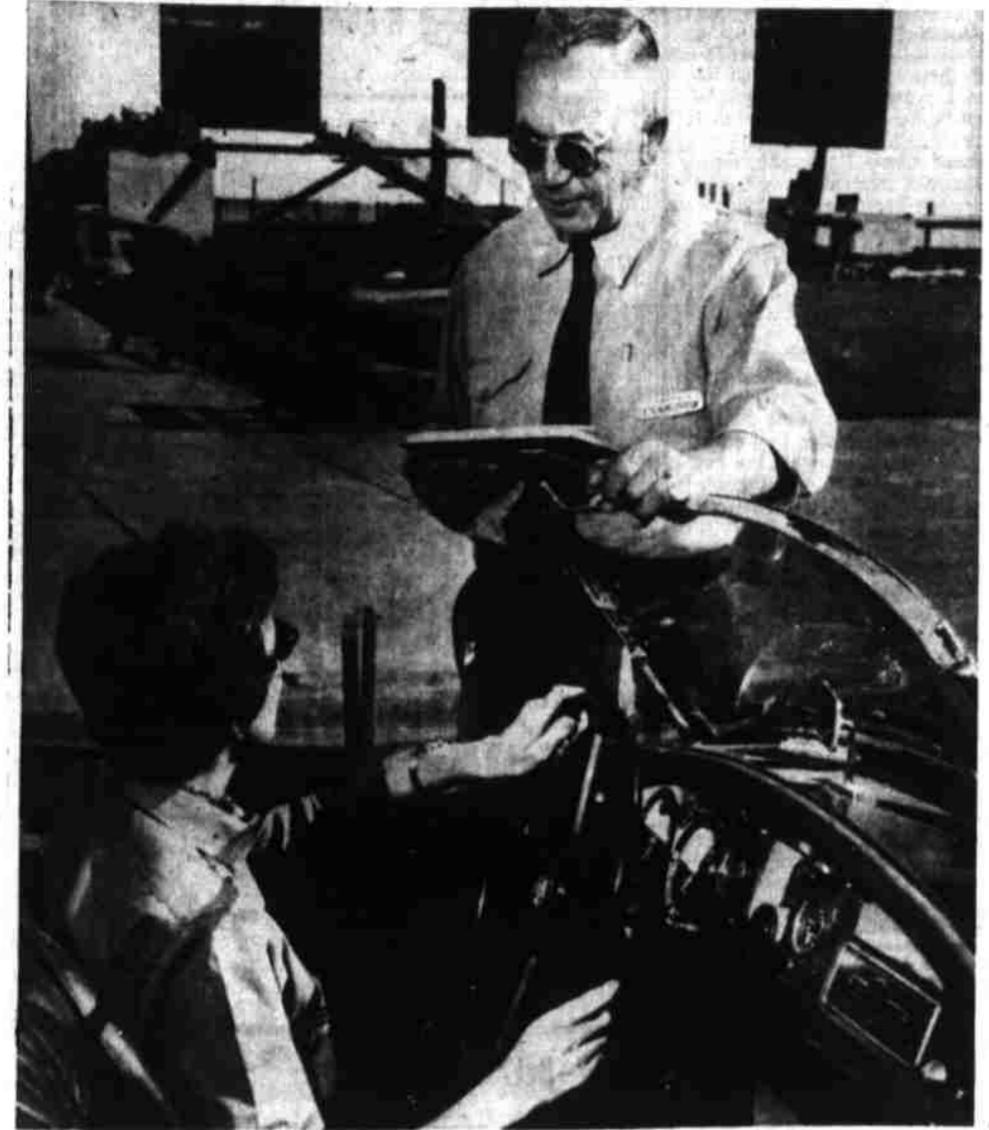


70 m.p.h. Speed Limit Set for Portland-Salem Freeway

(Story in col. 4.)

Survives 12 Years of Testing New Drivers



A sports car enthusiast, Miss Mary Kennerly gets a word of advice from O. P. Driggs, Oregon driver license examiner, who retires today after 12 years on a job which, he says, "sometimes calls for both courage and stamina." (Statesman Photo)

UAL Will Oppose 2nd Salem Airline Threatens to Leave if Line Added

By ROBERT E. GANGWANE
City Editor, The Statesman

United Air Lines will oppose the addition of any feeder line air service in Salem when the matter comes to public hearing before the Civil Aeronautics Board examiners in December.



