saturday's luncheon.

Investigations of the munitions industry of this country, the third point of the program, is assured by the passage of the Nye resolution in Congress Friday. "We saw that the 1927 shipbuilders did to wreck the 1927 disarmament conference. Now we will disarmament conference. Now we will see the part the munitions makers have been playing in fomenting war scares and getting increased armaments appropriations," Mr. Libby promised.

Both houses have passed the arms embargo resolution, which gives the president authority, after conferring with other munitions-manufacturing nations, authority to declare arms embargoes to warring countries.

The peace organizations also asked that no more ships be built as authorized by the Vinson bill which would increase our navy to treaty strength, until after the 1935 conference. Libby quoted Assistant Secretary of the Navy as stating that since the Washington conference and treaty in 1922 Great Britain had constructed 145 vessels to our 77, but, Mr. Libby pointed out, in the three years preceding that conference we built 116 naval vessels to one of Great Britain's. "We had 54 vessels under construction at the present time," he stated, "and since those we are scrapping have never fired a shot in war time, it seems that we could 'worry along' with our present navy until after the 1935 conference."

The sixth point in the peace program is "energetic support by the United States government of the Geneva disarmament conference" which is now in progress. The conference "dare not fail," Libby declared.

"If the Geneva conference fails, there will follow such an armaments race in Europe that will lead ultimately to war. Germany is secretly rearming and France will be content only with a treaty which will control Germany's rearming. If she doesn't get that, she will enter an armaments race with Germany that will shake the whole of Europe," the visitor asserted.

Increased appropriations for the state department, "our first line of defense against war," is the final point of the peace program. The army and navy departments this year have received, for military purposes, 75 times as much money as has the state department. Mr. Libby stated.

The state department ought at least to be given enough money to answer its mail, which it cannot do under its present budget," he concluded.

The group at the luncheon sent a telegram to President Roosevelt, who Saturday and Sunday is conferring with congressional leaders on the administration's program for the rest of this session, asking that action on the world court be included on the agenda.

The group also voted to attempt to become more self-supporting and to increase its membership.

GROVE SPIKESTERS WIN FROM INDIANS

COTTAGE GROVE, April 14.—(Special)—Cottage Grove's track team, coached by Orlo Bagley, journeyed to Roseburg Saturday afternoon and won a thriller from Hod Turner's Indians, 83½ to 58½.

The meet score was tied at 58½ up as the last event, the relay, came around, but the Grove runners stepped out to win in 1:37.5 and saw up the meet.

The results:
100 yard dash—Short, R. first; Time, 22.5.
220 yard dash—Short, R. first; Time, 55.5.
440 yard run—Harold Mackin, CG, first; Time, 2:11.2.
880 yard run—Harold Mackin, CG, first; Du Fresno, R. second; Time, 5:11.2.
1.1 mile—Wayne Mackin, CG, first; Mours, R. second; Fenwick, R. third; Time, 4:47.6.
120 high hurdles—King, CG, first; Palm, R. second; B. Thies, CG, third; Time, 17 flat.
220 low hurdles—Palm, R. first; Horn, CG, second; Caton, CG, third; Time, 26.7.
Shotput—Du Fresno, R. first; Shepherd, R. second; F. Thies, CG, third; Distance, 40 feet, 2 inches.
Discus—Short, R. first; Horn, CG, second; Short, R. third; Distance, 94 feet, 8 inches.
Javelin—Du Fresno, R. first; Thoreson, CG, second; Horn, CG, third; Distance, 159 feet, 6 inches.
Pole vault—Horn and B. Thies, CG, tied for first; Cone, CG, and Hampton, R. tied for third. Height, 9 feet, 3 inches.
High jump—Du Fresno, R. first; Shaw, CG, second; Collins, R. third; Height, 5 feet, 7 inches.
Broad jump—Du Fresno, R. first; Palm, CG, second; Caton, CG, third; Distance, 20 feet, 9 inches.
Relay—Won by Cottage Grove, Caton, Mason, Thoreson and Horn. Time, 1:37.5.
Du Fresno was high scorer with 23 points, and Horn followed with 16½.

ROADS PIONEERS STORY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

was R. J. Pengra who desired to furnish the Willamette valley with a road across the Cascades to the eastern boundary of the state. Many accounts of the battle to obtain the road were carried in Eugene's weekly paper, the time, the Oregon State Journal, forerunner of the Eugene Guard and Register-Guard.

