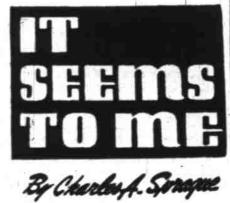
TRUMAN TELLS U.S. TO SPUR SOLONS



A week from today the first district of Oregon will hold what the Canadians and Brittsh call a by-election: One called during a parliamentary term to fill a vacancy. This will be first of the kind since this district was created in 1891. Prior to that the state had only one representative in congress, elected at large. The 1890 census revealed such a growth in population that the state gained a representative and two congressional districts were created. Now there are four districts. The pending election is to fill the seat made vacant by the untimely death of James W. Mott.

By-elections' are followed closely by political observers. It is the way they have of determining If the party in power trends. loses many seats in by-elections that is taken as a sign of shifting public sentiment. If an overturn occurs in a district long- accustomed to supporting a particular party that is hailed as of special significance.

What this adds up to is this: The attention of the country will be on this Oregon election. If the republican candidate is elected that will be accepted as the natural consequence of the strength of the party in this district. If the republican candidate should be defeated (which does not seem likely), then politicians over the country would sit up and take notice. For the republican party nationally it would be a serious blow.

Just now a shift of around 27 seats in congress from democratic to republican would give republicans control. This is the party objective

(Continued on editorial page)

Paul Jackson Named to U.S. **Dies on Gallows**



JAN. 3.--William Joyce (above) notorious "Lord Haw Haw" of the German air waves, was executed on the gallows of Wandsworth prison, London, early today. He had been convicted on high treason charges. He was arrested last March by the 2nd army. (AP Wirephoto to The Statesman)

Complaint Asks Lord Haw Haw Dies Defiant on Intimate adviser, sat down at Obersalzberg May 25, 1941, with-**Joint Through British Gallows**

nounced today the river barging in the hangman's noose today for

said Joyce had given him this last statement:

Howard Dent, jr., The Dalles, said Jews who caused this last war . . . commodities, listed 64 northwest Britain who have died without and California railroads as de- knowing why." fendants. The rates would affect



Jury Disagrees British In Sanity Trial of Mrs. Mansfeldt Sent Hess SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 3-(A)

The jury deliberating the question of whether Socialite Annie Irene Mansfeldt was insane when she fired a bullet into the breast of Nurse Vada Martin falled to reach an agreement. tonight and will resume deliberations at 9 a.m., tomorrow, It is the same jury which two weeks ago convicted Mrs. Mansfeldt of manslaughter for the murder of the pretty nurse whom she suspected of stealing the love of Dr. John H. Mans-Adolf Hitler's secret papers con-

feldt. The jury received the case at 4:07 p.m. (PST) after receiving instructions from Superior Judge Edward Murphy.

Stark Claims

Stark was emphatic that with

this situation in the Atlantic all

no one in the capital knew in 1941

County Funds

Tax collections piled up and

J. Butler reveals, Total fund

The county's general fund in-

creased from \$327,944.14 to \$352,-

163.29 during that period; the old

from \$37,644.76 to \$53,566.39; the

general road fund increased from

\$389,764.70 to \$450,003.86 and the

The county's courthouse con-

struction fund reached a new high

of \$90,241.93, an increase of ap-

proximately \$12,000 over the fig-

ures on the November 30 report.

went up in the same fashion.

ty, the report of County Treasurer highway.

British officers.

in eastern and southeastern Eu- ler in the hearings.

ritory, along with modification of And he declared that he believes

would come.

Congressional reaction to President' Truman's speech tonight ranged from a republican asser-U.S. 'at War' in tion that it was "a confession of failure" to a democrat's view that "the president struck pay dirt." November '41. Senator Morse (R-Ore), termed the address "a real confession of the failure of the democratic majority in congress under his leadership."

