"No Favor Sways Us. No Fear Shall Awe." From First Statesman, March 28, 1851

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Agreement on Court Order

Both Stevenson and Nixon endorsed the decision of the Supreme Court against school segregation in their campaign talks in the South, the former in Arkansas and the latter in Texas. Both also counseled "moderation." We commend them both for their frank-

There must be a large body of opinion in the South which respects the principle of non-discrimination, whose consciences are touched by the limitations Negroes live under, and who want to see progress made toward fairness and justice in race relations. Unfortunately such is the terrorism invoked by the race extremists that these Southern derates are pretty well muzzled. They do not want to suffer social ostracism or economic boycott if they make a least gesture toward acceptance of the Supreme Court edict. This leaves the field to the violent reaction-

Reliance on courts for enforcement of desegregation means that delays will be almost interminable. Some way must be found to set a faster timetable for acceptance of the ruling of the Court, and that without resort to the bayonet or machine gun. In the end this will have to be provided by Southerners, white and black.

Low Rating in Oregon

According to the survey of the National Council of Churches the proportion of white people in Oregon who attend church is the owest in the country—that of Louisiana the highest. Here the percentage is given as 32.2

Just how reliable these statistics are we do not know-it seems doubtful if there is an actual census embracing all church services. That Oregon rates so low in the scale is certainly a matter of concern. The people of this state have had a reputation for being guite loval to their churches. This shows them up as quite indifferent insofar as church attendance goes. Clearly the situation calls for remedial action primarily by the

At last report Nina Ponomareva, the Russian champion women discus thrower who diverted her strength to lift a few cheap bats in a London shop, is still housed in the Soviet embassy, enjoying its diplomatic im-munity from invasion by police. The incident which caused Russia to order back the sports group before even the meet was held, has had further repercussions. Moscow announced a few days ago that the Bolshoi ballet would not perform in London unless the English assured them no Nina experience uld be repeated. However, English law is law, and doesn't condone shoplifting. Our guess is that if the ballet dancers lifted some hats, they will be from a much higher-priced

Just as a year ago most people were pullfor the Brooklyn Dodgers to win the world series, out of natural sympathy for the underdog. This year they (or at least we) are giving telepathic support for the Milwaukee Braves to win the National League pennant. Milwaukee has been the top baseball city of the country. Its team rejuvenated from the lowly Boston Braves, has played fine basehall, though the pace got wearing toward the last. If the Braves can hang onto the rabbit's foot the remaining games, they will clinch the pennant-perhaps that's as far as they can go this year, but you never can tell.

Rossevelt Field on Long Island, the air-field from which Charles A. Lindbergh flew to make his solo flight to Paris in 1927, had its last official takeoff of aircraft last Sunday when a balloon ascended from the once busy field-it was closed in 1951. The area is now being converted into a big shopping center, a \$50,000,000 development. Macy's will build there its largest branch, and there will be parking space for 11,000 cars. Long Island is being transformed into a sprawling urban area, an extension of Greater New York, and Roosevelt Field yields to this march of what we call progress.

Hunting Cautions

The deer hunting season opens tomorrow and already men-and women-are on the move to reach their favorite hunting grounds by dawn of the opening day. At the risk of being repetitious, we shall urge those who go into the woods and fields to take every precaution against accident. The rules are simple: Don't shoot until you know your target is a deer. Don't get excited and shoot when you see a movement in the brush. Wait until you are sure of what you are shooting at, that it is a deer with horns.

Hunters should remember also that the woods are still quite dry. This is especially true in Eastern Oregon. Therefore they should be careful with fire. Thoroughly douse that campfire. Be sure the last spark is extinguished on a cigarette.

Loss to Senators, Salem

Sorry to see Hugh Luby retire as manager of the Salem Senators. He is a very capable baseball manager and very popular personally. His teams have made good showings, often against stiff odds. The Senators also suffer a blow in the decision of George Paulus not to continue as president of the organization.

