

Nine Men Play Leading Roles in Racial Wrangle in Texas Court

By GARTE JONES
TYLER, Tex., Oct. 13 (AP)—Nine men play leading roles in the estimated 100,000 words recorded in the courtroom here to outlaw the NAACP in Texas.

The critical case is a battle of legal phrases and will continue to be through the expected appeal—whichever side wins—to the U. S. Supreme Court.

The hearing—specifically a request by the state to make permanent a temporary restraining order against the Texas National Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People—recessed yesterday until Monday.

The state rested Thursday after nine days of testimony and 473 exhibits. So far the defense has questioned 3 of its expected 25 witnesses.

Charter Violation
The state claims the NAACP has violated its state charter by what the state charges is political activity, making a profit, and resisting school integration suits.

The state says these activities are unlawful because the NAACP is chartered as a charitable non-profit organization.

So far, the NAACP has sought to prove that plaintiffs in NAACP lawsuits were intimidated by state officers, and that the state had no right to collect some of the evi-

dence the state has presented here.

State Dist. Judge Otis T. Dungan, 47, a slow talking native East Texan has ruled the 7th District State Court for 14 years.

Easily the most dominant figure in the walnut-paneled, air-conditioned courtroom is Thar-

good Marshall, 48, chief NAACP counsel and nationally prominent spokesman for his race.

Unlighted Cigar
On the other side of the counsel table is state Atty. Gen. John Ben Shepperd, 40, who bypasses Dungan's no smoking edict by chewing unlighted cigars. His almost constant presence, although he has said very little for the record, indicates the importance he places on the hearing.

The principal courtroom spokesman for the state is Davis Grant, 42, first assistant attorney general. Backing Shepperd and Grant are two young assistants, personable Will Davis, 26, and Elbert Morrow, 23. D. S. Meredith, a former district judge and district attorney, completes the state's courtroom team.

Working with Marshall are three Dallas Negro attorneys, one of them a defendant in the suit. W. J. Durham, 51, is a stocky, constantly smiling attorney with 24 years experience before the bar.

Michigan Graduate
C. B. Bunkley, 35, a 1944 graduate of the University of Michigan law school, represents the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc., which he and Marshall contends is entirely separate from the NAACP organization.

Listed as a defendant, but an important member of the NAACP defense is U. Simpson Tate, 57, regional NAACP attorney recognized and respected for years both by friends and enemies of the organization. The state accuses him of soliciting school integration suits.

Dead Marine's Parents Wait Body of Son

MIAMI, Fla., Oct. 13 (AP)—The parents of a Marine who died while taking recruit training at Parris Island, S.C., were undecided today whether to take the word of doctors that he was the victim of a brain ailment.

"We don't know what we're going to do now. We've got to wait until we view the body," said the father of Pvt. Thomas L. Dillard Jr., 18. "Then we will see if we should take further steps."

The elder Dillard said he received a letter Sept. 29 from his son, who was then in the Marine hospital with pneumonia.

"The next word we got was a telegram Oct. 11 saying he was dead," Dillard said. "They had returned him to active duty Oct. 3. I'm no doctor but I believe they called him back to active duty too soon after he was in the hospital."

Dillard collapsed Thursday while taking exercises and died half an hour later. Marine spokesmen attributed the death to dead tissue in the brain, and said it apparently resulted from natural causes.

Survey Fails to Reveal A-Ore in Central Oregon

PORTLAND, Oct. 13 (AP)—Aerial surveys of Central Oregon have failed to reveal any radioactive areas indicating uranium prospects not already known, Atomic Energy Commission officials said today.

Donald Holland, chief of the Spokane district AEC office, said five areas around Bend were examined from the air, but none gave promise of commercial quantity deposits.

Holland said the AEC was disappointed in the inactivity of private prospecting during the past summer.

St. Paul School Paper Honored

NEW YORK, Oct. 13 (AP)—The Buckaroo, St. Paul Union High School publication, was one of several Oregon yearbooks to receive an award today in the 15th annual conference on school yearbook productions at Columbia University.

The Buckaroo received a fourth place for senior high schools under 900 enrollment. Other awards in various divisions went to schools in Portland, Grants Pass, Beaverton, North Bend, Baker and Hesperia.

Stevens and Son BOX OFFICE

TICKETS NOW ON SALE

Portland Symphony Series

Willamette Auditorium
First Concert
October 16

WILLAMETTE CONCERT SERIES
1956-57 Season

Show Hours 8:30-5:30
Every Day
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Gales Whip Dust Across Plains Area

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
Southern gales Saturday whirled large clouds of dust over much of the water-hungry Great Plains area.

Scattered showers dampened southern Texas and most of Florida but warm air moving across the mid-Mississippi Valley pushed thermometers over 80 far from the eastern Dakotas to Michigan.