---Morse

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3-(AP)-

"There was nothing new, in the speech," Morse told reporters. "In WASHINGTON, Jan. 3. - (P) fact his major points can all be Admiral Harold R. Stark related found in the Congressional Rectoday that American warships in ord in speeches made by liberal the Atlantic got orders Oct. 11, republicans last session. The an-1941, to destroy "German and swer should be clear to the Ame-Italian naval, land and air forces rican people. The answer is elecencountered," and were then op- tion in 1946 of a majorit erating at times under direction of gressive republicans to

gress." Senator Lucas (D-III) He told the Pearl Harbor investigating committee that as ed the opinion that "the chief of paval operations he is struck pay dirt as to the sued the orders by direction of the ste needs of the country late President Roosevelt. reconversion period. The That was what he meant, he dent's address should spur "moderate group in England" a explained, when he wrote a let- congress to act with all conver-

Radio 'Chat' Goads Congress to Action U.S. Strike Reiterates 'Failure Thumbnail Proposed **Admitted'**

By the Associated Press With 400,000 of the nation's workers idle in continuing labor disputes, strikes now threatening would increase the total to more than 1,500,000. These are the major continuing disputes and threatened

Continuing

strikes:

sel

and number idle) Automotive -- CIO United Auto Workers - + 205,000 in GM plants.

Machinists -- AFL and CIO machinists -- 60,000 in San Francisco.

Lumber - - AFL Lumber and Sawmill workers - - 30,000 in northwest. Electrical - - Western Electric Employes Assn. (Ind.) -- 17,-

000 in east. Threatened (Listed by industry, union, number workers and date of ···· call)

> all Th th 12 Wes. Jan. 7. Steel - - CIO workers - - 700.

want is action," he declared: He led off with a demand for legislation setting up fact-find-Elertrical trical ing boards for major fudustrial vorkeis - - 200.000 JALE

Freight Rates PORTLAND, Ore., Jan. 3-(AP)-Attorneys for Inland Navigation ican-born nazi propagandist better company, Vancouver, Wash., an- known as "Lord Haw Haw," died

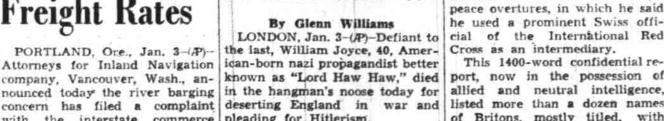
with the interstate commerce pleading for Hitlerism. commission seeking joint through rates with connecting railroads throughout the northwest.

John M. Hickson, Portland, and

an agriculture department an-

nouncement today that 30,000,000

civilians for the January-March



of Britons, mostly titled, with whom Haushofer believed a rap-Afterward, his brother, Quentin, prochment possible. The report said Haushofer as

early as September, 1940, wrote "In death as in life I defy the a letter to the Duke of Hamilton the complaint, asking through I am proud to die for my ideals at Hess' request, in an attempt rates on all freight classes and and I am sorry for the sons of to establish "contact." The report attributed to a

outside Wadsworth prison-quiet western European states, and

Joyce dropped through the trap readiness in April, 1941, to talk ter Nov. 7, 1941, to Admiral Hus speed on many of • Education Post fendants. The rates would affect Joyce dropped through the trap readness in April, 1941, to talk band E. Kimmel, Pacific fleet commountains and all points east of the Cascade at s.u. the same blue serge suit the Cascades as far as Billings, Mont., and south to Provo, Utah. Mont., and south to Provo, Utah.

Italian demands.

'Feeler'

Swiss Aided in

From English

Getting Message

By Daniel De Luce

tain the assertion that "import-

ant English circles" conveyed a

peace feeler to a representative

of Rudolf Hess a month before

Hess flew to England in May,

1941, in his vain attempt to end

the German-British war, it was

Dr. Albrecht Haushofer, Hess'

intimate adviser, sat down at

in 48 hours after his friend's de-

parture, and wrote Hitler a full

account of his own role in the

rope; restoration of occupied

demands to former German ter-

Kampfer Bros.

Sell Markets,

disclosed tonight.

NUERNBERG, Jan. 8 -(AP)-

17 and 18.

ary highway.

in barracks there.

MAC DENIES PETITION

dy Douglas B. Cornell WASHINGTON, Jan. 3-(AP-President Truman tonight appealed to "the most powerful pressure (Listed by industry, union group in the world"-the American people-to put the heat on congress for strike-control legislation and other measures which

he said are designed to avert economic "disaster." Handfuls of men on strategic

Measures

congressional committees, he said, have stymicd action on his legislative program designed to steer the nation between the dangers of inflation and deflation toward the goal of "full production and

full employment." In a "fireside chat" from the White House, he urged the people "to tell your public servants your own views concerning the grave problems facing the country.