The community must rally, however, and take such steps as may be indicated to con- "I suggest something in the nature of an experiment, gentlemen! tinue the Senators as a club and hold league baseball for Salem. If some form of outside assistance is necessary then a plan to provide it on equitable terms should be devised.

A tip of the chapeau this week to the Business and Professional Women, the only organization for women embracing all business and professions, whose 3,300 clubs are sponsoring National Business Women's Week this week. As Miss Beardsley, president of the local club, told the Chamber of Commerce Monday, the ratio of women in business is steadily climbing. In fact the wheels of trade and commerce and manufacturing and communications and professions would grind to a halt if all the working women were suddenly transported "far across the northen

Israel wants a chance to be heard in the talks at U. N. Security Council over the Suez situation. Its complaint is that Egypt has prevented ships to use the canal if they are carrving cargoes to or from Israel. As a result most of Israel's petroleum has to come around the Cape of Good Hope. The convention of 1888 made the canal open to all nations, but Egypt disregards that on the claim that it is "at war" with Israel, never having concluded a peace pact. A United Nations resolution called on Egypt to permit Israel shipping to pass, but Egypt ignored the directive. Israel does have a case, but the West, having let Egypt get away with the stoppage, is not in strong position to aid Israel.

One of the tourist attractions at Astoria is the Astor Column, erected by Vincent Astor in the city founded by his famous ancestor, John Jacob Astor. The decoration on the column depicts the history of the community. The Astorian Budget reports that an average of 350 persons visited the column daily during the summer. That is a goodly number - shows the advantage of having some central attraction to claim the interest

Mrs. Roosevelt was in Portland Wednesday to talk to the Democrats. In an interview she remarked she thought it was a good thing that the public is becoming more and more conscious of the need to choose a vice president "whom we would be willing to have serve as President. Maybe she shouldn't have brought that up. What did the "pec to say in the nomination of FDR's running mate in 1944?

Stock prices have been going down and going up. On the New York Stock Exchange prices of listed stocks have been tumbling quite consistently. But at Chicago the price of steers went to \$34 per cwt. Wednesday, the highest price in 18 months. Maybe the old law of compensation is working. The increase in cattle prices will please the grower and pinch the consumer. It's hard to make everybody happy all the time.

The pro-Morse Coos Bay Times says "the people's decision in the Morse-McKay contest may yet force the Republicans to realize that there are still some areas left where deeds speak louder than words." The Times makes a fumble there, for if there is anyone who promotes himself by words, by torrents of words, by verbal cloudbursts it is Senator

"Ike Lashes Demos" runs a headline. If that verh fits, then the campaign really is

Republicans Outspend Democrats by 4 to 1 Margin in First 8 Months of Campaign Year

By Congressional Quarterly WASHINGTON, Sept. 27 (CQ)

-Republicans outspent Demo-erats by a 4-1 margin in the first eight months of the 1955 campaign year.

In the same period, the GOP took in seven times as much money as its rivals, official fig-ures compiled by Congressional Quarterly showed.

Nineteen Republican political

mitery showed.

Nineteen Republican political
milities reporting to the
erk of the House of Representives said they received \$7,0,000 and spent \$4,400,000 from
m. I to Sept. 1.

During that time, seven Demoatic groups reported receipts
\$1,105,000 and expenditures of

covered by the federal report-ing law voluntarily submitted ments, swelling the official total of Republican campaign fi-

Eighteen labor organizations— national and local—reported total receipts of 2779,000 and expendi-tures of \$492,000. Most of this went to aid Democratic candi-dates. About half the total was esilected and spent by the Com-miltee on Political Education (COPE), political arm of the combined AFL-CIO. Individual unions accounted for the other

ranging from For America to Americans for Democratic Action, reported raising \$410,000 and spending \$301,000 in the eight menth period. The Christian Nationalist Crusade topped this group, with collections and expenditures of more than \$100,000.

