

# Six European Countries Bound By Common Market, A Treaty

By JOSEPH E. DYNAN  
PARIS, Dec. 31 (AP)—A major European economic revolution got under way this midnight. While millions of Europeans were bidding farewell to 1957, the treaties binding France, West Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg into the European Common Market and the European Nuclear Energy Community formally took effect.

Known popularly as Euratom and Euratom, the twin accords started the six nations down the path to a full economic union, and possibly eventual political federation, coupled with the joint development of atomic energy for industrial purposes.

The first step, potentially of tremendous significance to the world's political, economic and military picture, was taken without peacemaking as the two communities became legal entities.

Effect Still Unknown  
One reason is that no one really knows, not even the experts, what the eventual effect on the lives and habits of some 170 million Europeans in the six-nation area will be when the 12- or 15-year transitional period is passed.

Eventually, all tariff and other customs barriers on trade between the six countries will be removed, and the six nations will establish

a joint uniform tariff on imports from other countries. Eventually, voters in the area will elect their own representatives to a joint assembly which will oversee the whole operation.

## Theater Time Table

LEGEND OF THE LOST: 1:30, 4:15, 7:30, 10:30  
THE DALTON GIRLS: 2:32, 8:38, 9:24  
ELISNORE  
KISS THEM FOR ME: 2:32, 8:22, 9:32  
"DUNG & DANGEROUS": 1:22, 3:03, 8:40  
HOLLYWOOD  
"TAMMY & THE BACHELOR": 2:06, 8:30, 10:00  
THE RESTLESS BREED: 1:40, 3:10, 8:40

## Condemnation Suit Damages Drop Approved

Damages awarded in highway condemnation suits can be reduced by the amount of benefit property owners derive from the public works for which their property is condemned, the State Supreme Court held Tuesday.

## Society Plans Court Action to Halt Mouseniks

WASHINGTON, Dec. 31 (AP)—The Humane Society of the United States announced plans today for court action against further use of living animals in rocket experiments by a club of teenage boys in Austin, Minn.

The youths have been sending white mice aloft in home-made rockets. The society said one of them was buried four feet in the ground when a rocket came down, and another presumably was killed when a rocket exploded.

Officers of the society said they have retained a Minnesota lawyer and will ask for an injunction directed at the boys, a nun of the Catholic Order of St. Francis who supervises the rocket experiments, and the boys' parents.

The use of living animals in rockets of the type being fired by the Austin Boys' Club, a statement by the society said, is a pure cruelty, can contribute nothing to scientific knowledge, and appears to be a clear violation of Minnesota law, which prohibits cruelty to animals.

The rocket contained a rubber mouse, however, because the club said a live mouse would have frozen in the seven degree cold.

The rocket was planned to reach an altitude of 2,000 to 3,000 feet, but went to only 800 feet when a pipe used as the rocket cylinder split.

Part of the experiment worked, however. A parachute attached to a capsule containing the rubber mouse opened when the rocket reached the top of its trajectory. The capsule floated down and landed in a tree.

PORTLAND, Dec. 31 (AP)—Another penguin collapsed and died here today as a lung disease continued to sweep through Portland's colony of the birds.

A small Adelle penguin was the latest victim of a lung disease called aspergillosis, which now has claimed 13 of the birds recently brought to the United States by the Portland Zoo.

Nine of the birds have died here, two in Vancouver, B. C., and two in Baltimore.

Zoo officials reported two other penguins appeared extremely ill today at Peninsula Park. One was the first penguin given an X-ray in the intensive campaign to detect the disease.

Aspergillosis is a disease which fills the lungs of the penguins with a fungus growth.

The treaties have set aside 1958 for getting the machinery working. Not until next New Year's Day will the tariff reduction clauses come into effect. Then all existing "internal" tariffs must be reduced ten per cent. In the interim, no new barriers can be erected.

Meetings Required  
The only immediate effect of the treaties is to require the six ministers to meet within one month to designate the members of the executive panels which will administer the accords. This meeting is already set for Paris, Jan. 6 and 7.

The ministers are expected to name a "capital" for the institutions. They are also required to convene the new assembly into session within two months from the date of the initial ministerial session. The assembly will meet sometime between now and the end of March to organize itself and elect officers.

Several European cities are already bidding for the choice as capital. France is sponsoring Strasbourg, while Belgium is pushing Brussels. Italy's Foreign Minister Giuseppe Pella is making a special trip here early in January to plug for Naples.

## Four Dallas Men Charged With Robbery

Four Dallas men were arrested Tuesday night on a charge of robbery by force in connection with the taking of a television set and other items from a Brooks home Saturday, Marion County sheriff's office said.

The four charged were identified as William Charles Mabry, 20, Jack Darrel Bernier, 19, Raymond Lee Lanig, 22, and Randall M. Ruth, 21, deputies said.

Officers said the men were arrested on Marion County District Court warrants with bail set at \$1,000. Arrests were made by Polk County deputies following investigation by state police officers Lloyd Riegel and Marion County deputy John Zabinski.

Mrs. Glenda Harrison told officers that four men entered her home about 1:30 a. m. Saturday. One of the men pushed her around the room, while others took the TV set, waffle iron and two cooking pots, she said.

