

Freeway Takes on Peachy Complexion - a Truckload of It



WOODBURN, Sept. 19—A huge load of peaches, bound from Yakima, Wash., to a Salem cannery, spilled onto Salem-Portland Freeway at 4:30 a.m. today when driver, Jerry Holloway, Yakima, swerved to miss a calf that reportedly was standing in path of the truck. Most of 1,000 lugs of peaches on the truck were thrown off and scattered over a wide area between traffic lanes, resulting in sticky mess pictured above. (Statesman Photo)

Ike Assures U.S. He's Fit to Run
Nixon Backs 'Partnership' Idea

Asks 3-Way Development Of Resources

By WILLIAM F. ARBOGAST
EUGENE, Ore., Sept. 19 (AP) — Vice President Nixon said tonight "dynamic development" of our natural resources is a job that must be handled by federal, state and local sources—not the federal government alone.

Rolling his current re-election drive into the power-rich Northwest, the GOP's top road campaigner asked Oregon voters to throw Sen. Wayne Morse out of office in November.

On Campaign Tour
Nixon came here from a mid-day speaking engagement at Reno, Nev., after opening his campaign yesterday at Indianapolis, Ind., and Whittier, Calif.

Nixon denied at a Eugene news conference that he ever questioned the loyalty of Democratic leaders. The vice president was told that Sen. Estes Kefauver, the Democratic vice-presidential nominee, had suggested Nixon apologize for uncomplimentary references to Democrats.

Not Questioning Loyalty
"I have never at any time questioned the loyalty of individuals who have been leaders of the Democratic party," Nixon said, adding that he had questioned only their judgment.

In a speech at MacArthur Court Nixon said the opposition has attempted "to create the impression that unless you favor the federal government doing this job completely, you are opposed to the full development of our resources."

"Exactly the opposite is the truth," he said. "The federal government by itself cannot do this job. The triple-barreled Eisenhower partnership program will go the job where a single-shot federal program will not."

Election of a Republican Senate and House, he said, would "remove the roadblocks that have been placed in the way of this type of development."

Favors McKay
In that connection, he said Douglas McKay, who resigned as interior secretary to run for the Senate, should replace Morse, who was elected as a Republican in 1950 and is seeking re-election this year as a Democrat.

Nixon said the McKay-Morse contest is of national significance because it "clearly and dramatically points up the basic difference between the Eisenhower philosophy of government and that of the well-intentioned but mistaken men who would nationalize and federalize basic American institutions."

McKay Greet Vice President at Eugene



EUGENE, Ore., Sept. 19—Former Secretary of the Interior Douglas McKay and wife give Vice President Richard Nixon and wife a big hand at Mahlon Sweet airport at Eugene before his campaign speech at McArthur Court Wednesday night. (AP Wirephoto)

Nationwide Talk Stresses Peace Theme

WASHINGTON, Sept. 19 (AP) — President Eisenhower opened his personal campaign for re-election tonight with assurances to the American people that he is fit to carry on and that his administration has defended freedom "without recourse to war."

Eisenhower addressed a nationwide audience over the CBS television and radio networks in what he said was the first of a series of talks he hopes to have with the people between now and Nov. 6.

Tonight the theme was a single word—peace—in "its many and momentous meanings."

The President conceded that there are great and grave problems ahead, that much remains to be done in achieving peace. But he said the goal remains to "ease, for all men everywhere, the burden of arms and of fears which they have suffered so long."

Needs, Not Fears
America, he said, stands ready to "dedicate our strength to serving the needs, rather than the fears of the world."

Eisenhower addressed the people—he called them "the most fortunate people on earth"—from the CBS studios here. The Republican National Committee paid for the address.

Mostly he was completely serious, without even a flicker of a smile across his face. He raised his voice when he went after Adlai Stevenson on the issues of halting H-bomb tests and the military draft.

Personal Peace
The President went into his campaign kickoff saying that he has a personal kind of peace "granted to me by the mercy of the Almighty," and then he said:

"It is this firm conviction: I am confident of my own physical strength to meet all the responsibilities of the presidency, today and in the years just ahead. If I were not so convinced, I would never have accepted renomination to this office."

"I hope this conviction—this peace of mind—may bring assurance to many others, as I stand ready to serve as your president for another four years, if this be your will."

That was his only reference to the fact that he is nearing the end of a year in which he suffered a heart attack and then, a few months later, underwent a major intestinal operation.

Whereas Stevenson has proposed halting hydrogen bomb tests if other nations give assurances they will go along, Eisenhower told his audience tonight that "we cannot prove wise and strong by any such simple device as suspending, unilaterally, our H-bomb tests."

