Ex-U.S. Chiefs of Staff Warn Against Russia 'Soft Soap' Act; Buildup Noted

By GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON (AP) — Two former chiefs of staff warned against Russia "soft soap" Friday and stressed the Soviet buildup in naval as well as air power — especially submarines.

Gen. Carl Spaatz, retired former Air Force chief, predicted that if the Russians strike this country they probably will use a Pearl Harbor-type surprise blow, combining submarine bombardment with aerial attack.

Adm. Robert Carney, who served as chief of naval operations before his retirement, said Soviet naval power has grown greatly since World War II and added:

"Even in the event of atomic war, loss of the seas could be the deciding factor if tough nations fought on after the initial exchange of the crippling blow."

The two ex-chiefs spoke out at a public hearing before a special Senate group studying relative U. S. - Soviet air power. Gen. Curtice Le May, head of the Strategic Air Command, will be heard next Wednesday.

Spaatz said that if a Russian attack comes it probably will come after Soviet Premier Bulganin and communist party boss Khrushchev have "soft soaped" the world into believing there will be no attack.

400 Submarines

He said the Russians have 400 submarines which, if equipped with guided missiles carrying atomic warheads, could stand off the coast and rain destruction on this country.

He said he does not believe the Soviets now have the missiles and warheads for such an attack, but he added that does not mean they won't have them by the time this country's current defense appropriations have been turned into weapons.

In answer to a question by Sen. Duff (R—Pa), Spaatz said the United States could muster an effective counterattack now but the important question was four or five years from now.

Already Here

Asserting U. S. defense preparations must be geared to what the situation will be a few years hence, Spaatz said:

"We can't do anything about today's forces. They are already here, determined by the appropriations of four or five years ago."

He said it occurred to him that more money might be put into meeting the submarine menace, rather than into additional aircraft carriers which he said are submarine targets.

Machine Subs for Heart, Lungs

SAN FRANCISCO—Dr. John J. Osborn of the Stanford Medical School staff, displays here a new artificial heart-lung machine he has developed and which was used recently during a successful but very complex heart operation on an eight-year-old girl. The outstanding feature of this new machine is the air pressure pumps (just below Dr. Osborn's hand) which do not damage blood cells as piston or roller pumps tend to do. Two pressure cookers, below, serve to keep the blood warm and maintain proper atmosphere pressure and humidity. (AP Wirephoto)

Four-Minute Race Against Death Follows Heart Halt

LOS ANGELES (AP) — You run a four-minute race against death if your heart suddenly stops.

If heartbeat is restored within four minutes, there is a good chance for continued life, a new study reported Friday. After four minutes, permanent damage to the brain is likely even if the person lives.

So critical is the time limit that more physicians, and even many dentists, should be trained for instant emergency action, including opening the chest and squeezing the heart rhythmically until it begins beating, said Drs. Seymour L. Cole and Eliot Corday of Beverly Hills, Calif.

They analyzed 132 cases of halted hearts, most of which occurred in Los Angeles hospital operating rooms. Patients' hearts stopped usually from too much anesthetic, blocked airways, and nerve reflexes.

Thirty-five were brought back to life. All but two are healthy, with their hearts re-started within four minues. The other two had permanent brain damage because brain cells went without oxygen for more than four minutes.

Forty-four were brought back to life, but died days, weeks or months later. Another 53 couldn't be revived, Drs. Cole and Corday told the American College of Physicians.

All were cases of unexpected heart stoppage. Revival steps like squeezing the heart are useless in case of real heart attacks where the heart muscle is blocked and damaged.

Fort Clatsop Memorial Plan Due for Study

WASHINGYON (AP) — A bill authorizing a study by the National Park Service of a proposal to establish a national monument at Fort Clatsop has been approved by the Senate.

Sen. Neuberger (D-Ore), sponsor of the bill, said the site, near Astoria, Ore., is where the Lewis and Clark Expedition ended its trip to the Northwest sime 100 years ago.

The bill now goes to the House.

