

CHINESE SEEK INTERVENTION IN MANCHURIA

League of Nations Asked To Take Action Immediately

CHINA IS AROUSED

Feeling Against Japan Is At High Pitch in Nanking

NANKING, Sept. 21.—(AP)—China today against the Japanese occupation of southern Manchuria. Government officials, newspapers and individuals expressed their resentment in various ways, particularly in Nanking. Feeling against Japan is running high. Mass meetings are being held in the city, and the streets with banners decrying the occupation and the government designated next Wednesday as "anti-Japan day" in connection with an incident.

Japan in Area

Although official reports said Japanese troops had evacuated Kanchow, near Changchun, the terminus of the south Manchurian railway, an important city of Manchuria, the Chinese press, which the league of nations, urged intervention in Manchuria, where "wanton invasion" is being carried out, said that Japanese troops were still in the area. The Chinese delegate was requested to appeal for the league to take immediate and effective action according to the league covenant and to urge Japanese troops to withdraw and reserve peace in the Far East.

Intervention Urged

Representatives of Chinese news agencies and newspapers, in the name of the nation's press, called the league of nations, urging intervention in Manchuria, where "wanton invasion" is being carried out, said that Japanese troops were still in the area. The Chinese delegate was requested to appeal for the league to take immediate and effective action according to the league covenant and to urge Japanese troops to withdraw and reserve peace in the Far East.

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Weather News:

Monday dawned mostly fair in Eugene, with prospects for warmer weather and clear skies for the first time in several days. Official weather data announced Monday morning:

OREGON - WASHINGTON: Fair

and Tuesday; warmer in the afternoon; gentle to moderate easterly breeze; clear. Fire weather forecast for Oregon: Fair Tuesday and Wednesday with rising temperature and decreasing humidity.

LOCAL STATISTICS: (From the

file of M. B. Brockert, local government forecaster.) Minimum temperature Monday, 41 degrees; maximum Sunday, 60 degrees; Willamette river, 24 below normal. Wind, north-northwest.

SUSLAW TIDES: Tuesday, high

5:17 a. m.; low 1:21 a. m.; Wednesday, high 11:30 a. m.; low 5:20 a. m.; Thursday, high 12:13 p. m.; low 6:25 p. m.

Settlement Of Eugene Milk Trouble Expected

Quick settlement of Eugene's milk trouble was forecast Monday afternoon. Complete agreement between producers and distributors will be reached within two or three days, according to word Monday from some of the distributors.

All Distributors Of Eugene

were called into a meeting Monday afternoon at the board of directors of the Eugene Milk Producers' association. Twenty-three distributors were present for the meeting. One purpose of the meeting was to maintain the milk supply and to work a settlement between the producers and distributors.

Man Killed When

Hall's Plane Falls

NEW YORK, Sept. 21.—(AP)—Peter J. Brady, president of the Federation of Milk Producers, was killed today when James Goodwin Hall's speed plane, the Crusader, crashed in flames between two houses on Staten Island.

The houses were set

afire, and a woman in one of them, Mrs. Mary Harris, was burned to death. Hall, escaped by jumping with a parachute. Brady also wore a parachute, but failed to extricate himself in time to leap.

FOUND!



Forced down by bad weather conditions during an attempted crossing of the Atlantic from Portugal, Christian Johannsen, above, and his two co-pilots of the monoplane Esa, were found Monday by a steamer which located the wreckage of their plane in the sea.

CONSTITUTION FOR CHEST TO BE MADE

Plans for Getting Funds For Beneficiaries to Be Talked

The constitution of the Eugene Charity Chest is expected to be adopted at a meeting of the general committee and representatives of the beneficiaries at the chamber of commerce at 7:30 o'clock Monday night. Plans for the canvass for funds are also expected to be made at this time, according to Edward E. Bailey, chairman of the committee in charge.

The beneficiaries of the

Charity Chest are the Lane county chapter of the American Red Cross, the Salvation Army and the St. Vincent de Paul society and each will receive a proportionate share of the funds, to be determined by the directors of the chest.

The constitution provides for

a general council to administer the funds of the chest, to be made up of 15 citizens of Eugene, elected by the chest.