He emphasized that he wanted no arrel with congress, but said f congress doesn't like his

or, im, it should formulate one

"What the American people

its own.

Paul T. Jackson, former superin Mont., and south to Provo, Utah. tendent of the Chemawa Indian The complaint also requests school who, for the past three years has been supervisor of train- joint through rail-barge-rail rates on commodities movinging at the Seattle port of embarkation, has been appointed field representative of the U.S. office of land Empire and California points education and will maintain his south to San Jose, the attorneys the manner in which Joyce opened hearingarters in Salem.

Jackson was in Salem on Thursday qualifying for the position and for the water-borne portion of the left Thursday night for Washing- haul.

ton, D. C., to spend a week or 10 days familiarizing himself with his new duties.

Butter to Be His immediate assignment as representative of the federal of-fice of education will be to work Scarce Soon

with schools of the state, both public and institution of higher

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3. - (AP)learning, on purchase of surplus Butter may be harder to find in properties. With Mrs. Jackson he some parts of the country during will come to Salem to reside as the first quarter of this year than soon as living accommodations at any time since early in the war have been secured here. For the when heavy military buying depast three years they have made pleted supplies. their home in Seattle. This prospect was indicated by and enforceable,

Mac to Purge Nip War Chiefs period than was allocated them

for the October-December period. TOKYO, Friday, Jan. 4 .- (P)- The allotment for the current General MacArthur today order- quarter is 369,000,000 pounds. ed the Japanese government to Shortages are expected to be clean its political house and to most noticeable in the east, the purge from public office and gov- west and in other areas distant this suit in order that the court ernment service those persons, from major producing areas of whether small fry or members of the midwest. parliament; who led Japan into

COOS BAY VOTE SET War. In two far-reaching directives, which pick up where the war criminal lists leave off, he orabolish all ultranationalist, terrorist and militarist groups or societies and to remove from public office and influence those permended repairs. sons "who deceived and misled the people of Japan into embark ing on world conquest."

By WARREN GOODRICH

except for an occasional cry of confinement of German colonial top officials in Washington were via Portland-between the In-"Jairmany calling" in mimicry of said. Inland seeks a 20 per cent his broadcasts from Berlin. differential under the all-rail rate

Crosby Sued For Services NEW YORK, Jan. 3-(AP)-Bing

months and six days ago.

A crowd of about 250 stood

Packing Plant Rate Increase Crosby was named defendant in a suit filed in state supreme court today by Kraft Foods com-

In a statement issued in Chi-

Kampfer Bros. have sold their string of six meatmarkets and pany which charged that the singer "has refused and still refuses" to return to the Kraft Muto the five Steen brothers of Eusic Hall radio program on NBC. gene who will continue to operate The company asked the court them under the name of Steen to declare Crosby's contracts with Bros. Food Stores. One of the December 31. regard to the radio show valid

markets is at 170 N. Liberty st., The crooner has been away Salem. Merton Coon will continue from the program since last as local manager. Headquarters pounds less have been allocated spring when he left for his anof the business and the packing plant have been at Albany. Other markets are at Sweet Home and cago, John H. Kraft, president of Eugene. Kampfer Bros. will remarket road maintenance fund tain their supermarkets at Med-

"Bing claims there is no longer ford and Grants Pass and drug any agreement enforceable store at Roseburg.

been in business in Eugene since ing co. and six retail markets.

Year's day, was given until Sat-

urday to file his plea in the jus-tice court here Thursday. Sam For Veterans Housing Project Suwol, Portland attorney retained for Jucutan, did not appear in court

ity which is expected to come turned into approximately 1500 District Attorney Miller B. out of a resolution to be presented famiy units. Hayden filed first degree murder charges against Jucutan, Wed- to the city council Monday night nesday

Willamette Highway, McKenzie Pass Closed

The Willamette highway and cial finance group of the new what the probable cost will be and the McKenzie pass were the only citywide housing committee. Leslie M. Scott, chairman, empha- The federal government, under ed late Thursday night, the state sized Thursday following a meethighway department reported. Roads were said to be back to ing of the finance group that no set figure has been established tion costs to be repaid out of as normal a condition as could be expected at this time of year. and that all talk of costs is still later rents, but would expect campus to enroll.