Total spending by all groups in the first eight months of the year true \$5,277,000. Contribu-

as can be expected to

jump considerably before the final year-end reports are in. In 1952, national political committees and candidates for the House and Senate reported expenditures of \$23.1 million.

Even the total did not begin to approach what was really spent in the 1952 campaign, experts believe. Prol. Alexander Heard of the University of North Carolina told the Senate Privi-leges and Elections Subcommittee Sept. 10 at least \$140 million was spent in 1952.

He estimated the total might reach \$175, million in 1956. Much of this is raised and spent by state and local committees, exempt from federal reporting re-quirements under the present

Corrupt Practices Act. A move to tighten the Act died A move to tighten the Act died in the last Congress, but the Senate Subcommittee, headed by Sen. Albert Gore (D., Tenn.), has scheduled additional hearings in October "to keep the public informed of spending in the current companies.

(Copyright, 1956, gressional Quarterly)

GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty Babe's Great Competitive



Let's try different size bills on him! . .



Well, things are going downhill all right. First comes the report that the bottom has practically dropped out of the canned lizard tails market. And now the nation's broom makers come sweeping through with a bul-

letin noting that this season's broom corn crop is going to be the lowest on record. Which means that we can all look forward to an increase in broom prices. What this will mean to political candidates who are making a clean sweep of things or who are trying to whisk things under the rug. Urges Demo Support heaven only knows . . .

And another sun-drenched bit of Americana goes down the drain next

week when the old-time library card succumbs to the advance of automation at Salem Public Library. Any cardcarying book-borrower will recall at the drop of a sevenday book how those old library cards were a source of personal pride. Every time you checked out a book the serial number was stamped on your card. And if you read a lot of books and filled in both sides of the card, you marched in to the library (blood shot eyes and all) and proudly asked for another card . . .

We never heard of anybody borrowing money on their library card. But religious and welfare leaders used to point out that people who were faithful library card users, seldom went wrong. And the kid who was on his second or third card was usually held in high esteem by his parents and teachers, if not always by members of his neighborhood gang. Anyway, come Monday at the library, patrons' books will be checked out via a new stamping machine which uses name plates instead of cards . . .

Newsroom reporters who have missed a story now and then in the past breathed easier the other day when the latest issue of Media Agencies Clients, a big-shot trade magazine devoted to advertising in the West, arrived. Most issues usually carry a Page 1 article by editorial writer Jack Douglas. But this issue bore a big blank hole on the front page, with this small message printed in the middle: "I overslept . . Jack Douglas." . . .

And the City Hall reporter reports he is keeping one jaundiced eye peeled for what he considers to be the news beat of the season. It would be an accident report involving a car bearing a McKay sticker and one with a Morse sticker colliding headon at the intersection of Dwight Street and McKay Drive in South Salem . . .

ployed about 875,000 teachers, the number has risen now to over a million and by 1959 1.6 million teachers will be required. Where, he asks, will they come from? Recruitment of 200,000 new teachers each year would absorb about the output of college graduates in that period, which ratio can't be realized. What may happen is lowering of standards for teachers, which would impair the quality of instruction.

One good suggestion offered by Handlin is to "economize on experience and skill." Schools might adopt the device of hospitals which installed "nurse's aides" to relieve graduate nurses of many hospital duties. Likewise experienced teachers might be assisted by "student aides" as is being tried out at Bay City, Mich. Another source of supply now used might be expanded that is, the reentry of women into teaching when their family

responsibilities are lessened. What the spokesmen for the teaching profession seem to overlook, however, is that shortages are not confined to teachers. Pick up the papers and particularly scientific magazines and you will see many ads offering employment to engineers and scienists. Even in the trades where the wage comparisons with teacher salaries is very favorable, lack of competent help is reported. In the printing trades for example, among the highest paid, offering steady employment and excellent working conditions, there is a deficiency rather than a surplus of skilled workers. Likewise, a call for persons with managerial talents is often voiced

managerial talents is often voiced to provide the executive leadership for business and industry.