Salesman Acquitted in Fire Death

SULPHUR, Okla. (AP) — David Fred Hagler Jr., 38-year-old former Fort Worth, Tex., asphalt salesman, Friday night was acquitted of the Oct. 10, 1954 fire death of an unidentified man near Davis, Okla.

When the verdict was ready a scream of joy went up from Hagler and his mother and relatives. Defense attorneys then congratulated the former Fort Worth man with the reputation of a playboy.

Hagler was accused of burning to death the unknown victim in a plot to pass off the body as himself and reap almost $300,000 in insurance. The body was found in a smouldering station wagon owned by Hagler's former wife.

HIGH HONOR

SAINT JOHN, N.B. (AP) —Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, the American President's widow, will be offered the freedom of the city when she speaks here May 1 at a Canadian Mental Health Association dinner. The special honor never before has gone to a woman since the city was founded in 1785.

Free Flow of News Claimed On Upswing

WASHINGTON (AP) — Rep. John E. Moss Jr. (D—Calif) reported Friday that Congress, with the help of the working press, has "punched a few holes in the paper curtain of secrecy . . . between the people and their government."

But he told the annual meeting of the American Society of Newspaper Editors that a lot remains to be done to establish a free flow of news from government departments. He asked the continued cooperation of newsmen toward this end.

ASNE's freedom of information committee promptly came up with recommendations for changes in 15 laws, regulations and government policies declared to be hampering free access to the news.

The committee called for a re-examination of President Eisenhower's 1954 letter to Secretary of Defense Wilson authorizing the withholding of some executive communications from Congress.

It also proposed amending two basic laws shielding many documents from public scrutiny, as well as removing information barriers erected by the Atomic Energy Commission, the Office of Defense Mobilization, the Commerce Department and other agencies.

Moss said his House government has shown in a series of hearings that "there is ample justification" for the complaints of newsmen that the government has tried to clamp down on many types of legitimate information.

His subcommittee is working on corrective legislation, Moss said, bu het indicated it will be some time before it is ready for Congressional consideration.

Klamath Falls Firm Closes; 35 Seek Work

KLAMATH FALLS (AP) — Woodbury-Lorenz Co., a wholesale hardware and industrial supply firm here, suspended operations Friday evening, throwing 35 employes out of work.

J. E. Snodgrass of Portland, assistant vice president of Adsco Northwest Inc., which owned Woodbury-Lorenz, said that the plumbing, heating and electrical supply department had been sold to Tillman-Booth Co. of Medford. J. C. Strong, former manager of Woodbury-Lorenz, and 15 employes were hired by Tillman-Booth to operate the plant here. The 35 others were without jobs.

Postmaster Picked

WASHINGTON (AP) — Rep. Norblad (R-Ore) said Friday he had recommended appointment of George C. Gillis as Kernville, Ore., postmaster.

Gillis has filled the post since August, 1955, "having purchased the store in which the post office is located," Norblad said.

WARSHIPS ARRIVE

HALIFAX, N.S. (AP) — Thirteen U.S. warships arrive here Monday to take part in three weeks of mine warfare exercises with the Royal Canadian Navy's Mine - Sweeping Squadron off the Nova Scotia coast. Underwater and surface craft and helicopters will be involved in a special NATO part of the operations called "Sweep Clear One."

About a tenth of U.S. men from ages 17 to 64 are admitted to hospitals each year,

DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1. Young of a cow
5. Large reading desk
9. More rational
10. Early people of New Zealand
12. Cement for securing window panes
13. Public vehicles
14. Fish
15. North Atlantic fish
16. Great (abbr.)
17. Elevated train (shortened)
18. Man's name
20. Mountain pass
21. Account book
23. Melody
24. Delivers
26. Purchases
28. Sacred books of Zoroastrianism
31. Half ems
32. S-shaped molding
33. Affirmative vote
34. Close to
35. Simian
36. Greek letter
37. Daughter of Tantalus (Gr. Myth.)
39. The world
41. Cut
42. Farewell
43. Father (child's term)
44. Tolerable