This group will elect a

vice-president and treasurer to serve without pay and a secretary who shall devote such time to the duties of the office and receive such compensation as shall be determined by the directors.

A reserve fund is an

important feature provided for in the constitution of the Charity Chest. A portion of the funds of the chest will be made only to meet extraordinary conditions and emergencies.

Another provision is that

no beneficiary organization shall give entertainments for the purpose of raising funds, or solicit contributions other than permanent endowments or legacies in behalf of such organization, without first obtaining the approval of the board of directors of the chest.

ULTIMATELY SENT TO DISRICT 17

County to Press Charges If Pupils Are Not in School Wednesday

RESIDENTS ADAMANT

Refuse to Send Children To Regular School Building

The district 17 school row continued unabated Monday with parents opposed to the present members of the school board defying the ultimatum of Assistant Superintendent Lawrence C. Moffitt to have their children in the district school Monday morning or face prosecution for violating the compulsory school law.

The defiance was expressed by the parents again sending their children to the home of Mrs. Maud Frady, former teacher of the district school who was discharged by the majority members of the school board, Mrs. Ruth Wright and Mrs. Myrtle McFadden.

Warning Sent Out

Mr. Moffitt stated Monday that the warning notices required by law would be sent out Monday night to all parents who have been keeping their children away from the district school. Miss Lela Parks, teacher hired by the school board to replace Mrs. Frady, was expected to report the names of the offending parents late Monday afternoon.

The written notices, warning the parents to have their children attending the district school on the day following the receipt of the notice, are expected to reach all of the parents in the district. Failure to have the children in school on Wednesday morning is expected to result in complaints being filed against the parents by Mr. Moffitt as school attendance supervisor.

May Face Trial

Parents arrested on the charge of violating the compulsory school law will be brought to the Junction City justice court for trial. The court may impose either fines or jail sentences for the offense.

The parents, who seek the resignation of Mrs. Wright and Mrs. McFadden from the school board and the reinstatement of Mrs. Frady as teacher, declared today that they would not back down but will continue to hold their children from the district school as long as the two women directors are in power.

Sources close to the situation hinted Monday that the dispute might be settled out of court through a compromise which would involve the resignations of the two women directors and the status of the deposed teacher in the district.

The outlook for a peaceful settlement is not held to be very bright. Both sides in the row have made proposals, but neither side is willing to fight the matter through to a finish and neither one wishes to be the first to appear to yield a point toward ending the breach between neighbors which threatens to split the district.

DEMPSEY GRANTED

DEFAULTED DIVORCE

RENO, Sept. 21.—(AP)—Jack Dempsey was granted a divorce today from Estelle Taylor Dempsey on the ground of mental cruelty.

The decree was entered by default which Dempsey failed to appear to contest the divorce. Although Dempsey was the 16th on the docket of Judge Thomas F. Moran, the preceding complaints were heard in short order and the former champion's divorce was entered at 11:55 o'clock.

The hearing was held

behind closed doors. Jim McKay, Reno sportsman, was Dempsey's witness. Leonard Sacks, his manager, also accompanied him.

Entering the court shortly

after 11:30, 25 minutes was given to the case instead of the usual five, in an effort to give the former champion an "iron clad" decree which would resist any contest.

Although kept secret at Dempsey's request, it was understood the proceedings were unusually thorough, and that testimony was given in detail. Dempsey charged Miss Taylor with being temperamental and the point of cruelty, extravagant and, as lacking love for a home, and not desiring children.

Tillamook Man

Is Mistaken For Deer and Killed

TILLAMOOK, Ore., Sept. 21.—(AP)—Mistaken for a deer, Ralph Nelson, 40, Tillamook, was shot to death by his brother, William Nelson, Garibaldi, Ore., on Miami creek, 15 miles from here yesterday. It was the first casualty of Oregon's deer hunting season which opened Sunday.

Nelson's body was carried part of the way out of the rough country where the accident happened by William Nelson and three other members of the hunting party. First word of the tragedy came when they sent a boy for help in carrying their burden.

ALARMED!