Other scattered showers were reported as far east as the Mississippi River.

The weakening cold air invasion in the East limited mercury readings to the cool 60s as far south as the Carolinas. Readings just west of the Appalachians were in the 70s.

Western North Dakota, shivered in 40-degree temperatures.

Some afternoon temperatures were Boston 57, St. Louis 81, Atlanta 70, Tampa 81, New Orleans 80, Minneapolis 83, Bismarck 63, Denver 67, Phoenix 67, San Francisco 67 and Seattle 53.

The Weather

City	Max.	Min.	Rain
Astoria	52	44	.00
Baker	50	35	.00
Medford	50	35	.00
North Bend	50	35	.00
Portland	50	35	.00
Salem	50	35	.00
Chicago	53	38	.00
Denver	59	41	.00
Fort Worth	55	37	.00
Los Angeles	72	56	.00
Miami	78	70	1.52
San Francisco	70	47	.00
Seattle	53	41	.00
Spokane	51	38	.00
Washington, D. C.	54	44	.00

Today's forecast (from U. S. Weather Bureau, McNary Field, Salem): Variable cloudiness with occasional light rain today, partly cloudy tonight and Monday, high both days near 60, low tonight 40.

Willamette River: —2.5 feet. Temp. 12:05 a.m. today 45.

SALEM PRECIPITATION
Since Start of Weather Year, Sept. 1 To date Last year Normal
1.27 6.52 2.53

R. J. Smith, 83, Succumbs; Rites Tuesday

Prof. Robert John Smith, 83, a former longtime resident of the Independence area, died Friday at AUSA, Calif., according to word received here.

Born in Iowa in 1875, he taught for many years at Jefferson High School in Portland. He lived in Oregon for 40 years and was long a resident of Route 1, Independence. His wife, Mrs. Alice Smith, died in Salem in 1948.

Prof. Smith was affiliated with the Christian church.

Survivors include a daughter, Mrs. Ann Raphael, Azusa, Calif., and one granddaughter.

Funeral services will be at 1:30 p.m. Tuesday at the W. T. Rigdon Chapel with the Rev. Wayne Greene officiating. Interment will follow at Belcrest Memorial Park.

Ike to Give Go Ahead for Atomic Ship

WASHINGTON, Oct. 13 (AP)—President Eisenhower on Monday will give the go ahead for construction of a nuclear powered merchant ship, which Congress authorized at the last session.

A White House ceremony has been set for 10 a.m. EDT, for the occasion. Invited are Secretary of Commerce Weeks, Chairman Lewis L. Strauss of the Atomic Energy Commission, Chairman Clarence G. Morse of the Maritime Commission, Undersecretary of Commerce Louis Rothchild, and K. E. Fields, AEC general manager.

White House press secretary James C. Hagerly said the atomic powered ship is expected to be completed in about three years.

Theatre Time Table

ELSINORE
(Continuous from 1 p.m.)
"The Best Things in Life Are Free" 1:30, 4:15, 7:00, 9:15
"Abdullah's Harem" 2:30, 6:15, 8:25
CAPITOL
(Continuous from 1 p.m.)
"The First Texan" 1:00, 4:00, 7:15, 10:15
"Hold Back the Night" 2:30, 5:54, 9:00
NORTH SALEM DRIVE-IN
(Gates open at 6:45. Show at 7:00)
"The King & I" Deborah Kerr
"Animal World" Documentary
HOLLYWOOD
(Continuous from 1:45)
"Bigger Than Life" James Mason
"Ladykillers" Alec Guinness

The National Safety Council estimates that the annual financial loss to the nation from farm accidents averages about \$275 per farm family.

Noted Multnomah Judge Succumbs

PORTLAND, Oct. 13 (AP)—Clarence H. Gilbert, judge of the domestic relations court here from 1928 to 1937, died in a Portland rest home today.

Gilbert, 81, formerly was president of the Multnomah Bar Assn., and was a member of the child welfare commission before his appointment to the bench.

Funeral services were pending.

India Congressman Dies of Hunger Strike

MADRAS, India, Oct. 13 (AP)—A member of the Congress party died today after a 79-day hunger strike undertaken, he said, to win agreement of his party's leaders to cut their personal expenses.

The hunger striker, P. Sankaralinga Nadar, also wanted the city of Madras renamed Tamil Nad.

Now—At Salem's Family Show Center

ELSINORE (Phone 1-5728) CONT. FROM 1 P. M.