DOWN
1. A warm drink for the sick
2. Poker stake
3. Permit
4. Young fish
5. Large reading desks
6. Girl's name
7. Genus of cattle
8. Pacific coast state
9. Talk (slang)
11. Fiber of the agave
15. Cords, collectively
18. Grows old
19. Male adults
20. Curse (colloq.)
22. Prohibitionists
23. Woody perennial
25. Evening (poet.)
26. Vegetables
27. Unbound
29. A signal on a drum
30. Oriental nurses
32. Musical drama
35. In bed
36. Goddess of discord (Gr. Myth.)
38. Eggs
39. Water god of Babylon (Poss.)
40. Fuss

Yesterday's Answer

4-21

Portland Man Given Fine for False Claims

PORTLAND (AP) — Harold J. Schnitzer, 32, of Portland, who pleaded guilty to making false statements to the Federal Housing Administration in connection with a Utah construction project, Friday was fined $4,900.

The false statements were made in connection with construction of the three million dollar Hill Air Force Base housing project near Salt Lake City, Schnitzer said. He built the project with an FHA-insured loan from the Irving Trust Co. of New York.

Federal Judge William G. East imposed the fine.

Freight Train Derails Near Pendleton

PENDLETON (AP) — Rail traffic on the Union Pacific mainline was tied up Friday by a freight train derailment 24 miles east of here.

No one was injured when eight cars of the freight train jumped the track from a cause as yet undetermined.

The westbound City of Portland passenger train was held at La Grande for eight hours and the eastbound Portland Rose was held here for 10 hours.

Man Who Helped Design 1st Dodge Automobile Dies

ST. PETERSBURG, Fla. (AP)— George William Kiernan, 68, who helped design the first Dodge automobile, died in a hospital Thursday.

He worked with Horace and John Dodge in designing the original four - cyclinder model known as "Old Betsy." He also designed the later six cylinder Dodge.

He was with Dodge Brothers for 32 years before his retirement in 1952 when he was a master mechanic in the Dodge division of Chrysler Motors.

Ike Appoints Guam Leader

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Eisenhower Friday appointed William T. Corbett, Pittsburgh, Pa., lawyer, to be secretary of Guam.

Corbett, 53-year-old Republican, is a brother of Rep. Corbett (R-Pa). He succeeds Randall S. Herman, who resigned.

The job as secretary in Guam corresponds to the post of lieutenant governor in the states.

Corbett also has been mentioned as apossible successor to Guam Gov. Ford Q. Elvidge, who has said he will resign to return to law practice in Seattle, Wash.

Former Tame Racoon Bites Three in Family

VICTORIA, B.C. (AP) — A temperamental raccoon burst into a suburban home where it once lived as a pet and bit three members of the family Wednesday night.

When the family of Mrs. Velma Flewin heard a noise at the door, they opened it and the 'coon rushed in. It bit a 3-year-old girl, then chased and nipped Mrs. Flewin and 9-year-old James before the boy beat it off.

The three Flewins spent the night in a hospital for treatment and observation. The raccoon spent the night back in the woods to which it fled.

TRASH DRIVE DUE

NEW YORK (AP) — The city's sanitation department is preparing a drive against owners of 6,756 vacant lots containing an estimated five million pounds of refuse. About 2,000 of the littered lots are owned by the city, which has agreed to clean up immediately.

Legless Vet Wins Round in Loyalty Probe

WASHINGTON (AP) — James Kutcher, the legless World War II veteran who was fired from his government job on grounds of "reasonable doubt" as to his loyalty, Friday won a majority victory in his fight for reinstatement.

The U. S. Court of Appeals ruled that Kutcher, a "Trotskyite," was improperly ousted as a $42-a-week clerk in the Veterans Administration office in Newark, N. J., in 1948.

His attorneys, headed by Joseph L. Rauh Jr., said they assumed Kutcher will be reinstated prior to any new steps by the VA to get rid of him.

The VA said the case is still in the hands of the Justice Department, which will decide whether to appeal from the 2-1 ruling.

Great Expectations

In Newark, Kutcher said he had "great expectations" of returning to work for the VA. He said he considered the decision a victory for civil liberties.