The suit was brought by employees of the constable's office, who sought equal pay with that of sheriff's deputies.

Equal Pay Sought  
The suit was brought by employees of the constable's office, who sought equal pay with that of sheriff's deputies.

Bantam Rooster's Attack Brings Law Suit for \$2,500  
WENATCHEE, Dec. 31 (AP)—A \$2,500 lawsuit was filed today in Chelan County Superior Court by a woman who claims she was attacked by a bantam rooster.

Mrs. Shelby Thrift asks the damages of Roy Duval, a grocery store owner. She says Duval harbored the rooster in his store "knowing it to be a vicious and mischievous disposition."

The rooster pecked her on the leg. Duval denies ownership or responsibility. The rooster just showed up at the store and "hung around," he said.

Man Charged With Non-Support  
BROOKS, Dec. 31—Claude Elvin Earhart of Brooks was arrested tonight on a charge of non-support, Marion County deputy James Reed said.

Earhart was charged on a Marion County Circuit Court warrant with bail set at \$500, deputies said.

Tiplers Offered Chauffeur Service  
DES MOINES, Dec. 31 (AP)—Municipal Court Judge Ray Harrison today announced special chauffeur service for New Year's Eve tiplers.

The drivers are from Judge Harrison's "honor class" for reformed alcoholics. The class has 150 members.

The judge made public a telephone number which celebrants may call to obtain free transportation home and promised anonymity to those who use the service.

## Whose Faultnik Was It?



EUGENE, Dec. 31—Garry Kenny, 15, Roseburg, points to foot in cast which was result of accidental explosion of rocket on which he and a friend were working Monday. (AP Wirephoto)

## Roseburg Youth Hurt When Rocket Explodes

EUGENE, Dec. 31 (AP)—From a hospital bed, 15-year-old Gary Kenny of Roseburg today gave this advice to boys who build rockets: "Read everything you can on the subject, and stick to safe fuels."

Kenny had good reason to urge rocket builders to be wary. A rocket that he and Gary Shinn made, exploded yesterday, and put both of them in the hospital.

The two boys were carrying the foot-long rocket yesterday when they dropped it on a cement carport. It exploded.

Fragments from the rocket slashed through several tendons in Kenny's right leg and also cut Shinn's leg. Shinn lives in Winchester, Ore.

Kenny said the rocket consisted of a piece of pipe which contained a "touchy" fuel. He didn't say what the fuel was. He did say, however, that when he gets out of the hospital he and Shinn plan to build another rocket. This one, he said, will go 2,000 feet in the air and then be parachuted to earth.

Eight Missing After Flying Boat Crashes  
BUENOS AIRES, Dec. 31 (AP)—A flying boat of the Argentine Airlines crashed and sank in Buenos Aires Harbor today and eight of the 51 aboard were reported missing tonight.

Earlier announcements said all aboard had been saved during the 20 minutes the four-engine plane remained afloat on the River Plate.

One of the missing was the purser. One of nine passengers previously listed as missing turned up safe later.

Some hope was held that some of the missing may turn up at their homes or at hospitals.

Shortly after the crash, the plane's captain told reporters, "Thank God, everybody aboard has been rescued."

A spokesman said divers were unable to reach the plane on the muddy river bottom tonight but will try again in the morning.

## Judge Rules Ex-Major to Stand Trial

GRANTS PASS, Dec. 31 (AP)—Circuit Judge O. L. Millard again has ruled that Felix J. Brame, a retired Army major, will be tried on a first degree murder charge in Roseburg.

Millard made the ruling yesterday, re-affirming an earlier decision he handed down Dec. 6. Prior to both rulings, Brame's defense attorney, Robert Duncan, had asked that the trial be held in Medford. Duncan is from Medford.

The 46-year-old Brame is accused of shooting his wife to death here last July 10.

## Seven Babies Born in Valley As '57 Ends

A race against the clock paid off in 1957 tax exemptions for seven parents in Salem and valley hospitals as that many new arrivals were born before the old year drew to a close.

The last born of these was a son to Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Husted, in the Bartell Hospital in Dallas at 11:11 p. m.

The closest other finish was also a son to Lt. and Mrs. Erwin A. Weber, 1616 Court St., N.E. The new arrival was born in Salem General Hospital at 10:12 p. m.

Others born on the last day of the year: To Mr. and Mrs. Ross Mason, Mill City, a daughter, at Santiam Memorial Hospital; Mr. and Mrs. Norman F. Hayward, Rt. 5, Box 532, a daughter, Salem General Hospital; Mr. and Mrs. John Campbell, 4468 Glenwood Ave. S.E., a son, at Salem General Hospital.

Additional babies were born to Mr. and Mrs. Donald Williams, 1845 Kay St. N.E., a son, at Salem General Hospital; Mr. and Mrs. Larry U. Knight, Albany, a daughter, at Salem General Hospital.

GOC Goes on Reserve Basis  
WASHINGTON, Dec. 31 (AP)—The nation closes down the active phase of Operation Skywatch—the ground lookout for unidentified airplanes—tomorrow.