The lead article in the September Atlantic Monthly, "The Crisis in Teaching" by Prof. Oscar Handlin of Harvard University has attracted considerable attention. Its content is not particularly novel. It recounts the lack of teachers, especially of qualified teachers, and points out some of the disadvantages which teachers labor under: low salaries, inferior social status, lack of opportunity. The author suggests some emergency measures, but bears down on this:

"Most important of all, we need a new attitude toward the teacher, who is central to the work of the school in a democratic society. Only if we value his services will we receive the services we value. That calls for a fresh consciousness of the dignity of his calling and of the responsibility which he must assume as an awareness of what is due them as the teachers themselves."

On the last point we are not sure, for the teachers are the best organized of all professional groups and have proven quite effective in presenting the claims of teachers, much more so in the public schools than in colleges and universities where professors and instructors are more individualistic and far less vocal over such matters as salaries.

Prof. Handlin expresses concern which is felt quite generally in school and college circles over the prospect for the future in the (Continued on editorial page, 4.)

Albany Follows Trend to Yellow

ALBANY, Sept. 27—Albany will follow the example of the State of Oregon and return to use of yellow paint for street traffic markings, City Manager William Bollman announced today.

Family Car

By Wally Falk



"Fill it up and put in a couple extra for good measure."

Rain Forecast in Mid-Valley

Occasional rain is the Salem area outlook for today and tonight, but present indications are there'll be no drizzles or downpours on Saturday when deer hunting starts, weathermen said.

Death Halts Babe Zaharias' Valiant Fight Against Cancer

GALVESTON, Tex. (AP)—Babe Zaharias, a tribute to her, and in particular what he termed her gallant fight against the disease.

Ike Planning Portland Talk

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
President Eisenhower will make a campaign address in Portland and Seattle about the middle of October, the Oregonian reported Thursday.

Wasp Cripples Libera's Touch

PARIS, Sept. 27 (AP)—Liberace flew in to Paris today and was practically ignored—except by a wasp which stung him on the right thumb.

Safety On Road Sought

Batterman Wins Contract for Salem Building

PORTLAND, Sept. 27 (AP)—The State Highway Commission today set a 70-mile-per-hour speed limit on the new R. H. Baldock Freeway between Portland and Salem.

W. C. Williams, state highway engineer, asked the limit saying he hoped it would keep a "lot of people from killing themselves this winter." The action had been requested by state police and Gov. Elmo Smith's traffic safety committee, he said.

Williams reported that state police had arrested one motorist after clocking him at 110 miles an hour. This motorist demanded a jury trial and was acquitted, he said.

Most of Oregon's highway have by the "basic rule" which in unmarked zones bans only speed "greater than is reasonable or prudent."

Other Action
In other action the commission awarded \$2,780,549 worth of contracts for 13 highway, bridge and other construction projects.

Included was a \$17,234 award to Erwin E. Batterman of Salem for construction of a 36 by 28-foot concrete structure building on commission property in Salem.

Assured a group of Astorians that it was "still interested" in plans for an interstate bridge across the mouth of the Columbia River at Astoria.

Decided to ask the next session of the Legislature for authority to sell eight million dollars worth of bonds in 1957 and 1958 to provide matching federal aid money for primary and secondary roads.

X2 Rocket Plane Crashes

Pledges Boost UF Drive to Third of Goal

Pledges up to \$75,699 were turned in Thursday by United Fund campaign workers at their noon luncheon in the Hotel Marion. The drive was one week old yesterday and 67 per cent away from its \$227,800 goal.

Campaign Chairman William H. Hammond said that while Thursday's report was a bit discouraging, there was no cause for pessimism. "The situation only calls for more hard work," he said.

Offered as evidence that a shirt sleeve campaign brings results were pledges turned in by workers in the utilities division.

Utilities employees so far have pledged 86 per cent of their goal \$8,699 or 7,469 lb.

Jack A. Frisbie, utilities chairman, said reason behind his division having such a high turn out so early in the campaign, was that his workers have been making an all out effort since the drive started.

He gave credit particularly to volunteer workers in Salem offices of Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company, Portland General Electric, and Salem Electric Co. He added that he expects utilities to be the first division to meet their quota.

(Additional details, Page 5.)

Tito Flies With Khrushchev to Soviet Union

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia, Sept. 27 (AP)—President Tito surprised Western capitals today by flying to the Soviet Union with Soviet Communist party leader Nikita Khrushchev.

The trip was officially described as a vacation. There was a widespread belief the real purpose was to continue talks on the future role that Yugoslavia will play in relations with other East European Communist parties.

