

# Men Hit Area Again, Successful

More attempts — one of successful — by con-men to sell near-worthless items or to pay "accident damage" were reported to Salem Thursday.

Thursday's reports brought to six number of such cases investigated by city police within the past 24 hours. Similar incidents have been reported in Dallas and Portland.

Palmer of Palmer's Service Co., 643 Edgewater St., told police that a man came into his store late Thursday and claimed to have been in an auto accident.

Palmer said he needed money to pay for a wristwatch for reports indicated. Palmer obtained a signed receipt on which was listed a Dallas address.

W. Bartell, 3505 S. Commercial, said a man attempted to obtain a watch and a diamond ring from him late Thursday.

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## NEA Speaker Blasts Dull Pupil Labeling

(Story also on Page 4, Sec. 1) PORTLAND (AP) — Schools erroneously classify many pupils as dull, William H. Burton, former director of teacher apprenticeship at Harvard University, told a National Education Assn. meeting here Thursday.

He said the error arises from the fact that the typical intelligence test favors children from so-called upper level families and is limited to a narrow range of verbal skills.

Children from these families have greater access to reading materials such as books and magazines which make them more proficient in these skills and consequently they do better in the intelligence tests, Burton said.

Many pupils are classified as dull, he added, because their "abilities, interests and ambitions" neither tested by the intelligence tests nor stimulated by the curriculum.

Tests which have been translated to children of lower level families can better understand them often result in higher IQ ratings, Burton said.

At a discussion group meeting on the learning process, he said education must have meaning. Teachers must realize, he said, that "real problems are more stimulating than artificial ones."

FINNS BID RUSSIAN HELSINKI (AP) — Soviet President Klementi Y. Voroshilov, has accepted an invitation to visit Finland at the end of August, the Finnish Foreign Office reports.

## Government Steel Strike Talks Proceed

(Story also on page one) PITTSBURGH (AP) — The director of the Federal Mediation Service Thursday met with the striking United Steelworkers and three representatives of the basic steel industry in the five-day nationwide steel strike and said "we will be in touch with the parties early next week after studying the information."

Director Joseph F. Finnegan said he is hopeful that the union and companies can arrange their own negotiations but added "I've had no indications to that effect."

## Miss New York State (37-22-34); Mmm...



PORT LEE, N.J. — Red-haired Kay Douglas, 18, of New York City, captured the title, Miss New York State, Thursday night in the Miss Universe pageant at Palisades Amusement Park. She is flanked by Carole Kregg, 18, left, of Massapequa, N.Y., who placed second, and Anne Helm, 18, right, of New York City. Miss Douglas is 5 feet, 4 1/2 inches and weighs 114 pounds. She measures 37-22-34, top to bottom. (AP Wirephoto)

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Separate Conferences Following the separate conferences with union officials, headed by USW President David J. McDonald, and industry representatives, whose chief spokesman is John R. Stephens, U. S. Steel Corp. vice president, Finnegan and two aides flew back to Washington.

Finnegan said the meetings were held to get facts and information concerning the strike of 650,000 steelworkers that has also idled nearly 50,000 employees in allied industries.

He said the meetings produced "new and helpful" facts. Finnegan expressed hope that the disputing parties will be able to work out their differences themselves and said the mediation service would not hesitate to move into the negotiations without an invitation if the deadlock continues.

No Indication He said both sides agreed for him to get in touch with them next week. The mediator gave no indication whether he expected to arrange new negotiations by then.

He said he told both sides they are mature and experienced and he hopes they will be able "to compose their differences."

In Washington, the government announced that it froze warehouse supplies of steel products needed for defense production.

The freeze order went into effect at midnight Thursday night until further notice and is designed to make sure non-defense customers of the industry do not obtain steel needed for aircraft, guided missiles and Atomic Energy Commission projects.

## Hungary Reds Use Marriage To Hit Church

VIENNA (INS) — Marriage is being used by the Hungarian Communist Party in its struggle against religion.

This was made evident in "Szabad Ifjúság," organ of the party in Disz, Hungary.

The party answered a letter from a 21-year-old Hungarian who questioned if it was right for him to marry the girl he was engaged to because she believed in God and was religiously inclined.

The young man had just completed a strict Communist education to be a teacher. He was a convinced party member. The girl also had completed a teaching course, but still held religious beliefs.