I am an optimist, I am not frightened at all these statistics of increasing school enrollment, of impending expansion in commerce and manufacturing with their calls for manpower. These things have a way of adjusting themselves, though stimulus of direction often needs to be given to assist the natural process, Within the span of a few years Within the span of a few years the pupils graduate into the labor

supply of competent instructors. market and become candidates Before the war our schools emteaching, this profession is be coming more attractive in many ways. For instance, more males are being drawn into it - the report from Monmouth was that for the first time in history the number of men students exceeded the females at that institution devoted primarily to teacher

> We need to plan ahead, but do so soberly, without panic. The public is loyal to the school system as is proven by the interest taken in the schools and in the willingness of the voters to assume heavy tax burdens for their support. With cooperation all the way round and use of our intelligence and our means the job of educating the youth of the country will be done. The "crisis" will be met.

Time Flies FROM STATESMAN FILES

10 Years Ago

Sept. 28, 1946 Purchase of Minto's island in

the Willamette river near Salem was announced by the Oregon Pulp and Paper Co., through its president Fred W. Leadbetter. John D. Minto of Salem was the 25 Years Ago

Sept. 28, 1931 Prize winners in The Oregon Statesman-Kennell Ellis free pho-tographic contest were determined. Among the several prizes was the one won by Marian Car-son, daughter of the Allan Car-

sons, for the most beautiful baby 40 Years Ago

Sept. 28, 1916 German trenches on a front of 2000 yards north of Flers and a German redoubt northeast of Thiepval were captured by the British during the fighting north

Heart Stilled

By J. M. ROBERTS If you had seen her 25 years

ago you wouldn't have believed she'd ever die.

Never before had a woman carordinated body.

At first a lot of people looked

down their noses at The Babe. Woman baseballer, Woman discus thrower. Woman basketballer. Golf was okay. But, after all -Then, as she got around more, shaking heads dropped into nods of happy approval. In the arena, on the field, on the course, she was a tomboy. But she was a good friend, good-humored, the best of what men mean when they call another a sportsman.

She won Olympic 'ryouts in nine different sports one year although day as these 18 seniors she could compete in only three. George Baker, Dick Buchanan, The sports writers searched for Bob Burnside, Patti Claggett, Tersufficient adjectives.

nice girl" and a woman.

Great Love Stories, and every- Wilson. thing they ever did enhanced its dignity.

For three years now she has been fighting the fiercest competitor of them all, and finally she's missed her putt on the final green. But, boy, how she was in there swinging.

Safety

To the Editor

Are we for Oregon or do we fall for a lot of foolish side-talk. Both Portland papers of September 19th stated on the top page that BPA intended to cut off interruptible power to large industries in October. That will tarian of the month, Jim Snell will be installed are Ninth grade jobs and less business. That is Oregon's handicap-lots of power in the summer time, a shortage of power in the winter time. The BPA tried to sell surplus summer power this summer and couldn't sell it. That means we need winter time power more than anything else Oregonians should look at their

own needs first, regardless of Claggett party, and vote for those who, f elected, will give us our winter ime power. We should not let them fool us with side-talk, so we won't get what we need most. So far the Hells Canyon high

dam is the only dam that promises to give us extra winter time power by storing the extra spring and summer time water of the Snake River, which can be turned loose in the winter time to give us added winter power. The Idaho Power Company's low dams do not give us our badly needed storage for winter power. so at this election, vote for Oregon by voting for the backers of Hells Canyon Dam. After all, our bread and butter and jobs for our didates. Pete Hanley, president people in Oregon should come Steve Bonawitz, vice president first in our minds.

be fooled - remember the same government just gave India \$350 .-000,000 and wants \$4,000,000,000 Gilbertson, president Robb Hasfor foreign aid, and have built a lot of free dams in Europe and Asia with our money. Our councert of the council of the counc year and demand of the Demo-tives - Dennis Vestal, eighth crats more winter time power.