Several months ago the VA cut off the $325 a month compensation Kutcher was receiving for the loss of his legs while serving as a U. S. infantryman in Italy.

Payments Restored

The compensation payments were restored after a public hearing at which Kutcher acknowledged membership in the Socialist Workers Party and said he favored a socialist state instead of capitalism. But, he insisted, neither he nor the party to which he belongs favors violence to bring about such a change.

If the appellate court's decision brings about Kutcher's reinstatement in his job, the VA will have to start an entirely new proceeding if it still wants to get rid of him. All proceedings so far, both before the VA and in the courts, have been under the loyalty program of the Truman administration. This has been superceded by the Eisenhower administration's employe security program.

Russ Protest U.S. Plan for H-Explosion

LONDON (AP)—The Soviet government Friday night protested the American plan to hold a hydrogen weapons test around Eniwetok Island May 8.

Moscow Radio said the Kremlin delivered a note to Washington claiming that the tests "threaten the life and well being of the population of the trusteeship territory as well as the population of a number of states in the Pacific Ocean area."

This, Russia maintained, "is incompatible with the aims and principles of the international trusteeship system" as set forth in the U.N. charter.

The United States occupied the Marshall Islands in World War II and now administers them as trustee for the U.N.

In connection with the forthcoming tests, U. S. authorities have staked off an area of the Pacific around the islands as a danger zone.

The note was delivered to the U.S. State Department two days ago.

Russia has carried out large nuclear explosions of her own, presumably somewhere deep in Siberia.

A-Sub Leaves Florida Area

KEY WEST, Fla. (AP)—The atomic-powered submarine Nautilus sailed Friday for its home port of New London, Conn., ending a Key West training mission.

It is scheduled to arrive at the New London Naval Base about 8 a.m. Monday. The Nautilus arrived at Key West March 27 and went through training cruises offshore. It made one run to Miami to give a congressional delegation a ride.

Weed Killer Probed in Girl's Death

EUGENE (AP) — A can of weed killer may have been the cause of the death of a 23-month-old Eugene girl, Coroner Fred Buell said Friday.

Buell said he is awaiting a pathologists's report, following an autopsy on the body of Jinny Thrapp, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Dexel Thrapp, Eugene.

The girl died about two hours after she was admitted to Sacred Heart Hospital Wednesday night.

Buell said her father told him the girl became ill while he was spraying weeds in his rose garden. The father said he discovered the girl near the can of weed killer he was using. Buell said the weed killer was a type which contains arsenic.

Grains Post Season Highs

CHICAGO (AP) — Grains would up a rousing week by posting a long list of new seasonal highs in an active market on the Board of Trade Friday.

New seasonal peaks were registered by May wheat, May, July and November soybeans, all oats except May and all corn futures.

Wheat closed 1¾-2½ higher, corn ⅛-1⅝ higher, oats ⅞-1⅛ higher, rye unchanged to 1 cent higher, soybeans 1½-2½ higher and lard 2 cents lower to 17 cents a hundred pounds higher.

Portland Livestock

PORTLAND (AP)—(USDA)—Cattle salable for week 3,050; market active on fairly large supply fed steers, these 25-50 higher; cows and heifers strong-50 up; load and part load choice 1,071-1,217 lb steers 21.00; other choice steers 19.50-20.75; good 18.00-19.00; commercial 16.00-17.50; utility 11.50-15.00; canner and cutter cows 8.50-10.50, few to 11.0; shells down to 4.00; utility cows 11.00-13.50; commercial 14.00-15.00, few young cows to 15.50; utility bulls 15.00-16.00; individual heavy Holsteins to 17.00-50; light cutter bulls 11.50-13.00.

Calves salable for week 425; market steady-strong on slightly increased supply; choice vealers 25.00-29.00, few to 30.00; good 20.00-24.00; commercial 15.50-19.00; stock steer calves 17.0-18.00.