Stockholders in the original company were B. J. Pengra, C. E. Pengra, G. W. Colby, John Boggs, N. D. Ridout, W. H. Parks, Edgar Mills, E. B. Pond, Nicholas Luning, W. C. Belcher, F. B. Simpson, J. W. Peck, Isaac Allen, B. F. Baker, M. P. Jones, D. H. Holbrook, Isaac Lohman and A. D. Breed. Eugene E. Skinner was soon appointed an agent for the company to solicit subscriptions to the capital stock of the company.

The road actually was built from funds subscribed in the company and from funds derived from sale of land grants made by congress for the purpose of building this military road. Congress, in a bill introduced by Senator Harding on Dec. 18, 1863, appropriated land along the proposed right-of-way, the sale of which largely financed the project. The bill was for the "construction of a military wagon road from Eugene by way of the Middle Fork of the Willamette river and the most feasible pass in the Cascade range of mountains, near Diamond peak, to the eastern boundary of the state."

The cost of construction of the road was given in varying amounts from \$24,000 to \$127,000, according to Miss Bruce's thesis, with the general opinion being that the cost was nearer the first figure than the last.

MANY PRESENT FOR LODGE HEAD'S VISIT

Some 350 members of the local Elks lodge and from visiting lodges were on hand to welcome Walter E. Meier, Seattle, grand exalted ruler of the order, at the big meeting held here Friday evening.

A banquet attended by 150 was given for Mr. Meier at the Osburn hotel preceding the meeting at the Elks temple. Frank Hill was in charge of the entertainment and Harry B. Ruth, exalted ruler, presided. A program was broadcast over KORE from the hotel at 7:30 p. m. Mr. Meier giving an address to the citizens of Eugene.

Frank Loneragan, Portland, member of the order's grand forum and a candidate for the nomination of governor, O. L. McDonald and Charles Bradley, grand district deputy, C. G. Flanagan, exalted ruler of the Marshallfield lodge, Arthur Kenney, exalted ruler of the Corvallis lodge, and W. L. Whipple, exalted ruler of the Roseburg lodge, were among the 75 visitors attending the meeting. All the officials gave a visit.

The main address for the meeting was given by Mr. Meier. A varied program of entertainment was given at the lodge meeting.

Visiting officials declared the banquet and entertainment given by the Eugene order were among the finest given Mr. Meier and his party on their tour.

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FEW VETERANS TO RETAIN SEATS IN NEXT LEGISLATURE

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

timers hasten to add, with a flock of new members you can expect anything and there's no telling who may get the job. This section of the state is in line for the speakership this time, but when old members are lacking, tradition does not count for much.

At any rate, thus far in the game most observers believe Hill has the inside track.

House Veterans Lacking
Only eight legislators with more than one term behind them are seeking re-election to the house this year. They are Earl Hill, Lane; John Lewis and Harvey Wells, Multnomah; George Winslow, Tillamook; Arthur McPhillips, Yamhill; Romeo Gouley, Marion; J. H. Scott, Umatilla; W. E. Stockdale, Grant and Harney.

There is little agitation in city politics here as yet since nothing is done about that in the May primaries. However, next November voters of Eugene will go to the polls to elect five councilmen as at that time the terms of Councilmen P. J. Edwards, A. A. Reid, Arthur Henderson, Sam C. Bond and Dr. M. C. Harris expire. In regard to Dr. Harris, it is explained that he is filling his job as an appointee in place of Vern D. Seibert, who was elected two years ago but who never took his seat due to ill health. The appointment is effective only till the following general election when it becomes necessary to elect a man from his ward for the remainder of Seibert's term. Thus out of a council of eight, five come up for election in November.

New Faces Wanted
It is too far away for these councilmen to make official statements regarding their candidacies, but it is certain that one or two at least will come up for re-election.

Another certainty is that there will be a real battle for these jobs next November. Already there is considerable talk of "new faces in the council" and it is reasonably certain that younger groups of the city will see to it that representatives of the younger generation are candidates. Veterans also have evinced interest in this matter and it is expected there will be veteran representatives in the race.

Loneragan Pays Visit
A new feature in campaigning for the state was indicated here Saturday by Frank Loneragan, candidate for the republican nomination for governor.