Fastest, Highest U. S. Aircraft Lost



EDWARDS, Calif., Sept. 27—This is the Bell X-2 rocket which crashed today killing the pilot, Capt. Milburn G. Apt (at right) during flight at Edwards Air Force Base, Calif. (AP Wirephoto)

Mother Robbed, Son Charged After Wreck

By JERRY STONE
Staff Writer, The Statesman

A 46-year-old Salem man was taken to Salem General Hospital Thursday to cap a series of episodes that resulted in serious injuries for him in a highway accident, charges against him of assault and robbery of his mother and another charge of being drunk on a public highway.

The madcap series of events reportedly occurred within the space of an hour for Gilbert Heidebrecht, 679 N. High St., according to officers.

Heidebrecht was booked on a Marion County district court warrant after the mother, Mrs. Margaret Yates, also of 679 N. High St., complained that she had been robbed of \$562.76 including a \$392 check. She said the money was taken and she was forced to give up the keys to her car about 4 p.m. in an episode at the home.

The warrant charges Heidebrecht with assault and robbery while not armed with a dangerous weapon. The chain of circumstances that put Heidebrecht in the hospital and in the toils of the law were climaxed when the 1941 Pontiac he was driving struck a logging truck about 4:40 p.m. near Cottage Farm on the Salem-Turner highway. Hospital attendants said the man suffered "eight or nine" broken ribs, a hip fracture and multiple facial lacerations. His condition was listed as "fair."

The President spoke out at a news conference when asked how he felt about the "propriety" of the opposition bringing his brother into the campaign.

Adlai Stevenson said in a speech at Miami Tuesday night that the Eisenhower administration had "appealed" the Peron regime. The Democratic presidential nominee added that "a member of the President's personal family assumed special, if informal, responsibility for our relationship with Argentina."

MOSCOW, Sept. 27 (AP)—President Tito of Yugoslavia and Soviet Communist party leader Nikita Khrushchev arrived tonight on the Black Sea coast.

SEATTLE, Sept. 27 (AP)—The newspaper quoted William Borah, assistant public relations director of the Citizens for Eisenhower, as saying: "The President's Northwest visit will come either in the week of Oct. 14 or close to that time, but the date has not yet been set."

REVIEW SHORT
LONDON, Sept. 27 (AP)—The Times, which strongly opposed the marriage of King Edward VIII to Mrs. Wallis Warfield Simpson, today reviewed her autobiography—in 22 words.

Pilot Killed In California Desert Wreck

EDWARDS, Calif., Sept. 27 (AP)—The needlenose X2, America's fastest plane, crashed in the desert today, killing an Air Force captain.

It was Capt. Milburn G. Apt's first flight in the rocket-powered plane. A B50 bomber released the X2 at 30,000 feet over Edwards Air Force Base. Less than two minutes later it smashed to earth. The body of Capt. Apt, 32, of Buffalo, Kan., was found in the wreckage.

For Apt it was to have been a familiar flight in the X2, which other pilots have reportedly taken to 128,000 feet altitude and to speeds of nearly 2,000 miles an hour.

The Air Force has refused to verify reports of the X2's altitude and speed accomplishments. The plane, only one of its type, was built by the Bell Aircraft Co. of Buffalo, N.Y., to explore the heat barrier—the point at which friction resulting from high speed starts to weaken metal.

Wife Waiting
The plane crashed in open desert five miles from Edwards, where Apt's wife, Faye, was waiting for word of her husband's first flight in the X2.

Apt also leaves two daughters, Christine, 5, and Shannon, 2. A spokesman at Edwards said that Apt fired his rockets after dropping from the mother plane. The drop was described as normal.

"We had contact with the X2," said Col. Albert A. Arnhym, public information officer at the base. "But the contact suddenly stopped—and we don't know what happened."

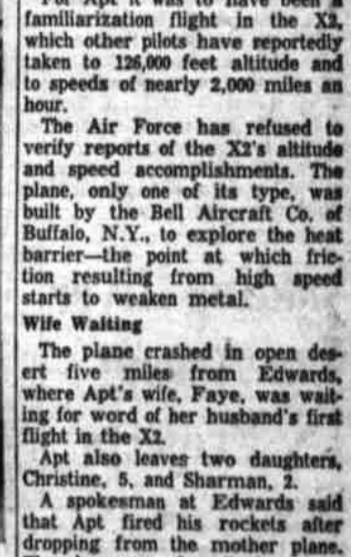
Thermal Barrier
Capt. Apt, son of Mr. and Mrs. Oley G. Apt of Buffalo, Kan., was being trained for "flying laboratory" missions in the X2, joining Capt. Iven Kincheloe in thermal barrier tests. It was Capt. Kincheloe who flew the X2 on the plane's high-altitude flight.