Hogs salable for week 1,860; market active early, closed less active, generally 50 higher for week; U.S. No. 1-2 butchers 180-235 lbs 17.50-18.00; No. 3 lots downward to 16.25; heavier and lighter weights 15.00-16.00; sows 300-500 lbs 11.00-14.50; extra heavy down to 9.00; one lot 128 lb feeder pigs 13.50 early.

Sheep salable for week 825; market active on continued small supplies; generaly market steady-strong; sizable lots choice 100-105 lb wooled lambs 18.00; one lot high choice shorn lambs 17.50; few No. 3 mostly choice early 16.25; small lot feeder lambs early 13.50 but prices hardly tested with late season demand narrow; few cull-utility ewes 2.50-4.00; choice quoted to 6.00.

Portland Grain

PORTLANL (AP) — Coarse grains, 15-day shipment, bulk, coast delivery: Oats No. 2, 38 lb white 59.00-50. Barley No. 2, 45 lb B. W. 49.50-50.00. Corn No. 2, E. Y. shipment 70.85-71.50.

No wheat transactions.

Car receipts: Wheat 34; barley 1; flour 6; corn 1; oats 6; mill feed 5.

Chicago Grain

CHICAGO (AP) — Grain:

	Open	Close
WHEAT		
May	2.39-39¼	2.40⅛-39⅞
July	2.21¼-⅞	2.13¾-⅛
September	2.15	2.15½-⅜
December	2.18-17⅞	2.18⅞-19
March	2.19¾-20	2.21¼
CORN		
May	1.52	1.52⅞
July	1.56½	1.58½-⅝
September	1.56-56⅛	1.57⅞-½
December	1.47	1.47¾-⅝
March	1.50½	1.51¼
OATS		
May	.66½-67	.67⅞-¼
July	.68⅞-½	.69¼
September	.70⅝-½	.70¾
December	.73-72¾	.73½
RYE		
May	1.31½	1.31
July	1.30¼-31	1.30⅞
September	1.29¼-30	1.29¾
December	1.32½	1.33
SOYBEANS		
May	3.00-01½	3.01-01¾
July	3.04½-05½	3.05¼-¾
September	2.63-64	2.64-64½
November	2.53-53¼	2.53¾-54¼
January	2.55¼	2.56¾-57¼

Chicago Livestock

CHICAGO (AP)-(USDA)—Hogs 7,500; steady to mostly 25 higher on butchers; sows closed 25 lower; mixed grade lots 2 and 3 200-260 lb. butchers 15.15-15.50; little below 15.25; top 15.75; limited volume 2 and 3 270-320 lb. 14.50-15.25; 170-190 lb 14.00-15.20; sows 11.50-14.00.

Cattle, 500; calves 200; all classes steady; good to low choice steers 17.00-19.50; commercial steers 14.50-16.00; good to low choice heifers 16.50-18.50; utility and commercial cows 11.50-14.00, canners and cutters 9.50-12.00, utility and commercial bulls 14.00-16.00. A few choice and prime vealers 28.00.

Sheep 1,000; steady to strong; choice 103-108 lb. fat shorn lambs 20.50-20.60; shorn ewes 5.58.

Chicago Butter-Eggs

CHICAGO (AP)-(USDA) — Butter steady; whole sale selling prices unchanged; AA 93 score 59.25-59.5; A 92 59.25-59.5; B 90 58-58.5; C 89 56.25-56.75.

Eggs unsettled; wholesale selling prices ½ higher to ½ lower; minimum 60 per cent A extra large 39-39.5; extras medium 38.5; standards 38.5; checks 36.5-37.

Markets at Glance

NEW YORK (AP) — Stocks—Higher; moderate advance.

Bonds—Steady; changes narrow.

Cotton—Irregular; uncertainty over export program.

CHICAGO:

WHEAT—Very strong; continued dry weather.

Corn—Strong; new seasonal highs.

Oats—Strong; more active.

Hogs—Steady to 25 cents higher; top $15.75.

Cattle — Steers, heifers nominally steady; top $19.50.