"Should we advise the young man to leave the girl? By no means. It is perfectly obvious that he must stand the test."

The party said the young man must be aware of the two forces supporting him: the truth of his ideology and his love for the girl. It asked:

"Can there be a more beautiful task than to convince someone we love the truth?"

The party declared the young man is bound to know better than all others which sources nourish his fiancée's religious feelings and which are "the bad influence that must be eliminated." It noted he was better suited to convince her that the "truth of life and scientific discoveries run counter to the idealistic world view."

The final word was this: "The young man is therefore not only suited to re-educate the girl; it is his duty to do so. It is his duty to convince the girl of our truth."

## Truth Hurting Reds in Asia In Radio War

By MICHAEL GAINES TOKYO (INS) — Asian Communists are finding out that the truth hurts—especially when it's dished out by a small group of Americans in Tokyo.

A U. S. Army unit has been carrying on a long-range battle against Communism with a strangely unaggressive arsenal of weapons. It consists of radio transmitters and printing presses, the standard equipment for psychological warfare.

It is a pretty safe bet that the Army's continuous campaign of truth in broadcasts, pamphlets and leaflets is badly damaging Communist prestige in Asia.

The evidence lies in a violent counter-drive the Reds have launched. One Communist pamphlet picked up Tokyo described the Tokyo "Psywar" unit as a "sinister organization which employs murder, forgery, and other common law crimes... to carry out its missions."

Col. William R. Robinette, Psywar officer, declared: "This kind of tirade usually means that our work is hurting them."

The colonel described his mission as two-fold: "First we work to tell the facts about the free world to captive nations. We explain our ideals and our concepts of freedom."

"Secondly, we strive to expose the aggressive nature of Communism, to reveal the truth about its slave labor camps, its purges, the loss of individual human rights under its fist, and its government by tyranny."

Only Access to Truth Recently, Chinese Communist soldiers heard a radio commentator describing an uprising by Chinese farmers against their Communist bosses.

He warned them in their native tongue that Peiping might later attribute this to guerrilla action. Actually, exorbitant taxes on crops had driven the farmers to revolt, he declared.

The Chinese people have no other access to the truth. Without such broadcasts, they would be forced to swallow whatever line Peiping was using.

## Theatre Time Table

ELSINORE  
"TRAPEZIE": 7:00, 10:20  
"THE KILLER IS LOOSE": 9:14  
CAPITOL  
(Cont. from 1 p.m.)  
"SAFARI": 1:00, 4:07, 7:14, 10:21  
"SECRET TREASURE MOUNTAIN": 7:37, 10:08, 9:11  
NORTH SALEM DRIVE IN  
(Gates open 8:45—Show at Dusk)  
"THE LONE RANGER": Clayton Moore  
"THE PRIVATE WAR OF MAJOR BENSON": Charlton Heston  
MOLLYWOOD  
"NORTHWEST PASSAGE"  
"THE YEARNING"  
(Due to the length of these pictures there will only be one showing tonight.)

## Oldster Gets Elbow Room

SOLDIERS GROVE, Wis. (AP) — Ever wish for a house with lots of room and lots of closet space? Then you may envy Adolph Himley.

Himley's house, built by his father in 1900 from the choicest quarter-sawn lumber, has 11 rooms on the first floor, 11 on the second floor and a many-windowed attic which never has been partitioned into rooms.

The second floor has a bath room, a linen room and nine bedrooms with a total of 11 room-sized closets.

Himley, 80, lives alone in the house—in a small apartment in the rear of the first floor.

## London Aims To Cut Slums

LONDON — (INS) — A slum-free London by 1964 is the ambitious program laid down by the housing committee of the London County Council, Britain's most powerful local government organization.

The program will open with a five-year plan starting January, 1956, during which demolition work will be speeded up to raise more than 1,000 dwellings annually. Alternative accommodations for displaced families will be arranged in new towns or expanding suburbs.

A total of 21,000 houses have to be cleared away before the final battle against out-of-date, unsanitary dwellings will have been won.

## Danger Develops From 'Over-help' of Youngsters

NEW YORK (INS) — If you try to help your child too much, all you'll aid in doing is retarding him.

This piece of advice comes from the Toy Guidance Council, along with the example of a baby with a bright red ball.

At about ten months most babies have matured to the point where they begin to crawl. If the ball is handed to the child he will examine it, and is likely to discard it.