Headquarters of the North American Air Defense Command, Colorado Springs, Colo., will transfer the 29 remaining Skywatch filter centers and attached observation posts from 24-hour operation duty to "ready reserve" status at midnight tonight.

This change puts the entire Ground Observer Corps on a reserve basis. All but the filter center areas on the perimeter of the United States were dropped from Skywatch to ready reserve status late in 1956.

The Air Force said the change is the result of increased air defense early warning capabilities but is not to be considered an indication that the GOC has been outmoded.

Blast Injury Brings \$600,000 Settlement  
WHEATON, Ill., Dec. 31 (AP)—For gas blast injuries that crippled a 9-year-old boy, two utility companies today settled \$600,000 damages—a sum believed to be a record in Chicago courts for personal injury suits.

The boy is Michael Finn who suffered a brain injury and loss of parts of both legs in an explosion Jan. 28, 1957, in a Roselle, Ill., hardware store. His brother, Robert, 12, was killed in the blast.

## 40 Apprentice Electricians Due For Wage Raises

Forty apprentice electricians in the Salem area will get wage raises of from 5 to 15 per cent effective today, Harry Anderson, chairman of the Salem Electrical Trade Apprenticeship committee announced Friday.

A general 15 cent an hour pay increase for electricians also goes into effect today.

Thirty-four apprentices will receive a 5 per cent increase. Six who are completing a four-year training course will receive full journeyman pay, \$3.35 an hour.

## Driver Arrested After Accident

Robert Nelson Layne, 3469 Rawlins St., N.E., was arrested by state police Tuesday afternoon on a charge of driving while intoxicated following a one-car accident on highway 80E at Labish, officer Russell Carlisle said.

Layne was released on \$250 bail, Marion County sheriff's office said.

## Two Injured In New Year's Eve Accident

A Salem man and his wife were injured in a two-car accident at Hollywood Avenue and Silverton Road N.E. about 9 p. m. Tuesday, state police said.

Taken to Salem Memorial Hospital by Willamette Ambulance Service was Hazel Viola Amen, 52. She received a possible fractured collarbone, attendants said.

Her husband, Donald Earl Amen, 1935 13th St. S.E., was treated by first aidmen for head lacerations, officer Russell Carlisle said.

The cars were driven by Amen, and Donald Clay Galdabini, Cottage Grove, Carlisle said. No citations were issued.

## Adenauer 82 Sunday

BONN, Dec. 31 (AP)—Chancellor Konrad Adenauer will go to his office next Sunday to celebrate his 82nd birthday. So many persons have indicated they want to extend their greetings personally that his chancellery is the only place big enough to hold them all.

SEE THE Pasadena Rose Parade AND THE Rose Bowl Game ON EXCITING COLOR TV IN THE SENATOR HOTEL CAPITOL ROOM AND 515 LOUNGE. \*Courtesy of Marr Radio and Television.

NEW YEAR'S DAY SPECIAL For Fine Food... Our Menu is Matchless... Prize Winning HAM and ROAST OREGON TOM TURKEY with all the trimmings just 95¢. THE SAN SHOP The Oregon Home of Sloppy Joe A Great Sandwich Portland Road at North City Limits For Orders to Go—Phone EM 2-6798

HOLLYWOOD Our "Happy New Year" Show Starts Today—Open 12:45 Adults 50¢ Children 20¢. All about a little Mississippi Riverboat girl who taught sophisticated Bachelor about love. LESLIE REYNOLDS TAMMY and the BACHELOR CINEMA SCOPE TECHNOLOGY LESLIE NIELSEN - WALTER BRENNAN THE RESTLESS BREED JUST BRADY ANN BANCROFT

ACORN FROM THE Oak Room WITH DEL MILNE WITH DEL MILNE BOTH THE OAK ROOM AND COFFEE SHOP WILL BE OPEN ON NEW YEAR'S DAY Oak Room Open at 5 P.M. Coffee Shop Open All Day Remember—in Salem—it's the HOTEL MARION

OPEN NEW YEAR'S DAY Serving 12 Noon to 8 P.M. Roast "Butterball" Turkey and Swift's Premium Ham. ALL YOU CAN EAT DINNERS CHILDREN UNDER 10 JUST 49¢. No Liquor\* Just Wonderful Food Organ Music. ALL YOU CAN EAT DINNERS 99¢ DOWNTOWN 1147 E. 11th

Gala! NEW YEAR'S SHOW LATE SHOW AT BOTH THEATRES! Doors Open 12:45 P.M. ELGINORE Big Happy New Year! CARY GRANT JAYNE MANSFIELD SUZY PARKER "KISS THEM FOR ME" LEIF ERICKSON COLOR BY DE LUKE CINEMA SCOPE CO-HIT "YOUNG AND DANGEROUS"

New Year's Greetings! CAPITOL Doors Open 12:45 P.M. WAYNE IS WHITE-HOT ON THE MERCILESS SAHARA! JOHN WAYNE SOPHIA LOREN ROSSANO BRAZZI Legend of the Lost. EXTRA "MAGGOS MOOSE BUNT" CO-HIT "THE DALTON GIRLS"