Rains continued falling in the tentative. However, he declared, mem-Vainly, attorneys for nazi chief valleys and snow in the higher altitudes. in that field believe that for \$200 each unit has been talked, Scott

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 3-(AP)- er, water, and electric service committee are R. L. Elfstrom and ly discussed. There are sufficient legal advisor.

set. Packing - - CIO United Pack-**On \$1,700,000** inghouse workers - - 200,000 - -Jan. 16. trying to avoid war with Japan. Road Projects

Chinese Reds Four comparatively small mid that Japan was going to attack Willamette valley projects are inthis country or where the attack cluded among the 14 representing cluded among the 14 representing Agree to Use work and material on which the state highway commission has an- Of Marshall nounced it will open bids at its

meeting in Portland on January CHUNGKING, Jan. 3 (AP) Chinese communists accepted today Included on the list of projects Marion county --- Grading and mediator but charged the generroad expenditures were at a min- surfacing 3.53 miles of Gates-Ni- alissimo had unleashed a large- passed." packing plant in western Oregon imum last month in Marion coun- agara section of north Santiam scale invasion of strategic Jehol province even as he talked of

> Polk county - Grading and surpeace. balances rose from \$1,992,958.70 facing 4.02 miles of Buell and They said government troops November 30 to \$2,179,036.38 on Salt creek-Dolph Corner sections had burst as much as 30 miles into the northern province from mittee permanent. of Dallas-Coast secondary highwestern Manchuria at two points

Polk county - Constructing 68on a 75-mile front, seizing the foot steel bridge and approaches railway cities of Fusin and Chaoage pension fund was upped over Mill creek on Dallas-Coast yang. secondary highway near Buell. The government which previ-Linn county - Produce 11,700 ously had announced capture of cubic yards of crushed rock on both cities, asserted its troops Halsey-Holley rock production pro- simply were taking over the project on Halsey-Swet Home second- vince, lying between Manchuria

City Council to Receive Plans

airport area. Probably \$25,000 as eral government will relinguish

working capital must be secured the buildings and grounds (al-

and strong communist positions in inner Mongolia, and that the communists had no strength in the TOKYO, Friday, Jan. 4-(AP)-A whole area.

petition by the Japanese govern-The Jehol dispute took on exment for permission to set up an plosive properties just as the air safety division as the nucleus communists were announcing of future air transport activities here that they had agreed in genwas denied today by General eral with Chiang's New Year's MacArthur's headquarters. eve plan for a halt to hostilities.

how the money shall be raised.

recently adopted legislation.

would provide actual reconstruc-

local interests to make service

committee, and Fred Paulus as

disputes. Strikes would be barred for 30 days while the boards, equipped with power to examine employers' books, made their inquiry

He also urged anew the socalled "full employment" bill, greater unemployment compensation, extended authority to impose price controls, a permanent fair employment practices commission, and higher minimum wages.

The bill to increase payments to people out of work will stay locked up in the house and ways Chiang Kai-Shek's plan to use committee, he said, "unless the Gen. George C. Marshall as a people of the United States install that it be reported out and

> He said he was sure the overwhelming mass of citizens favored and wanted their congressmen to vote for a measure to make the fair employment practices com-

Mr. Truman spoke up once more for comprehensive scientific research legislation, universal training, a health and medical care program, an "adequate salary scale" for government employes, the development of river valleys and the establishment of a line of presidential succession.

(Additional details on page #)

Flood Damage Tops 1943 Toll

PORTLAND, Ore., Jan. 3 .- (AP) Last week's Willamette valley flood damage has been roughly estimated at \$6,000,000 by comparison with 1927 and 1943 floods, officials of the Portland district army engineers said today.

Engineers reported a tentative land-air survey showed about 360,000 acres inundated, compared with 340,000 acres and \$5. The Salem city housing author-| buildings at the airport to be 700,000 damage in 1943.

Heaviest damage was in Springfield and Glenwood areas and First problem which will face near the North and South Sanshould limit its work toward a the new housing authority will tiam and Calapooia rivers, it was veterans' housing project to the be to find out whether the fed- reported.