If, on the other hand, the ball is placed slightly out of reach, the infant is likely to use his new abilities to creep after it, stimulating his interest in both the toy and crawling.

Robbed of the joy of discovering that he can get it himself, he may also lose interest in the possibilities of crawling.

## Test Measure Of Delinquency

BOWLING GREEN, Ohio (AP) — Juvenile delinquency can be stopped early if a test being developed here is any yardstick.

Dr. Joseph K. Balogh, Bowling Green State University sociologist is working with a test devised by William C. Kvaraceus, of Boston University.

It has 75 multiple choice questions and a high positive score indicates delinquent behavior tendencies, Dr. Balogh says.

## HST Wants 'to Stay Neutral,' Rejects Estes

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS Former President Harry S. Truman reiterated Thursday he wants to "remain neutral," but made plain he would rather not see Sen. Estes Kefauver win the Democratic presidential nomination.

"I have an inclination to somebody else besides Kefauver," Truman said in New York where he breakfasted with Gov. Averell Harriman, a contender for the nomination.

"We did not discuss candidates," Truman told reporters. Truman said he and Harriman "talked about everything under the sun — my trip to Europe, the forthcoming Democratic convention, the welfare of the world. We also discussed the forthcoming Democratic victory in November."

Mostly Democratic Thursday's political news as mostly Democratic, with Republicans quiet for the time being.

In Washington, Sen. Walter F. George (D-Ga.) predicted most of the Southern states will vote for Adlai E. Stevenson on the first ballot at next month's Democratic convention in Chicago.

And unless Sen. Lyndon Johnson of Texas "looms up as a serious candidate, I think all but two or three Southern states will be voting for Stevenson on the second ballot."

Stevenson, meanwhile, began what he described as a "listening tour" of Southern Iowa, where drought conditions prevail. He told farmers Democrats "did a pretty good job" when they were in power and "maybe you should give them a chance again."

## Vienna Proud Of Policemen

VIENNA, Austria (AP) — This city is proud of its polygot police. To aid foreign tourists patrolmen wear broad metal badges giving the languages they speak.

Record holder among the 290 multilingual policemen is Rudolf Likovics, who flashes ten different language badges.

Runner up patrolman Hubert Kohl has seven.

Most popular language is English, spoken by 127 men. Next comes Czechoslovakian with 58 badge holders. Russian is spoken by 17 patrolmen, while 15 speak Italian or French.

Around 260 million pounds of frozen strawberries were packed in the United States in 1955.

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Phone 3-5798  
NOW SHOWING  
The Wonder Show of the World  
**TRAPEZIE**  
Burt LANCASTER  
Tony CURTIS  
Gina LOLLOBRIGIDA  
CINEMASCOPE  
CO-HIT  
JOSEPH COTTEN  
RHONDA FLEMING  
WENDELL COREY  
**"THE KILLER IS LOOSE"**  
Based on the United Artists

**TOMMY KIZZIAH**  
And His West Coast Ramblers  
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PLAYING ON THE FIRST FLOOR  
**CRYSTAL GARDENS**  
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**THE OLD TIMERS**  
Playing Your Favorite Melodies  
Admission 74c for  
TWO FLOORS ONE PRICE TWO BANDS

**WATER MELON 3 1/2<sup>c</sup>**  
Guaranteed! The Best in Salem!

**BANANAS**  
No. 1 Fruit **2 Lbs. 35<sup>c</sup>**

Delicious **APPLES \$1<sup>50</sup>**  
These Are Firm and Sweet!

Beauty Seedless **GRAPES**  
**2 Lbs. 29<sup>c</sup>**

**Tomatoes 2 lbs. 35<sup>c</sup>**  
**Radishes & Green Onions 5c**

## EARLY-BIRD SPECIALS

10 TO 12 A. M. SAT. ONLY  
**FRESH CHICKEN FRYERS Each 89<sup>c</sup>**  
**SUGAR 10 Lb. Sack 95<sup>c</sup>**  
**TUNA FEAST TUNA Large Size Tins 15<sup>c</sup>**  
**BREAKFAST COFFEE Lb. Tin 79<sup>c</sup>**