New York Closing Stocks

Reported by Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner and Beane

Stock	Close
A	
Admiral Corp	20¼
Al Chem & Dye	122
Allied Strs	51⅞
Allis Cham	67½
Alcoa	114⅞
Aluminum Ltd	121½
Am Airlines	24
Am Can	45⅝
Am Cyan	70⅛
Am Motors	7½
Am Stl Fdr	41⅞
Am T & T	180⅞
Am Tobacco	81⅝
Am Viscose	36⅝
Anac Copper	77⅛
Armco	61⅛
Armour	20⅛
Atcheson Top	178
Avco	6⅞
B	
Bendix Avia	59⅝
Best Foods	—
Beth Stl	162½
Boeing Air	85⅛
Borden	62⅝
Borg Warn	46⅝
Bucyrus	41⅞
Burro Adding	37⅛
C	
Calif Pack	48⅛
Campb Soup	40½
Can. Pac Ry	34⅛
Case J I	13⅜
Caterp Trac	66⅛
Celanese	17½
Celotex	46¾
Certainteed	28⅞
Ches & O Ry	64
Chi M & St. P	21⅛
Chi NW Ry	27⅛
Chi R Is Ry	42⅛
Chrysler	71⅝
Cities Serv	64⅛
Climax Moly	73
Cluett Pea	47⅞
Coca Cola	122⅛
Colgate	55⅛
Com Credit	48½
Comw Edison	42⅛
Cons Edison	47¼
Container	81
Cont Can	47⅞
Cont Oil	117
Crane Co	40
Crown Zell	68¾
Curtiss Wr	33⅝
D	
Deere & Co	29½
Dia Match	48⅛
Doug Air	70½
Dow Chem	68½
Du P de Ne	220
E	
East Air Li	46¼
East Kodak	89⅝
El Paso Gas	44⅞
Emer Radio	11⅛
Ex Cello	82¼
F	
Fairchild	13⅞
Flintkote	37⅛
Ford Motor	50½
G	
Gen Dynamics	60⅛
Gen Elec	60⅝
Gen Foods	57¼
Gen Motors	44⅝
Gen Tire	60½
Geo Pac Ply	53½
Gillette	48⅞
Glidden	39⅞
Goodrich	88
Goodyear	65½
Grace W R	49⅝
Grt No Ry	42⅝
Grt West Sug	21⅛
Greyhound	14⅞
Gulf Oil	113
H	
Homestake M	35⅞
I	
Int Harvest	35⅝
Int Nickel	92⅛
Int Paper	134⅞
J	
Johns-Mans	52
Jones & M Stl	51⅝
K	
Kaiser Alum	46⅝
Kennecott	132⅞
Kern Land	49¼
L	
Libby McN	16⅞
Ligg Myers	68½
LOF Glass	90⅛
Lockheed Air	48⅝
Loew's Inc	22
Long Bell A	29⅞
Lorillard	19⅝
M	
Magnavox	37½
Marsh Field	34½
M & M Wood	31⅛
Merck & Co.	28½
Mont Chem	44⅛
Mont Ward	94¼
Motorola	47¾
N	
Natl Biscuit	38⅞
Natl Cash Reg	41¼
Natl Dairy	38⅛
Natl Distill	25¼
Natl Gypsum	56¼
Natl Lead	98
Natl Supply	70½
NY Central	41⅞
No Am Avia	87⅝
No Pac Ry	85¼
NW Airlines	17
O	
Olin Math	58½
Otis Elev	43⅛
P	
Pabco	38⅛
Pac G & El	52
Pac T & T	137
Pan Am Air	19½
Penney J C	92½
Penn Ry	25⅛
Pepsi Cola	24
Phelps-Dodge	66⅞
Philco Corp	30⅛
Phil Morris	44⅛
Phil Petrol	56⅛
Pillsbury	49⅝
Proc & Gam	107
Pug Sd P & L	28⅝
Pure Oil	47
R	
Radio Corp	46⅛
Rayonier Inc	43⅜
Repub Stl	45⅞
Reynolds Met	74¼
Reynolds Tob	55⅛
Richfield O	76⅛
Royal Dutch	99
S	
Safeway Strs	37⅝
St Joe Lead	47⅛
St L & SF Ry	30⅛
St Regis Paper	32⅝
Schenley Ind	20⅝
Scott Paper	71⅛
Sears Roe	32⅛
Shell Oil	78⅛
Sinclair Oil	67⅛
Skelly Oil	70⅜
Socony-Mob	76
Sou Cal Edi	50⅛
Sou Pac Ry	56⅛
Sou Ry	119
Sperry Rand	26⅛
Std Brands	42
Std Oil Cal	105⅛
Std Oil Ind	60
Std Oil NJ	59
Stude-Pack	8¼
Sunray Oil	26⅝
Sunshine M	8¼
Swift & Co	46
Sylvania El	50
T	
Texas Co	130⅛
Texas Gulf	36⅛
Textron	27⅜
Tide-Asso	44⅞
Transam	—
Trans Wo Air	23⅝
Twen Cen Fox	—
U	
Union Carb	126
Union Oil	61⅝
Union Pac Ry	185
Uni Aircraft	68
Uni Air Lines	38⅝
Uni Corp	6⅞
Uni Fruit	52⅝
US Plywood	48½
US Rubber	55⅞
US Steel	62
W	
Warner Pic	21⅝
Wash Water P	25⅞
West Air Br	31
Western Air	21½
estern Elec	58⅝
Western Union	21⅛
Woolworth	49⅝
Z	
Zenith	131