Officials stated the official damage report would not be in for to develop as many as 150 units ready declared-surplus), whether several weeks.

they will meet federal specifica-These are theories of the spe- tions as veterans' housing units. ENROLLMENT SOARS

CORVALLIS, Ore., Jan. 3 - API-The Oregon State college regime trar's" office reported the worst conjection in years today as hundreds of veterans from many states in the union flocked to the

installations, also to be repaid Weather bers of the group with experience out of rents. A \$25 rental for

Min. 35 42 44 the installations to provide sew- said Thursday. Members of his Eugene Portland Seattle San Francisco Willamette river 13.8 ft. FORECAST (from U.S. weather bu-reau, McNary field, Salem): Parily and George Aiken of the over-all

onal light og winds. cioudy today; occasis ers. moderate to stro shew. ers, m

Himmler's Aide 'Pleased to Have 5,000,000

nazi leadership conceived and exe- into sending thousands of Jews cuted a program which bathed into Poland with the promise of eastern, central and southern Eur- good treatment. ope in blood and claimed up to international military tribunal to- lands to German murder camps. he said. The killings, Ohlendorf

The grim testimony, which dis- mann, head of Himmler's Jewish military precision, and with the turbed the steel calm of two nazi problems office, as declaring him- knowledge of the German high generals among the 22 German self much pleased to have "five command.

of staff Wilhelm Keitel and Col. S. S. Maj. Dieter Wisliceny and and wishing that it were more. by slight, 38-year-old Maj. Gen. Eichmann, long considered one of Gen. Alfred Jodl tried to shake Otto Ohlendorf, trusted aide of the most blood-thirsty of Him- the testimony that the German TROOP TIE-UP DWINDLES Heinrich Himmler and a member mler's murderous crew, still is be- army was aware of this slaughter. of the S. S. since his youth. ing sought by allied authorities. Both defendants maintained their The backlog of Pacific veterans could be made in each unit. The David O'Hara, with W. J. Braun

"It's a gold mine! I've made \$4.25 tonight just 'going some place else'!"

46

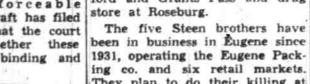
Animal Crackers People on Conscience', Wished it Were More

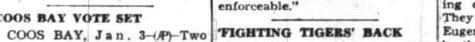
> By Noland Norgaard [that the Germans even tricked with orders to kill every Jew and NUERNBERG, Jan. 3.-(P)-The their puppet neighbor Slovakia political commissar in regions overrun. Women and children were not spared, although later, Wislency, describing the orgy of to protect the feelings of those 5,000,000 victims, two former of murder in 1942-44, testified that German soldiers who might obficers of the dread S. S. and se- he, himself, had prepared vast ject, the children were consigned two Oregon roads remaining closcurity police testified before the shipments of Jews from conquered only to gas vans for execution,

The officer quoted Adolf Eich- testified, were carried out with day.

leaders on trial, was given by million people on my conscience,"

Under questioning by U. S. As- The sallow Ohlendorf testified icy calm in the morning, but they awaiting transportation here, once barracks would be divided into sistant Prosecutor John Harlan that the special S. S. groups were were visibly disturbed during the more than 50,000, has dwindled two or three, three or four-room Amen Wislency testified the nazi attached to the German army recess, and anxiously instructed to less than 15,000, port officials apartments, under plans currentlust for blood became se great when the nazis attacked Russia, their counsel





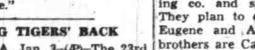
TACOMA, Jan. 3-(AP)-The 23rd bond issues will be voted on Jan. 17 by the Coos Bay water district. fighter group, formed from the dered the imperial government to A \$400,000 one would finance original famed Flying Tigers and the oldest group in China, ar-

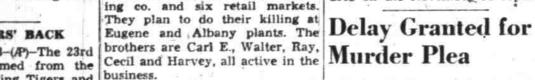
the food company, said:

purchase of the People's Water and Gas company. The other, for rived in Tacoma tonight on the Carl and Harvey Steen were in \$275,000, would finance recom- troopship Alderamin from Shanghai

nual vacation.

against him, and Kraft has filed can determine whether these contracts are still binding and 1931, operating the Eugene Pack-





Arnold Kampfer of Albany and Salem on Thursday in connection with the business transfer.

Murder Plea Bernardo Jucutan, charged with first degree murder of two Filipinos near Lake Labish New

sold today.