The speed run was made by Lt. Col. Frank Everest, who has since been reassigned to the Air Force Staff College at Norfolk, Va.

The X2 was powered by a Curtiss-Wright rocket engine which, in the brief burst of power, developed power comparable to that of a modern Navy cruiser.

For Pilot Safety
An announcement on the X2 made last year said that: "Special provisions had been made for the pilot's safety. The cabin was heavily insulated, pressurized and detachable, should bail-out be necessary at high altitudes, explosive charges can separate the cabin from the rest of the airplane. A ribbon-type parachute would slow down the capsule until it reaches an altitude where the pilot can safely make use of his own parachute."

The initial, brief announcement contained no clue to the cause of the crash.
Second to be Launched
This was the second X2 plane to be launched.



EDWARDS, Calif. (AP)—This is the Bell X-2 rocket which crashed today killing the pilot, Capt. Milburn G. Apt (at right) during flight at Edwards Air Force Base, Calif. (AP Wirephoto)

Polish Rioters Defiant as Trials Start

POZNAN, Poland, Sept. 27 (AP)—Communist Poland opened trials of the bread-and-freedom rioters today. There were defiant protests of innocence from defendants and an official admission that force had been used to extract confessions.

Police Prosecutor Alphonse Lehmann made the admission just before trials began for 54 of the 150 arrested after the Poznan workers' uprising last June 28. The 150 defendants are charged with criminal acts in the rebellion. Major accusations affected the group of 54, whose trials are expected to take 10 days.

Two simultaneous hearings launched the trials. In one courtroom, three tough-looking shabbily dressed Polish youths pleaded innocent to a charge that they killed a secret police corporal.

In the other hearing, nine defendants pleaded guilty to some charges of storming government offices and shooting down soldiers and police but protested they were innocent of other accusations.

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20 bushel of Pears
Statesman Want-Ads bring fast results like this at that ran 2 days . . .
FOR SALE: Used St. Alb. Also Bartlett pears. Ph. 2-XXXX.
* Looking for a bargain? To buy or sell. Want Ads bring fast results. Phone 4-6811

Wage Boosts 'Offset' Higher Cost of Food

By MAXINE BUREN
Woman's Editor, The Statesman

NEW YORK, Sept. 27—Regardless of high cost of foods now, research has shown that wage boosts have made working hours of about equal value in food buying. This was the comment of John A. Logan, president of the National Association of Food Chains, when he spoke Thursday to the National Food Editors Conference here.

"In 1916 milk was 9 cents a quart, which represented 21 minutes of work," pointed out Logan. "He compared this with the seven minutes required to pay for the same milk in these times."

"It took 1½ hours work to buy a dozen eggs in former years," said Logan. "It takes 17 minutes today."

The Association of Food Chains announced results of a contest "The Search" for old grocery lists as a kickoff for the 40th anniversary of birth of self-service groceries. The contest was a source of information on trends in shopping habits.

Most Food Stores Self Service

Logan said that now almost 90 per cent of food store sales are self-service.

The National Canners Association demonstrated length of time a girl used in canning pints of corn and declared that if homemakers of America canned one year's pack of corn alone, it would take 60.5 million working days.

Today's Statesman

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\$100,000 North High Music Wing Approved

By THOMAS G. WRIGHT Jr.
Staff Writer, The Statesman

A \$100,000 music wing project for North Salem High School was approved Thursday night by Salem School Board members and they set Oct. 25 for opening of bids.

Funds for the addition were included in a \$2,800,000 bond issue for secondary construction voted in February.

Final plans, calling for a little theater, hand and choral rooms, offices and storage rooms, were presented to the board by Salem Architect Ernest Weber. The two-story high addition will be built on the north side of the gymnasium wing of the school.

In addition to providing facilities for vocal and instrumental music instruction, the new wing will offer facilities for public meetings. Outside entrances will eliminate the necessity of opening up the whole school building for small night meetings.

PAPERS 3½ TO 1 FOR IKE

NEW YORK, Sept. 27 (AP)—The trade magazine Editor & Publisher said today a preliminary survey shows that the editorial support of daily newspapers thus far in the presidential campaign is 3½-1 in favor of President Eisenhower over his Democratic opponent, Adlai E. Stevenson.