**SLAB BACON 29<sup>c</sup>**  
**PICNICS Shank Ends Lb.**

**Saniam Skinless WIENERS lb. 39<sup>c</sup>**  
5-Lb. Box, 1.59

**Fryers Each 99<sup>c</sup>**  
**SWISS STEAK lb. 49<sup>c</sup>**

100% Pure Lean **Ground Beef 3 lbs. 89<sup>c</sup>**

HOLIDAY **MARGARINE 4 lbs. 85<sup>c</sup>**

SWIFT'S TUMBLER GLASS **P-NUT BUTTER 29<sup>c</sup>**

NESTLE'S **Canned Milk 8 for 1<sup>00</sup>**  
**Breakfast COFFEE Pound tin 85<sup>c</sup>**

We Reserve the Right to Limit—No Sales to Dealers  
Prices Good Through Thursday  
**\$AVING CENTER**  
Portland Road SALEM Edgewater St. WEST SALEM

**CAPITOL Cont. Show**  
From 1 P. M.  
**NOW PLAYING!**

**YOU! Have Never Seen Such**  
A Spectacular Show Before

**SAFARI**  
CINEMASCOPE  
VALERIE FRENCH  
RAYMOND BURR

**SECRET OF TREASURE MOUNTAIN**  
VALERIE FRENCH  
RAYMOND BURR

**HOLLYWOOD** PHONES ENDS TOMORROW  
4-4713 OPEN 6:45

Tracy—Robert Young—Gregory Peck—Jane Wyman  
**"NORTHWEST PASSAGE"**  
**"THE YEARNING"**

Because of the Length of These Shows They Will Be Shown Only Once Nightly.  
The Yearling at 7:00 — Northwest Passage at 9:45  
—STARTS SUNDAY—

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SAMUEL GOLDWYN'S  
Picture of the Year...  
America's Own  
**GUYS and DOLLS**  
STARRING  
MARLON BRANDO · JEAN SIMMONS  
FRANK SINATRA · VIVIAN BLAINE  
in Color and CINEMASCOPE  
**No Increase in Prices!**

**SILVERTON Drive-In Theatre**  
Wed. - Thurs. - Fri. - Sat.  
"MOGAMBO"  
Gable—Gardner—Kelly  
—PLUS—  
"CATTLE QUEEN OF MONTANA"  
B. Stanwyck—R. Reagan

Schaefer's **NERVE TONIC**  
For relief of sleeplessness and restlessness, nervous tension, nervous headache and irritability.  
**\$1.00** Bottle  
**SCHAEFER'S DRUG STORE**  
Open Daily, 7:30 A. M. to 8 P. M.  
Sundays, 9 a.m. to 3 p.m.  
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**Emotional Conflicts Cause Skin Trouble**  
MEXICO CITY (AP) — Emotional conflicts cause many of the skin affections of children, reports a research team of Laura Rotter Hernandez and Dr. J. de Jesus Castaneda.  
The result of such conflicts are noted more in girls than in boys, says the report, which lists major causes, in order of importance: Rejection, with hostility toward the child; abandonment; economic and immoral situations; solely family atmosphere; school at mother's. When any of these are combined, the affection is worse, the report says.

**Woodburn Drive-In**  
Wed. - Thurs. - Fri. - Sat.  
In Cinemascope  
"RINGS OF RANCHIPUR"  
Lana Turner  
Plus  
"APACHE WOMAN"  
Lloyd Bridges  
OPEN 7:15—Starts Dusk

**North Salem Drive In Theatre**  
1 MILE NORTH ON HIGHWAY 99  
—Gates Open 6:45—  
—Show At Dusk!—  
—NOW PLAYING—  
**The Lone Ranger**  
Clayton MOORE-Jay SILVERHEELS  
Lyla BETTGER-Bella GRANVILLE  
—Co-Hit—  
**The PRIVATE WAR of MAJOR BENSON**  
CHARLTON HESTON  
HILLIARY ADAMS  
—PLUS—  
KARTOON KARNIVAL  
4-F-O-U-R-4  
KOLOR KARTOONS!  
FRIDAY and SATURDAY

**DALLAS MOTOR-VU**  
Gates Open 7:00—Show Dusk  
Giant 100-ft. Screen  
Dean Martin & Jerry Lewis in  
"ARTISTS AND MODELS"  
VistaVision  
—Second Feature—  
Gary Cooper, Burt Lancaster  
—in—  
"VERA CRUZ"  
Cinemascope