

Layoffs Faced by Auto Workers as Yule Sales Down

By BEN PILEGAR

DETROIT, Dec. 20 (AP)—Temporary layoffs are in prospect this holiday season for almost 75,000 auto workers because too many 1958 model cars are in dealers' showrooms instead of under Christmas trees.

Playing their inventories close to the vest, Chrysler today announced shutdowns for up to two weeks of all of its Detroit plant operations.

Ford said it plans to furlough about 21,000 hourly workers for all of Christmas week. Some 10,000 of these will be in the Detroit area.

General Motors said no week-long shutdowns are planned. But GM plant managers have the option locally of adjusting work schedules.

To Affect 50,000

The Chrysler shutdowns in Detroit will affect at least 50,000 hourly employees. Chrysler, Detroit's largest single employer, has some 100,000 employees in the hourly rated and salaries ranks. The company declined to give an exact figure on the number who will be idled.

Chrysler said its Newark, Del., and Los Angeles assembly plants will keep to almost normal schedules. Its Evansville, Ind., assembly plant will work until noon, Dec. 24, and will shut down until Jan. 2.

In Detroit, Chrysler is closing its Dodge plants from the end of work Monday until Jan. 7, its DeSoto production from Monday until Jan. 6, its Chrysler division plants from Monday until Jan. 2, and its Plymouth plants from Tuesday noon until Jan. 2.

To Work Full Time

Among the smaller makers, American Motors said it will work full time through the holidays with the exception of Christmas and New Year's Day. Studebaker-Packard, already producing at only about one-third the rate of a year ago, plans to work two days next week — Thursday and Friday. A spokesman said the same schedule probably would apply for New Year's week.

The Chrysler and Ford shutdowns are longer than usual at Christmas. In past years many of the Big Three plants have been working overtime in December.

The union contracts of the Big Three automakers designate Christmas Eve and New Year's Eve as half holidays and Christmas and New Year's as full paid

holidays. General Motors plants will close on these holidays.

Inventory Adjustments

All of the shutdowns are attributed to inventory adjustments. In simple language this means the carmakers have built cars faster than the dealers have sold them.

Two agencies which specialize in tabulating car sales and production disagree on how many unsold cars there are. But they agree there are a lot.

Slightly more than six million cars will be built this year. The six millionth vehicle was produced this week.

Franco Gets NATO Report From Dulles

MADRID, Dec. 20 (AP)—Secretary of State Dulles said tonight he gave Generalissimo Franco "an intimate report and interpretation" of the NATO summit meeting in Paris during a five-hour visit here today.

Dulles told reporters the question of establishing missile bases in Spain was not discussed. He came here from Paris at the government's invitation and was on his way again tonight, flying to Washington.

Dulles declined to go into detail about the U.S. attitude toward Spain's difficulties in North Africa. Spanish sources had said Franco would seek U.S. approval of a proposed Spanish offensive against an irregular Moroccan army said to be operating in revolt-torn Ifni.

Tough to Finance

NEW YORK (AP)—Broadway's big new prestige and boxoffice success, "Look Homeward, Angel," followed a familiar pattern of financial headache before getting here.

Producer Kermit Bloomgarden capitalized the production at \$125,000 but found a dearth of backers willing to invest in the drama based on a Thomas Wolfe novel.

Finally, by agreeing to give the organization status as co-producer, he obtained \$46,000 from Theater 200, a syndicate of investors.

In recent years producers of such stand-out hits as "Oklahoma!" and "Harvey" found the going rough before getting sufficient money to bring the shows in.

Oregon Float to Publicize State Centennial Fair

PORTLAND, Dec. 20 (AP)—Oregon will be represented in the New Year's Day Tournament of Roses floral parade by a float publicizing the 1958 Oregon Centennial trade fair.

Sponsors of the float are the Oregon Centennial Commission, the Oregon State Department of Development and Planning and the Eugene Chamber of Commerce.

Theme of the float is "Dreams of the Future," in keeping with the general centennial theme "Frontier of the Future."