He'll no longer be the "late" mayor of New York. For Jimmy Walker, world famed for his tardiness, was presented with this huge alarm clock suspended by a gold-colored chain when he attended a luncheon of American and English newspaper writers in Paris.

TWELVE KILLED IN TREMORS IN JAPAN

Ohio and Indiana Rocked By Hard Quakes Late Sunday

TOKIO, Sept. 21.—(AP)—Japan's most severe earthquake since 1924 shook Tokyo and adjacent regions today. Incomplete reports showed 12 deaths, 40 seriously injured and considerable property damage.

The quake occurred at 11:20 a. m. (9:20 p. m. Sunday, E. S. T.) Telephone and telegraph lines in Gumma and Saitama prefectures, where the shocks were the worst, were torn down.

First reports agreed that many houses collapsed, causing the fatalities. Yokohama, Kofu, Shizuoka, Fukushima, Nagoya and various other cities on Honshu Island felt the shocks. Thousands of persons ran from their homes in Tokyo and Yokohama, where the great earthquake of 1923 did enormous damage and instilled in the populace an acute fear of earth shocks.

QUAKE IN U. S.

CLEVELAND, Sept. 21.—(AP)—More than a dozen cities and towns in portions of Ohio and Indiana were severely shaken last night by subterranean tremors, the most pronounced in this section since 1811 when the entire Ohio river valley was affected.

Although attended by intense excitement among householders, the quake did comparatively little damage and caused no loss of life.

It reached its greatest intensity at the village of Anna, in western Ohio. The community of 500 persons was shaken from the walls and the corner stones of the Lutheran church were jarred loose. Damage was estimated at \$10,000.

Starting at about 6 o'clock, eastern standard time, and continuing over periods of time as great as 30 seconds, the quakes extended from Cincinnati, O., on the extreme east, to Richmond, Indianapolis, Connersville and Liberty, Ind., on the west.

Buildings were reported to have swayed in Springfield, O., while dishes and glasses were felt in Columbus, Lima, Cincinnati, Dayton, Cairo, Westminster, Sidney, Wapakoneta and Gomer, O. Sidney reported fallen chimneys but in other localities the quake did not bring forth rattling dishes and windows.

Later another message

came from the Belmont reporting that two of the fliers had been taken from the wreckage. Still a third message brought word that all three were saved.

Will Rody, Christian Johannsen,

German airmen, and Fernando Costa Vega, Portuguese sportsman, hopped off from Juncal Do Sol, about 30 miles from Lisbon, Portugal, at 4:30 a. m. (E. S. T.) September 13, bound for New York. Their junkers all-metal plane was heavily laden with 655 gallons of gasoline and 165 gallons of oil.

They last were sighted on

September 14 at 1:40 p. m. (E. S. T.) by the steamship Pennland about 80 miles southwest from Cape Race, Newfoundland, and 305 miles east of Halifax.

Employment Survey

Of State Under Way

SALEM, Sept. 21.—(AP)—A complete survey of the unemployed situation in Oregon is being conducted by J. M. Devers, attorney for the state highway commission, upon the suggestion of Governor Julius L. Meier. It was announced here today.

Immediate action in handling the affairs in each county has been urged by Devers in communication with the county committees, in which he has pointed out steps for securing fuel and foodstuffs for many of the needy. The state highway commission will use the survey figures as a basis for employment on emergency highway contracts, it was indicated.

HOOPER URGES SUSPENSION IN BONUS DEMAND

Declares Government Can Stand No Further Expenditure

SITUATION IS GRAVE

Tax on Rich or Loans No Help at Present, Says President

By RAYMOND CLAPPER (United Press Staff Correspondent) OLYMPIA HALL, DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 21.—(AP)—The American government can carry no additional burden of expenditure without "grave risks," President Hoover solemnly warned the American legion convention today.

The country's need, he said, "is second only to war."

He asked the war veterans to defer all demands on the government until after the depression. It was in effect a request for a moratorium on all bonus and pension proposals during the depression.

Difficulties Shown

Neither loans nor taxing of the rich, he declared, would avert serious difficulties if additional demands were made on the government.