Stock Market Demand Hikes

NEW YORK (AP)—Strong demand for railroads and other key issues Friday sent the stock market ahead in its best advance in a month.

The steels, motors, and some railroads provided encouragement for the advance.

Many stocks had gains of 1 to 2 points and a few pushed on up well beyond that. Union Pacific was up 4½ at 185, Reynolds Metals up 3¾ at 74¼, and Gulf Oil up 4¼ at 113.

The Associated Press average of 60 stocks gained $1.30 at $188.70.

Volume came to 2,320,000 shares, compared with 2,210,000 Thursday.

Stocks and Bonds

Compiled by The Associated Press

April 20

STOCK AVERAGES

	30 Indust	15 Rails	15 Util	60 Stks
Net change	A1.7	A2.2	D.3	A1.3
Friday	267.0	149.0	73.4	188.7
Prev. day	265.3	146.8	73.7	187.4
Week ago	269.1	146.5	74.1	188.9
Month ago	272.4	146.5	75.0	190.5
Year ago	222.1	133.2	72.1	164.8
1956 High	275.2	147.5	75.2	191.5
1956 Low	244.0	129.0	71.6	171.8
1955 High	257.8	142.4	73.7	181.5
1955 Low	203.1	114.9	67.2	148.8

BOND AVERAGES

	20 Rails	10 Indust	10 Util	10 Fgn
Net change	Unch	Unch	Unch	D.3
Friday	96.2	95.7	95.4	84.6
Prev. day	96.2	95.7	95.4	84.9
Week ago	95.6	96.2	96.0	84.8
Month ago	97.5	97.0	96.6	85.1
Year ago	99.0	98.4	98.2	81.4
1956 High	98.3	97.7	96.0	85.2
1956 Low	96.2	95.7	95.4	84.2
1955 High	99.6	99.8	100.1	86.3
1955 Low	96.8	96.4	96.0	84.0

Western Securities

(Zilka, Smither & Co. Inc.)

These bid and ask quotations represent prices at which one or more dealers, members of the National Association of Security Dealer's Inc. would trade with the general public at the time the quotations were gathered at 3 p.m. yesterday:

	Bid	Asked
Calif.-Oregon Power	31¼	34
Cascade Plywood	38	—
Consol. Freight	17⅝	19⅛
Iron Fireman	15	16⅛
Jantzen Inc. Com.	22½	24½
Meier & Frank	15⅝	16⅞
Morrison-Knudsen	44⅝	48
Ore.-Port. Cement	66½	71½
Pac. P. & L. Com.	29½	32
Pope & Talbot	27⅛	30⅛
Portland Gas & Coke	34½	36⅞
Port. Gen. Elec.	24⅛	25⅛
BANKS		
Bank of America	38⅛	41⅛
Bank of California	74⅛	79¼
Chase Manhattan	49⅝	51⅞
First National	50⅛	57⅛
First Nat. City N. Y.	63⅝	65⅞
U. S. National	75	79½

Investment Trusts

(Zilka, Smither & Co. Inc.)