He said America's atomic knowledge and power have forged a shield for freedom and the wise future use and control of this power can be assured, not by "any theoretical national gesture—but only by explicit and supervised international agreements."

Hopes for Day
In the next breath, the President said, too, that "we cannot prove wise and strong by hinting that our military draft might soon be suspended—even though every family naturally hopes for the day when it might be possible."

Oscar Winner Asks to Break Film Contract

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 19 (AP) — Actor Ernest Borgnine sued today to break his contract with the company that made "Marty," which brought Borgnine into prominence.

His suit in Superior Court was directed against Harold Hecht and actor Burt Lancaster as film-producing partners, as well as their various subsidiary producing companies. In addition to asking that his contract be declared void, Borgnine asked recovery of \$142,500 and costs.

Borgnine complained that the Hecht and Lancaster interests have contracted with 20th Century-Fox for \$75,000 for his work in "Three Brave Men," but that they intend to pay him only \$17,500 for his acting in the film.

He also asserted that he got himself the job of starring in the Fox film "The Best Things in Life are Free," but that Norma Productions, a Hecht-Lancaster company, pre-empted his services, then loaned him to Fox for the picture.

Borgnine asserted that Norma Productions collected "at least \$75,000" but paid him only \$15,000.

Borgnine said the "Marty" film, in which he played the part of a naive butcher and won an Academy award, called for him to receive \$50,000 plus 2 1/2 per cent of the profits for five years.

Youth Committed To State Hospital For Killing Child

GRANTS PASS, Sept. 19 (AP) — An 18-year-old boy accused of killing his 6-year-old cousin last May was committed to the state mental hospital at Salem today.

County Unveils Draft for Proposed Building Code

By CONRAD PRANGE
Staff Writer, The Statesman
A draft of a proposed Marion County building code, which would establish minimum construction standards for all residential, industrial and commercial building in outlying areas, was unveiled at the county's Planning Commission meeting Wednesday night.

It provides that county residents must get construction permits and have their building plans approved before starting construction. The code would operate similarly to building codes in most cities.

"This building code is desirable from a public safety and sanitation standpoint," a commissioner member said. "As the areas outside cities continue to develop in this county some sort of building regulation is needed."

No Location Control
The code does not pertain to type of construction, style or kind of building or location. This type of regulation, wrapped up in a county zoning measure, was defeated by the voters.

Members of the planning commission said they would study the proposed code and would discuss it at their next meeting in October. The proposal would then have to go through a public hearing, after which the commission would act on it. If the commission approves it, then it goes to the County Court for final approval or disapproval.

County Department
As outlined the new code would set up a County Building Department, with the county engineer's office as administrator.

The ordinance would regulate "the erection, construction, enlargement, alteration, repair, moving, demolition, occupancy, use, height, area and maintenance of all building in the unincorporated area of Marion County lying westerly of the Willamette Meridian."

It excludes "buildings and structures used exclusively for grazing, agricultural, horticultural and timber growing purposes." A commission member said this would exempt farm buildings.

plus \$2 for each addition \$1,000 up to \$15,000; \$1 for each additional \$1,000 up to \$50,000 and 50 cents for each additional \$1,000.

Plans for waste disposal facilities must have the approval of the County Health Department before a permit will be issued. Sewage disposal facilities must meet minimum health standards. Oregon state plumbing and electrical codes will be enforced on new structures. (Additional details on Page 2.)

It's Fair Time Again



WOODBURN, Sept. 19—Getting an advance peek at the big squish at North Marion County Fair here today was Rex Jones, son of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Jones, Brooks. Three-day free fair opens to public Thursday afternoon. (Statesman photo. Add. photo and story on page 9.)

10 Americans Ask Suez Pilot Jobs

WASHINGTON, Sept. 19 (AP)—The State Department said today no passports have been issued to any American pilots for the Suez Canal although 10 applications are pending.

Department press officer Lancelotti White was questioned at a news conference about an Egyptian official's statement that 20 American pilots have answered a call for help.

Man Jailed in Riesel Case

NEW YORK, Sept. 19 (AP) — A shadowy figure in the racketeer garment industry was seized today in the acid-binding of labor columnist Victor Riesel. He is Theodore Rij, 43, the target of a nationwide FBI manhunt.

Rij was described as a henchman of John (Johnny Dio) Dioguardi, alleged ringleader in the April 5 attack on the newspaperman. Police quoted Rij as saying he met Riesel about a year ago in a restaurant on 52nd St.