Loneragan plans to tour the state in a sound car, talking from an unannounced place in the various cities instead of attempting to gather crowds in auditoriums. The veteran legislator and attorney believes it is impossible to expect many persons to come out to political meetings nowadays and as a result of this conviction he will conduct much of his campaign over the radio and from his sound car.

Loneragan, who was here for the Elks meeting Friday evening, said he would return to Eugene next week, probably Wednesday, at which time he would make a campaign speech and generally discuss the political situation with local leaders.

Asked how his campaign was going, he expressed the usual confidence of a candidate in his ultimate success. "From what I have been able to gather, the only candidates to be considered in the republican race are Holman, Dunne and myself," he declared. "Holman seems lacking in support from any definite group and has cost himself votes as a result of his actions as state treasurer. Dunne is strong, but his support is hard to tag accurately."

Claims Varied Support
Loneragan feels sure of support from labor and from many veterans. He also counts on many farm votes. He is conceded considerable strength in the Portland section and has a great personal following in many parts of the state. Down in southern Oregon he expects support in Klamath and Josephine counties and expects to win many votes in Jackson county, seat of the recent L. A. Banks flare-up which ended in the Banks trial here in which Loneragan defended the orchardist and publisher from Medford.

Loneragan thinks he can expect support from those who followed Banks and feels confident of some support from many who didn't belong to the organization headed by Banks but who believe Banks did much for their general benefit in the Medford district.

Loneragan was admitted to the state bar in 1908 and went to the legislature in 1925 where he remained five sessions, being speaker in 1931. He was acting governor of the state for a short time during the governor's absence.

FEES PROBLEM STORY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

on compulsory collections for "non-educational functions" can be circumvented without loss of present methods of control.

That the Oregon schools might find

their athletics reduced to the point where it would be necessary to drop out of the Pacific Coast Conference for football and other major sports is one fear much discussed.

The advocates of the optional fee plan pooh-pooh this idea. They point out that even with only 60 per cent payment of activity fees, the actual loss to student funds on any campus would not exceed \$10,000 a year out of budgets which from all sources usually total around \$100,000.

Most of this revenue, of course, comes from football, which through expensive supports other activities in its good years. The advocates of the compulsory fee system claim that the voluntary plan offers two alternatives—either still more emphasis on football to make up deficits, or abandonment of the game on its present scale.

Enrollment Drop Feared
Leaders in the Associated Students claim that to drop out of Pacific Coast "big time" football and reduce sports to a more informal basis would do great harm to the schools, affecting their enrollment through loss of publicity and prestige.

Advocates of the voluntary plan claim that this is a false fear, pointing out that in 1933 with the best football team in many years, the enrollments hit a record low.

Board members, besieged by students and alumni have been loath to express their attitude on the difficult questions involved, but it is considered likely that both camps will be named to investigate the entire situation in all the schools, particularly the charges of extravagance and over-emphasis which have been made.

Housewives' Forum

By MARIAN LOWRY

(Continued From Page 1)

1 teaspoon dry mustard.

1 teaspoon sugar.

1 teaspoon paprika.

3/4 teaspoon cayenne.

2 tablespoons tomato juice or catsup.

1 cup Wesson oil.

3/4 cup vinegar or lemon juice.

Mix seasonings and catsup together. Beat with rotary beater until well blended. Add one tablespoon of oil at a time, but well after each addition until 6 tablespoons have been used. Beat in remaining oil 2 tablespoons at a time. Gradually beat in vinegar or lemon juice.—Mertie Morrow, 1057 Emerald St., Eugene.

Perfect Dressing

1 hard cooked egg yolk (chopped fine).

1 tsp vinegar.

1 tsp chili sauce.

1 cup mayonnaise.

Combine ingredients and chill. Serve on crisp greens or on fish salads.

Mrs. R. G. Lemson, 204 Blair Blvd., Eugene.

Mock Mayonnaise

1 egg.

2 teaspoons sugar.

1 teaspoon salt.

1 teaspoon mustard.

3/4 cup mild vinegar.

1 cup salad oil.

1 tablespoon corn starch.

Into a mixing bowl put egg, seasonings, vinegar and salad oil but do not stir.

Make a thick smooth paste by cooking corn starch and water together.

Add hot paste to ingredients in bowl and beat mixture briskly with egg beater. A thick mayonnaise will result.—Mrs. Frank Plinsky, 1145 Lincoln St., Eugene.

Russian Salad Dressing

1 cup salad oil.

1/4 cup sugar.