Railway, Oil Millionaire Wed in Ohio

CLEVELAND, Dec. 20 (AP)—Seated in a wheelchair, Mrs. Anne Kinder Jones, 35, today pronounced the "I do" that made her the wife of Cyrus S. Eaton, 74, millionaire industrialist, financier and philosopher.

About half the wedding guests were children — 10 of Eaton's 13 grandchildren and the bride's 12-year-old daughter, Alice, who cried a little near the end of the ceremony conducted by the Rev. Harold C. Phillips of the First Baptist church of Shaker Heights.

The beaming bridegroom announced that he was "very happy" and expressed his delight with the unseasonably balmy weather. He and the bride went out on the patio of the 150-year-old farm house to talk with reporters briefly before leaving on a honeymoon, destination undisclosed.

The bride, confined to a wheelchair by polio paralysis suffered 11 years ago, wore a blue jersey dress with matching blue hat and was adorned with white orchids and diamond engagement and wedding ring.

Eaton, who is board chairman of the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad and has major interests in steel, iron ore and coal companies in the United States and Canada, has sponsored annual seminars of philosophers, scientists and scholars at Pugwash, Nova Scotia, his birthplace.

CONSIDER MAILER PLAY

NEW YORK (AP)—Novelist Norman Mailer is trying his hand at playwriting for the first time with an adaption of "Deer Park." The script is being considered now by a Broadway producer. Mailer, whose first novel "The Naked and The Dead" was also a best-seller, describes in "Deer Park" impressions of Hollywood and eight individuals in the movie colony.

3 Gunmen Make Off With Gems

NEW YORK, Dec. 20 (AP)—Three tall gunmen held up three jewelers in a Queens parking lot today and made off with a shipment of gems worth an estimated quarter of a million dollars.

The big robbery occurred about sundown as six leather bags of jewels were being removed from the trunk of a car.

Police said the bandits—one of them brandishing a pistol in each hand—knocked one jeweler to the ground, trained gun barrels on two others in the car and then grabbed the jewel satchels from the trunk.

They leaped into a black German-made automobile parked nearby, police said, and sped away.

One of the jewelers, Max Schweitzer, 48, of Oceanside, N.Y., was taken to Queens General Hospital, reportedly suffering from a heart attack.

Police cars fanned out over the Queens area, swarming with home-ward bound traffic, to try to spot the robbers' getaway car.

The jewellers—three of them—had driven from Manhattan with the trunkload of jewels, they told police, and stopped at a parking lot on a busy boulevard to distribute the merchandise.

Expulsion of Unions Drops State Figures

PORTLAND, Dec. 20 (AP)—James T. Marr, executive secretary of the Oregon State Labor Council, said today that expulsion of the Teamsters and Laundry Workers unions from the AFL-CIO means a loss of 2,500 members from the state labor organization.

The Laundry Workers Union, also expelled by the AFL-CIO, was put out of the state council last June.

Marr said there are some 28,000 Teamsters in Oregon but most of these were not affiliated with the local or state labor councils.

The expulsion, Marr said, "will hurt the labor movement financially for the present. But we hope that in a short time these problems can be solved at the national level and we again will be one big union."

Dental Plates
Repaired While You Wait
Painless Parker
Dentist
125 N. Liberty—J-1416

Margaret Plans Canadian Visit; U.S. Trip in Doubt

LONDON, Dec. 20 (AP)—The Royal Court announced today that Princess Margaret will visit Canada in July to attend centenary celebrations in British Columbia.

"There have been frequent rumors she would visit the United States, but today's announcement avoided mention of such a visit."

Clarence House, her official residence, said she will arrive by air on the Canadian west coast July 12. After two weeks in British Columbia she will spend an additional 10 days in other parts of Canada. The official announcement said other details would be decided later.

Soviet Scientists' Standard of Living Same as in U.S.

PALO ALTO, Calif., Dec. 20 (AP)—Soviet scientists have about the same standard of living and as much prestige in their communities as American scientists, a Russian physicist said today.