It was not the crack sleuths of the FBI who caught up with the husky, florid-faced Rij, but two detectives of New York's 30th St. station. They were Frank O'Sullivan and Edward Cavanaugh.

Both knew Rij by sight. They did not say how they were tipped off to his whereabouts. But they found him idling in front of a clothing store on W. 32nd St., two and a half blocks from the precinct station house.

Although Rij was described by the FBI as extremely dangerous, he surrendered meekly at gunpoint. He had \$29 in his pockets.

Dulles Urges West Share Suez Control

By ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, Sept. 19 (AP)—Secretary of State Dulles asked 18 nations today to press Egypt for a share in control of Suez Canal traffic. He plainly indicated the canal might be boycotted if Egypt refused to cooperate.

Dulles added an emphatic warning that an eventual Suez solution must conform with justice and law as well as with peace.

Five of the countries at the conference balked at the Dulles outline of the project.

He characterized the canal dispute as a test case of the world's ability to deal with its problems.

In Cairo, Egypt's President Nasser summoned his Cabinet to a special night meeting on the dispute. Before the Egyptians presumably was Dulles' London outline of the users' association plan. Nasser already has rejected it as illegal and a danger to world peace.

In Damascus, Arab political leaders called for "an immediate general military and economic mobilization" in their countries and military training of civilians to resist the West. At their rally they also called on Arab governments to prepare an Arab boycott against the West.

Pistol Shot Kills Youth at Eugene

EUGENE, Sept. 19 (AP) — A pistol shot proved fatal today for Robert Lee Shafer, 17, Eugene. Police said indications were the boy dropped the gun and it went off accidentally.

Harry Bridges Now Republican

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 19 (AP)—Harry Bridges, head of the International Longshoremen's Union whom the government tried for years to deport as a Communist, has registered as a Republican.

UF Drive Launched By Overflow Crowd

By ROBERT E. GANGWARE
City Editor, The Statesman
Success of Salem's United Fund may mean the difference between a good life or a bare existence for many people, an audience of 500 Salem citizens was told Wednesday at an impressive ceremony which opened the annual United Fund campaign.

Speaking from the experience of being blind from birth, of being helped by many persons through his education, the Rev. Larman Sherwood gave the inspirational message that sent the Salem campaigners out to the streets after a \$227,800 fund to help support 29 youth and welfare organizations.

Overflow Crowd
The Methodist minister from New York spoke to an overflow crowd at the Armory Wednesday noon. He recalled the meaning of his own experiences with United Fund-type projects that made his education and development possible through a school for the blind, normal activity with Hi-Y, Boy Scouts and other groups.

The speaker said he was convinced through this that "abundance should not be restricted to those socially adjusted."

United Fund devotes the largest percentage of funds to youth activities, said UF President Herbert E. Barker, "and this is the best investment in youth that can be made."

20th Anniversary
E. Burr Miller, program chairman, pointed out that this is the 20th anniversary of federated giving in Salem. Otto Wilson, a past president, introduced the speaker.

Extra dining tables had to be set up and a non-eating group almost filled the Armory balcony.

Spokesmen for the aluminum plants indicated there would be some curtailment of production if the power is cut off, although the plant managers plan to buy high-cost steam power to replace the hydro-electric power cut off.

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At Cleveland 6 Washington 0
At Kansas City 3 Boston 1
At Detroit 6, Baltimore 1
(Only games scheduled.)

WILBERT
Illustration of a man and a woman.

Showers Due In Mid-Valley

Scattered showers today are forecast for the Salem area with variable cloudiness tonight and Friday. High temperature is expected to reach near 70.

Moderate to low forest fire danger is expected in all areas of Western and Central Oregon, according to Associated Press reports.

Scientists to Study '167-Year-Old' Colombian Indian

(Picture on Wirephoto Page)
NEW YORK, Sept. 19 (AP)—A tiny Indian from Colombia, who may be the oldest man in the world, came here today to let scientists try to find out if he actually is 167 years old as some persons have estimated.

An airline stewardess who got a marriage proposal on the plane that brought him from Miami found it hard to believe that Javier Pereira could be 167.

The Weather
Today's forecast: Low clouds this morning with scattered showers today. High today near 70, low tonight near 46.

Half-Inch Strip of Land Basis of Injunction Suit

A half-inch strip of property 21.27 feet long is the principal basis of an injunction suit filed Wednesday against one of downtown Salem's biggest property owners.

Defendant in the Marion County Circuit Court action is L.F. Corporation, owners of several pieces of property in two city blocks between State and Ferry and bordered by S. Commercial and S. High streets.