Louis Galatz 1639 S.E. Tacoma Street, Portland.

Better English By D. C. WILLIAMS

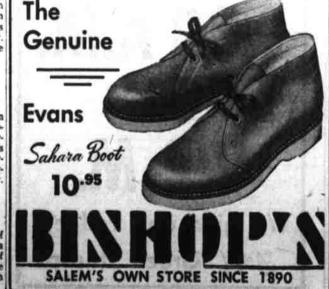
1. What is wrong with this sentence? "I figure that the house will cost twenty - five thousand dollars and I don't propose to interfere with the plans

2. What is the correct pronunciation of "inebriety"? 3. Which one of these words is misspelled? Intelligence, abeyance, abstinence, dallience, 4. What does the word, 'male-

volent" mean? 5. What is a word beginning with ex that means "to atone for, as a sin"?

ANSWERS 1. Say, "I ESTIMATE that the house will cost twenty-five thousand dollars, and I don't INTEND to interfere." 2. Pronounce in-ee-brie-eh-ti, with accent on third syllable, 3. Dalliance, 4. Wishing evil; disposed to injure others, "He went about his plans with a malevolent ingenuity." 5. Expistery wear longer. We recom-mend frequent cleaning with the new, easy to use, Blue Lustre. The swift action of this new

on wall-to-wall carpets, emains to cause rapid resoiling. Very economical, too, as 1/2 gallon of Blue Lustre concentrate cleans three 9x12 rugs.



School Reporter * * * * * * * * * * *

North High Winners Revealed

By KAREN HARRIS

football game at

dents will at

tend the game

Friday night by

Some 300 stu-

Bend.

KAREN HARRIS buses and many

Installation of Leslie Junior

High School officers and student

place Friday as the student body

Presiding as Leslie's student

body officers for the first semester

Sam Speerstra, vice president

queens, and Eddie Davis, yell

Eighth grade- Sandra Sidwell

Theresa Blum, Bob Falleur, Kathy

Richard Hawkins, 'oanne Butch

ast, Jerry Kuiper and Theresa

Seventh grade - Parry Hankins

Nancy Nordyke, Mary Kurklins Bob Britton, Mary Lou Clark

Gloria Chastain, Trudy Allen

Donna Morse, Douglas Morgan

Sue Bennett, Marcia Burbaidge

Linda Heider, Judy Scott, Larry

witnesses the procedures.

By LOUIS PARKER

The Scholarship Qualifying Test yon, vice president: seeking scholarships under the treasurer; Gary McNall, sergeant National Merit at arms; Pat Loy, assistant ser-

Scholarship pro- geant at arms. gram will be given through-out the United enth grade; Ann arr, Sylvia territories Oct. Wattier, song queens; Danny Hol-land and Jerry Kronser, yell The top 5 per kings.

high school is Gregg: secretary, Terrie Ness; qualified to take Marilyn Pinsch was nominated for LOUIS PARKER this test. The administration announced Morris for vice president and De-

North Salem High's quota Thurs- lores Zahradnik for secretary. When she dressed up the hoyden Linda Doerfler, Beth Horn, Sue ry Copley, Larry Cummings, Mary disappeared, and The Babe was a Jenkins, Jackie LaDue, Carol Mason, Tom Meier, Ralph Mor-The woman finally married gan, Louis Parker, Marjorie Similaries in one of the la. Jim Snell, Sue Todd and Joe

> These students were selected on the basis of grades, achievement and ability tests and their background in math and science from junior high school and their two years in high school.