Mr. Hoover, speaking earnestly and frankly, appealed to the World War veterans to summon again the same courage and self-sacrifice which brought victory in the World War and to enlist in the fight to maintain the stability of the United States.

Without mentioning specifically bonus and pension proposals advanced by many in the legion, Mr. Hoover, after referring to depression relief aid given by the legion, said:

"But there is today an even greater service to our country. That is the determined opposition by you to additional demands upon the nation until we have won this war against world depression. Nothing would give a greater glow of confidence to our country today than your enlistment in this effort to prevent additional burden on the government from any quarter whatsoever."

Situation Grave

Mr. Hoover emphasized the gravity of the situation further. "The imperative moment has come when increases in government expenditures must be avoided, whether it be ill considered, hasty, or uninformed legislation of any kind, or whether it be for new service meritorious in themselves," he said.

"We can carry our present expenditures without jeopardizing national stability. We can carry no more without grave risks."

Mr. Hoover urged that "no one be misled by those who say it is only necessary to tax the rich."

"We must face the absolute fact that the rich can be taxed to the point of diminishing returns and still the deficit in our ordinary and necessary expenditures would not be covered even upon a basis of utmost economy," he said. In the end, he warned, "it is those who would be forced to work in the fields, at the bench and desk who would be forced to carry an added burden for every added cent to our expenditures."

3 ATLANTIC FLIERS

SAFE ON STEAMER

HALIFAX, N. S., Sept. 21.—(AP)—All three fliers, recently lost on a flight from Portugal to New York, were found today.

The Norwegian motorship Belmoira, bound for Russia from Albany, N. Y., reported this morning finding the wreckage of the plane in which Wiley Rody, Fernando Costa Vega and Christian Johannsen left Lisbon for New York. The motorship sighted the wreckage off the Newfoundland coast near where it was last seen in the air by a steamer.

Later another message came from the Belmont reporting that two of the fliers had been taken from the wreckage. Still a third message brought word that all three were saved.

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Government Of England Suspends Gold Standard As Nation Faces Crisis

J.P. Morgan Declares English Action Correct

Financiers All Deem

Move as Step to Recovery

By DEWITT MacKENZIE Chief of London Bureau, Ass'd Press (Copyright 1931 by Associated Press) LONDON, Sept. 21.—(AP)—J. P. Morgan today expressed to the Associated Press optimism regarding the situation arising from Great Britain's sensational suspension of the gold standard. He said it was a "hopeful and not a discouraging event."

Mr. Morgan made this statement in reply to a question from a correspondent who sought him in his private office not far from the Bank of England.

"This step seems to me to be the second necessary stage in the work of the national government, the first being the balancing of the budget," Mr. Morgan said.

To Restore Trade

"The completion of the government's work will be the restoration of trade in this country."

"This being the case," Mr. Morgan continued, "it seems to me a hopeful and not a discouraging event and one which brings the great work of the government much nearer to accomplishment."

In receiving the Associated Press correspondent, Mr. Morgan broke an almost ironclad rule never to grant newspaper interviews. His face glowed as he seemed to quote him at arm's length the same rule before him.

But once the distinguished banker decided to talk, no one could have been more cordial. He discussed the situation for almost an hour and while it is not permitted to quote him any further than above, it may be said that in the entire discussion he did not express any pessimism.

And he added a word of fine tribute for the character and stability of the English people.

Several other financiers expressed similar opinions. Without exception, they held the view that the government's latest step is in the right direction and that Britain will weather her crisis.

Situation Serious

There was no disposition to try to evade the fact that the situation is very serious.

Indeed, one of the most hopeful signs these financial experts find is that England does recognize the situation here in London, and is attacking the problem from that standpoint.

Other financial commentators requested that their names be withheld but here are some of the points made by several American bankers, all of whom are widely known.

Suspension of the gold standard

by Great Britain not only was not unexpected, but it was a logical and foregone conclusion.

From the standpoint of the financial expert it was the correct move. The only criticism offered is that it should have been done before.

Far from being disconcerting this move has cleared the atmosphere.

What has happened is that England, as a banker, has stopped a run on her institutions. People all the world over were cashing their letters of credit here in London. Individuals did not realize the magnitude of the operations and did not recognize that they really were participating in a run.