2 tablespoons vinegar.

Juice of two lemons.

2 teaspoons salt.

1 teaspoon mustard.

Clove of garlic.

1 teaspoon horseradish.

1 tablespoon Worcestershire sauce.

3/4 teaspoon paprika.

3/4 teaspoon tobacco.

3/4 teaspoon cayenne.

1/2 cup tomato catsup.

Beat the oil and sugar for five minutes, using a silver fork. The mixture will thicken. Add vinegar and lemon juice, beating constantly, add other ingredients. Store in a glass jar. Serve over crisp lettuce, or on vegetable salads or grapefruit salad.—Mrs. R. C. Heath, 2314 Columbia St., Eugene.

Leon Boggs Passes Saturday Evening

Leon Boggs, a resident of this district for 65 years, died Saturday evening at 1531 High street after a long illness. He had lived in Eugene for the past seven months.

Boggs was born June 1, 1865 at Mohawk Valley, and moved to Harborsburg at an early age, where he remained for 35 years, coming to Eugene from that city. He was a member of the Harborsburg chapters of the Masonic, I. O. O. F. and Rebecca lodges. He was engaged in the hop-growing business.

He is survived by one daughter, Lena Cartwright of Eugene, three sons, D. E. Boggs of Marcola, William Boggs of Eugene and Roy C. Boggs of Monument, one sister, Etta Stuns of Portland, and two grandchildren.

Funeral announcements will be made later from the Marion Veatch Funeral home.

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500 4-H CLUB BOYS AND GIRLS PLAN FOR PARADE

Five hundred or more boys and girls from all parts of Lane county are expected to take part in the fourth annual pet parade to be held on the streets of Eugene Saturday, April 21. Plans have been under way for the event for several weeks past and entries are coming in rapidly. The affair is sponsored by the merchants' division of the Eugene chamber of commerce.

Several hundred prizes are being offered by merchants, according to Robert Callahan, chairman of the prize committee, and besides these, several barbers have offered haircuts as special prizes for either boys or girls.

All merchants who have not yet contributed prizes are being asked by Mr. Callahan to get in touch with him.

H. B. Salles, Boy Scout executive, has charge of staging the parade, which will start at 10 a. m. and he will be assisted by a group of Scouts.

Rules and regulations governing entries are given as follows:

1. Any live animal may be entered as a pet.

2. Pet must be owned by entrant or some member of family.

3. Competition open to any child in Lane county.

4. Each household may make as many entries as it desires.

5. Dogs in parade must be on leash and those unreliable must be muzzled.

6. Each child in line of march will receive a prize.

7. Parents or other relatives may accompany children in parade.

8. Children must remain in division placed by committee until excused by division captain.

9. Each entrant must submit an entry.

10. Parade will start promptly at 10 a. m.

The score card for judging follows: Tidiness of pet, 30 points;

neatness and general appearance of child, 30 points; novelty in presentation of entry, 25 points; behavior of pet, 15 points; total, 100 points.

Classes in the pet parade are: Ponies, cows, pigs, goats, rats, turkeys, ducks, cats, rabbits, birds, chickens, dogs, goldfish, squirrels, chipmunks, sheep and mice.

Others not classified: Most unusual pet, smallest pet, largest pet, best group exhibit, exhibit greatest distance from Eugene, best costume, best decorated wagon, best decorated bicycle.

Instructions are given as follows: Entrants should write the merchants' division, Eugene chamber of commerce, giving their name, address, kind of pet, and pet's name.

Clip the entry blank from one of the Eugene newspapers, fill it out and mail or take to the Eugene chamber of commerce, Broad street between Willamette and Olive streets in Eugene.

COTTAGE GROVE, April 14.—(Special)—The "Batter" "E" smoker held Friday night at the armory drew a large crowd, and it was rewarded with a program of sensational bouts.

Al Mustola and Frank Lello battled three rounds to a draw in the boxing main event, one of the most terrific fights ever staged in Cottage Grove.

Other boxing bouts included: Oscar Newton and Ken Lello drew in three rounds; Harold Woodfield defeated Bud Mooney in three rounds; Chuck Meyers forfeited at the end of the first round to Warren Wright when he sustained a sprained shoulder; Merle Wright defeated George Kerr in three rounds; Tuffy Wright defeated Red Hastings in the curtain raiser.