Dr. Sergei Nikitin is at Stanford University attending two international science meetings this week. He said his brief visit to the United States has revealed no major differences between the recognition accorded scientists here and in Russia.

"I suppose as far as I've seen, our salaries are not very different from what they are here," he said.

Nobel Winner Urges Advertising Institute for Public Enlightenment

PALO ALTO, Calif., Dec. 20 (AP)—Dr. William Shockley, 1954 co-winner of the Nobel Prize for physics, tonight urged establishment of an "Institute of Public Enlightenment" to "use the skills and media of advertising" to inform the public.

Dr. Shockley said the United States needs "an extensive program of public education on important national issues" if the country is to "avoid the extreme reactions which have hit it" since the successful launching of the Russian Sputniks.

Shockley is head of Shockley Semiconductor Laboratories, Mountain View, Calif., a division of Beckman Instruments. He received the Nobel Prize for his part in developing the transistor, first supplanting electronic tubes.

In a talk prepared for delivery tonight at the winter meeting of the American Physical Society at Stanford University, Dr. Shockley declared the public must be informed about such problems as public education, civil service, the meaning of aid to the need for basic research, "and, most immediately, the cost and meaning of space conquest."

"At the present time," he said, "no agency exists to inform and motivate the people in their own national interests. The Institute of Public Enlightenment . . . would be like a doctor whom the patient

pays to give him treatments, attached, and having aboard of governors appointed from a wide base of American culture . . . If adequate private grants for such a budget could not be found, government support is warranted."

Dr. Shockley said the United States "is still in a pre-eminent position" as far as basic research is concerned. He noted that this country has won five recent Nobel prizes in physics and chemistry based on postwar research while in the same time Russia has received only one Nobel Prize and that was for prewar work.

Jazz Musician Taken by Death

NEW YORK, Dec. 20 (AP)—Walter Page, widely known jazz bass player who helped Count Basie bring an invasion of hot music from the Midwest to New York in 1935, died today in Bellevue Hospital. He was 57.

Page entered the hospital a week ago with a kidney ailment. Death was attributed to that and pneumonia.

It was Page who gave Basie, now leader of one of the foremost big jazz bands, one of his first jobs as a piano player.

Call CADWELL OIL CO. Stove-Diesel Oils We Deliver Today Phone EM 2-7431 2400 State St.

Pacific U. Vote Rejects National Social Fraternities

FOREST GROVE, Ore., Dec. 20 (AP)—The Pacific University faculty, in a secret ballot, voted 20-1 against a proposal for establishment of national social fraternities on the Pacific campus.

Those opposing the groups said racial and religious discrimination and snobishness are inherent in most well-known national fraternities.

Only one of the three present men's living groups wanted to affiliate with a national organization, they said.

Visit Our Clothing Dept. For . . . Budget Priced Suits, Topcoats & Sport Coats Salem's Largest Selection

Suits	as low as	39.50
Topcoats	as low as	34.75
Sport Coats	as low as	29.50

Plus 2-3 Green Stamps

Shryock's
MENS WEAR

Use Your Established Credit
Capitol Shopping Center

BE PRACTICAL — This Year . . . Give a Full Year Of Pleasure and Education

Your Thoughtfulness Repeated Day After Day

MAN GIVES AWAY NEWS PAPER

TIPS GR

Mid

ATHER PLANS RENEWED

IN YOUR SALE NEWSPAPER

Free Christmas Card Mailed With Each Subscription

- To the student away at school
- To one in the service
- To a relative or friend who has moved away

CALL EM 4-6811
Ask for the Circulation Dept.

The "Hometown" newspaper makes a much appreciated gift. A daily reminder of your thoughtfulness—and costs no more than your paper by carrier.

Grants KNOWN IN VALUES

OPEN TONIGHT

Saturday, Till 9 p.m.

FOR ONE EVENING'S ADDED SHOPPING CONVENIENCE

Cut Price Specials In All Departments

Many, Many Items Reduced to 50%

W.T. GRANT CO. 260 NO. LIBERTY