Britain was not going to let herself get caught as Germany did just after the war when the mark crumbled to practically nothing because Germany's reserves had been wiped out, financial experts declare. The fall in the dollar value of the pound has been anticipated and discounted by bankers, it is said.

Baseball Scores

AMERICAN LEAGUE

At Boston, 1st game—R. H. E. St. Louis..... 0 3 0 Boston..... 2 8 2 Coffman and Bengough; Durham and Connolly.

At Boston, 2nd game—

St. Louis..... 2 4 1 Boston..... 9 12 2 Gray and Ferrell; Morris and Stone.

At Philadelphia, 1st game—

Detroit..... 2 11 0 Philadelphia..... 3 8 1 Hogsett and Grabowski; Rommel and Heving.

At Philadelphia, 2nd game—

Detroit..... 6 13 1 Philadelphia..... 5 7 2 Bridges, Uhle and Ruel; Peterson and Palmisano.

At New York—

Cleveland..... 5 8 0 New York..... 1 9 2 Ferrell and L. Sewell; Ruffing and Dickey.

At Washington—

Chicago..... 3 8 0 Washington..... 5 8 0 Lyons and Garrity; Hadley, Marberry and Spencer.

At Pittsburgh—

R. H. E. Philadelphia..... 6 10 3 Pittsburgh..... 4 9 3 J. Elliott, Bengough and McCarthy; Spencer, Osborne, Wood and Finney, Grace.

At Cincinnati—

Boston..... 2 9 0 Cincinnati..... 5 13 0 Reibold, Sherdel and Cronin; Lucas and Asby.

OPTIMISTIC!



J. P. Morgan, above, broke a precedent Monday when he granted an interview expressing himself as optimistic concerning the action of England. It is virtually the first statement to the press he has made on any subject.

PRICES RALLY ON EXCHANGE MONDAY

Short Selling Is Prohibited By Board; Bear Rout Hits Mart

NEW YORK, Sept. 21.—(AP)—Prices rallied with spectacular swiftness on the New York stock exchange today after an enormous volume of early selling, prompted by the London situation had swept principal shares down \$2 to \$3.

What started as a heavy liquidating movement turned into a bear rout before the session was an hour old. Shorts who had built up large commitments during the September decline scrambled to cover when the market caught its breath after the first torrent of selling, doubtless frightened by the market's success in absorbing those sales as well as by the governing board's denunciation of the rule against demonstrating short selling.

United States steel, well supported throughout the first hour, soared nearly \$4 a share. American Telephone fully recovered a break of \$6.62. Union Pacific jumped \$5 net after dropping \$2.75 and General Motors, which had fallen \$2, sold \$1 above the Saturday close. American can, Western Union, Bethlehem steel and many others rallied strongly.

Liquidation, coming in part from abroad where the London, Berlin and Amsterdam markets were closed, piled up large offerings against the opening. So strong was the urge to sell that transfers in the first half hour swelled to 1,100,000 shares, the largest volume for that period since June 17, 1930.

NO SHORT SELLING

NEW YORK, Sept. 21.—(AP)—The New York stock exchange governing board issued a notice prohibiting short selling just before the market opened today.

Just before the opening time the stock exchange ticker printed a notice saying the exchange would open as usual but that the governing committee in view of the grave and serious emergency created by the suspension of gold payments in England at a meeting held early this morning resolved that in its opinion short selling during the present emergency would tend to bring out a condition of demoralization in which prices would not fairly reflect market values and therefore would violate the provisions of section 4 of article 17 of the constitution of the exchange.

SEE GOLD STORY

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Here's What Happened After Britain's Action

STOCKHOLM, Sept. 21.—(AP)—The bank of Sweden today raised its discount rate from 4 to 5 per cent following the advance in the Bank of England rate from 4 1/2 to 6 per cent.

COPENHAGEN, Sept. 21.—(AP)—

Bourses in Stockholm, Oslo, and Copenhagen were closed today waiting developments in London.

Danish banks suspended

sales and purchases of foreign exchange but hotels and railways continued to accept sterling.