Approximately 650 or more fouryear scholarships will be awarded winners who are selected on the basis of the test scores, character, high school achievement and qualities of leadership. The more will come in cars. majority of scholarships are intended for science and engineering careers. council representatives will take

The top 5 per cent who have been selected may take a semifinal test to be held in January if they are in the top 10 per cent are: Charles Hudkins, president

Student Council Plans North High held its first student Margaret Lancefield, secretary

council meeting Wednesday and Bill Purvine, treasurer; Gary home room representatives gave Walls, sergeant at arms. Allaine an explanation of the minutes to Currier and Jean Ayers, song their rooms Thursday. First on the agenda was the kings election of Bob Burnside as Ro- Student council members who

United Fund drive. President Steve Jackson then vey, Dexter Hobbs, David Nelson. explained the plans for an all- Fred Jones, Shirley Hall, Lynne school play to be presented Nov. Hammerstad, Michele Wyatt 9. The following committee chair- Doug Green, Mickey Campbell men were appointed for its pro- Bonnie Barber and Karen Cox

duction: Publicity, Joy Brown and Tom Meier, costumes and props. Marcile Puffer, Jodi Read, Jose Judy Mogster, tickets, Patti Curtis, John Wood, Jan Armpriest After suggesting that the stu- Sprague, Edward dent body sponsor noon dances, Hicks, Bill Boyd, Curtis Hamilton Larry Brown was appointed chair-

man for the project. Another noon activity, record shows in the Gustafson auditorium, was also suggested. Donna Kelley, Layne Brannon and Homer Wood were appointed to carry out a club evaluation on

Parrish Election Set

North's club activities.

Potts, Cheryl Fleischman, Jack Parrish Junior High will elect Pous, Cheryi Fielschman, Waterman and Judy Wilson student officers today. It held its primary elections this week, with two parties, the Studenteers and Liberators, voting on candidates Tuesday. The Studenteers elected as can-

Sarah Busick, secretary, Kathy And if they say our govern-ment lacks the financing don't Seely, treasurer; David Kelly, sergeant at arms assistant sergeant at arms Boys' league candidates-Gary

try comes first - it's our money. Goodman, vice president, and Linlet foreign countries take care of day Vernon, secretary.

Candidates for class representa-

grade, and Cynthia Kaulman, seventh grade. Carrie Marshall. Betty Lou Graber, Diane Briggs and Lesley Neuens were nominated for song queens. Liberator candidates: Steve

Save Your Valuable Rugs and Furnishings Soil free carpets and uphol-

miracle foam works equally fine oriental rugs or uphol-stery. Bright original colors gleam like new. Blue Lustre is easily applied with a long handle brush, leaving the pile open and lofty. No residue



Bar Approves Addition to Constitution

GEARHART, Sept. 27 An-The Oregon State Bar today approved a proposed amendment to the state constitution to require that Gleckler, for president; Bev Ken- a county surveyor be a profes-Georgia sional engineer or surveyor and to ried such a highly competitive for secondary school candidates heart in such a wonderfully coseeking scholarships under the treasurer; Gary McNall, sergeant have had six years' experience. have had six years' experience.

This follows a decision by the State Supreme Court that the con-Larry Haskell, eighth grade rep-stitution now does not require a county surveyor to be a surveyor himself. The case arose because States and its Smith, Becky Barnes and Colleen the Multnomah County surveyor was challenged as not being a sur-

The annual state convention of cent of the sen-ior class of any win Smith; vice president, Dennis the bar also recommended four changes in criminal statutes. criminal statutes These would allow:

A maximum of life imprisonment for assault with intent to killuse of testimony by handwriting experts if found genuine to the person to testify for or against another accused on the same in-The new record just established dictment; and a conviction of larat South Salem High School last ceny when false representation is go to the Sweet made orally

Home game has An informal reception last night been broke this honored George A. Rhoten, Saweek as nine lem, the outgoing president. Rhobuses have been ten will present the president's to the varsity annual report Saturday.

oregon Statesman

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Built-in Thermador Oven	

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