In the first wrestling match Vic Lello took a one fall victory over Glen Swanson in a 30 minute bout. Tex Hager completely outclassed Chuck Smith in the second bout, tossing him two straight falls in four minutes. Hager took each fall with a body press.

The group there and motor home with Mr. and Mrs. Kem the first of next week. Mr. and Mrs. Corey will leave for their home in Colorado going via the coast route.

A. C. Ball, who recently made a trip around the world, gave an illustrated lecture Thursday night at the high school auditorium on Siam. The lecture was particularly educational, the speaker giving a detailed description of the manner of living in that country.

Funeral services were held Friday afternoon for the late John Brund who died Tuesday at Dunsmuir, Cal. Rev. M. A. Groves of the Methodist church officiated at the chapel and the Masonic lodge of which Mr. Brund was a member had charge of the ceremonies at the cemetery. Mr. Brund's daughters, Mrs. A. D. Schmidt of Portland and Mrs. C. O. Bean of Raymond, Wash., were in town for the funeral.

The Ad Libitum club entertained their husbands Thursday evening with a social lunch party at the home of Mrs. Alvin Wicks. Mrs. A. W. Wooley held high score. Mrs. Maude Wright was an additional guest.

Mark Comer, a former resident, now of Brownsville, visited Thursday with friends in Cottage Grove and was a guest at the Van Allison home.

The M. K. H. club, recently organized, met Wednesday at the home of Mrs. Ralph Hawley. Following a social afternoon with needlework, a two-course luncheon was served. Yellow flowers formed the table centerpiece.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Axley plan to spend the week-end at their summer home "Sun-down" on the beach near Bandon. They will be accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Schofield Stewart, Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Wells, and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Savage.

Mrs. Bethel Gowley, bookkeeper of the Modern pharmacy is ill with the flu.

Mrs. W. E. France, sister of Dr. H. A. Hagan left Friday for Portland.

Herbert Neff of Creswell was in town today on a business trip.

Mr. and Mrs. John Madison of London was in town Thursday evening.

The American Legion auxiliary will have a covered dish dinner Monday evening at the armory. All members are urged to attend.

Mrs. Armand Wayne accompanied by her daughter, Miss Louis, went to Portland Friday and will spend the week-end at Portland and Salem.

Elbert Bode went to points in southern Oregon Thursday evening where he will campaign for Earl Snell for secretary of state.

Mr. and Mrs. Jax P. Graham attended a district meeting of Eastern Star in Eugene Friday evening at which Blue River chapter was hostess to Evangeline and Cascade chapters.

Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Corey of Toledo, Friday, to visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Kem. Mr. and Mrs. McKinley Carr of Portland will

DECISION HANDED OUT FOR DISPUTE AT PACIFIC CO-OP

The decision from the State Adjustment board regarding the request from representatives from the Pacific Co-Operative Poultry Producers' association and from the employees over differences as to wage scales was handed down this week, effective as of March 3.

In submitting the decision, the board made the following statement:

"At the request of representatives of both parties, the state adjustment board has undertaken to arbitrate the dispute between the Pacific Co-Operative Poultry Producers' . . . and the egg handlers and poultry workers, (employees of said co-operative), represented by local union No. 152, of Eugene."

Differences as to wage scales, hours, and conditions have arisen, the above employees went on strike, March 2, 1934, but returned to work pending negotiations for the settlement of differences, and with the understanding that the agreement reached would take effect as of March 2, the day of the strike."

The rate per week for the various types of employees has been set as follows for the Eugene plant:

Female candlers, \$17 per week; male candlers, \$22 per week; miscellaneous floor labor and millers, \$22 per week; top floor men, \$24 per week. The new rates effect from 10 to 15 per cent increase.

The board stated further: "It is understood that the award hereby rendered shall remain in full force and effect for a period of 30 days from the date of this award, and from year to year thereafter, unless changed by the parties concerned. Either party, desiring to change any part of this agreement shall notify the other party in writing of the desired change or changes 30 days before the end of a given term of the agreement."

"The board recommends that a joint committee be established, representative of the cooperative and of the employees for the purpose of adjusting any differences that may arise from time to time."

The decision is signed by G. Bernard Noble, H. M. Clark, and Ben T. Osborne.

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BACK-TO-LAND STORY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

letter that caused the governor to veto the first Lee-Beckman bill to aid people to get back on the land."

Cooperation Held Lacking
Marshall N. Dana declared, "Oregon has passed a law, has adopted a

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