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COMING SOON

"War and Peace"
Elvis Presley
in
"Love Me Tender"

The Best Things In Life Are Free
PLUS—1001 DELIGHTS
"ABDULLAH'S HAREM"

Gordon MacRAE Dan DAILEY Ernest BORGNINE Sherree NORTH
COLOR BY DE LUXE
Produced by HENRY EPSTEIN Directed by MICHAEL CURTIZ
Screenplay by WILLIAM BOYERS and PHOENIX EPSTEIN

as mellow as

Autumn...

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Patterns as rich and lovely as Indian Summer, mellow as Autumn sunshine... a bumper crop of beauty, sculptured in solid silver by world-famous Wallace Silversmiths.

GRANDE BAROQUE	\$45.00
ROSE POINT	\$37.50
WISHING STAR	\$29.75
SILVER SWIRL	\$32.50

Prices are for six pc. place settings, including Fed. Tax

see Wallace "Third Dimension Beauty" Sterling now at

"The Diamond Store of Salem"
HARTMAN BROS. Jewelers
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★ Special Order Work
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THE WEST WILL NEVER FORGET HIS DARING EXPLOITS!

CINEMASCOPE
—TECHNICOLOR—
JOEL MCCREA FELDA FARR
AN ALLIED ARTISTS PICTURE

—PLUS—
HOLD BACK THE NIGHT
John PAYNE - Mona FREEMAN
AN ALLIED ARTISTS PICTURE

Cont. From 1 P. M.

North Salem DRIVE-IN THEATRE
1 MILE NORTH OF HIGHWAY 583

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Coming Next to the Drive-in

Martin and Lewis in
"Partners"

Watch for
"Mr. Roberts"

Your Richest Entertainment Experience!

RODGERS & HAMMERSTEIN'S
The King and I
Deborah KERR
Yul BRYNNER
20th Century-Fox
CINEMASCOPE 55

ANIMAL WORLD
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TECHNICOLOR

HOLLYWOOD
2005 N. CAPITOL STREET
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SPECIAL FIRST RUN!
Continuous Today from 1:45

"You've got to stop taking those pills!"

A motion picture so daring you'll say:
"HOW DID THEY DARE MAKE IT!"

Bigger than Life
CINEMASCOPE
Color by DE LUXE

starring **JAMES MASON**
BARBARA RUSH
co-starring **WALTER MATTHAU**

Produced by JAMES MASON Directed by NICHOLAS RAY
Story and Screenplay by CYRIL FRONCO and RICHARD MAIBAUER

FUN-FILLED SECOND HIT

"GUINNESS" latest frolic!

... perhaps the most farcically fiendish character he has ever played. Katie Johnson makes a beautiful English rock of ages against which the comical villains lash themselves into a foam. It's fun!

—Crawford, N. Y. Times

"Guinness creates another rare bird with his usual finesse! He is wonderful to watch. An amusing farce... full of delicious little touches. Katie Johnson is a captivating old sparrow (who steals the show)!"

—Zinner, Herald Tribune

"The Ladykillers" is a work of genuine artistry, finely turned out in every detail and a pleasure to experience!"

—Winters, N. Y. Post

"Guinness is off on one of his wildest pranks! The fun grows steadily more hilarious!"

—Cook, World Telegram & Sun

★★★★ A comic satire, handled with skill and a sharp sense of humor!"

—Kate Cameron, Daily News

The J. Arthur Rank Organization Presents
Alec Guinness
The Ladykillers

and (in the order of their disappearance)
CECIL PARKER - PETER SELLERS - DANNY GREEN - HERBERT LOM

Co-starring **KATIE JOHNSON**
in the Academy Award winning performance
TECHNICOLOR
Written by William Rose - Screenplay by Alexander Mackendrick
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Woodburn Drive-In
Friday - Saturday - Monday
"THE COURT JESTER"
Danny Kaye
PLUS
"THE SPOLTERS"
Jeff Chandler
Open 6:45 - Starts 7:15

DALLAS MOTOR-VU
Gates Open 6:45, Show at 7:00
Bob Hope, Eva Marie Saint in
"THAT CERTAIN FEELING"
Vista Vision
SECOND FEATURE
Jane Frawley, Debbie Reynolds
"HI THE DECK"
in
Cinemascope
Rais Visions for Your Car

FIRST FALL CONCERT
Portland Symphony Orchestra
TUES., OCT. 16
8:15 P.M.
WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY
Tickets at Stevens

Theodore Bloomfield
Conducts
PORTLAND SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
Tuesday, October 16... 8:15 P. M.
Willamette University New Music Auditorium

PROGRAM

BACH Toccata and Fugue in C major
BRETHOVEN Symphony No. 5 in C minor, Opus 67
AYSHOLOMOV Sinfonietta
RESPIGHI The Pines of Rome

ALL SEATS RESERVED. Tickets available now at Stevens and Son or at box office at 7 p.m. Tues., Oct. 14.