	Bid	Asked
Affiliated Fund	6.15	6.66
Canadian Fund	19.52	21.12
Century Shares Trust	24.61	26.61
Chemical Fund	17.55	18.98
Delaware Fund	11.36	12.49
Diver. Invest. Fund	9.68	10.61
Dividend Shares	2.83	3.11
Eaton & H. Bal. Fund	22.39	23.94
Gas Ind	14.08	15.37
Group Tobacco	4.34	4.77
Incorp. Investors	19.98	21.60
Key Cust. Funds:		
B-3	19.12	20.86
B-4	10.90	11.90
K-1	19.20	20.94
S-2	12.95	14.00
S-4	10.48	11.44
Man. Bond Fund	8.08	8.85
Mass. Invest. Trust	35.28	38.14
Natl. Sec. Series:		
Income Series	6.42	7.02
Stock Series	8.92	9.75
Pref. Stock Series	8.98	9.81
Natl. Div. Series	4.92	5.38
National Growth	6.38	6.97
Pioneer Fund	14.13	15.36
Tel.-Elec. Fund	12.08	13.17
Value Line Inc. Fund	6.35	6.94
Wellington Fund	13.73	14.90

Dow Jones Average

NEW YORK (AP) — Dow Jones closing stock averages:

	HIGH	LOW	CLOSE
30 Inds.	508.66	503.91	507.20
20 RRs.	174.78	171.76	174.24
15 Utils.	68.18	65.59	65.78
65 Stks	180.95	178.63	180.31

Chicago Onions

CHICAGO (AP) — Onions:

	Open	High	Low	Close
Nov. (old)				1.40
Nov. (new)	1.64	1.70	1.64	1.68
January	1.85	1.91	1.83	1.90

Portland Produce

PORTLAND (AP) — Butterfat-Tentative, subject to immediate change—Premium quality, delivered in Portland, 58-61 lb; first quality 55-58; second quality 50-53.

Butter—Wholesale, f.o.b. bulk cubes to wholesalers—Grade AA, 93 score, 56½; 92 score, 56½; B grade, 90 score, 55½; C grade, 89 score, 53.

Cheese—To wholesalers—Oregon singles, 38½-41 lb; Oregon 5-lb loaf, 41-44.

Eggs—To wholesalers—Candled f.o.b. Portland, A large, 43-45½; A medium, 42-44½; A small, 34-35½.

Eggs—To retailers—Grade AA, large, 48-49; A large, 45-47; AA medium, 44-47; A medium, 44-46; A small, 36-37. Cartons 2-3 cents additional.

Eggs—To consumers—AA large, 54-59; A large, 52-57; AA medium, 52-57; A medium, 51-56; A small, 42-47.

Live poultry—No. 1 quality, f.o.b. Portland—Fryers, 2½-4 lbs, 23; at farm, 22; roasters, 23, f.o.b. Portland; light hens, 18-19 at farm; heavy hens, 21-22 at farm; old roosters 11-14.

Turkeys—To producers—Live weight fryers, 27.

Rabbits—Average to growers—Live white, 3¾-4½ lbs, 23-26, 5-6 lbs, 18-21; old does, 10-14, few higher. Fresh killed fryers to retailers, 58-61; cut up, 62-65.

Wholesale Dressed Meats

Beef carcasses—Steers, choice, 500-700 lbs, 32.00-35.00; good 31.00-32.00; commercial, 28.00 - 31.0; cows 26.0-29.00; utility, 25.00-28.00; canners and cutters, 22.00-25.00.

Beef cuts (choice steers)—Hind quarters, 41.00-45.00; rounds 38.00-42.00; full loins, trimmed, 60.00-67.00; forequarters, 27.00-40.-45.

Pork cuts—Loins, choice, 8-1 lbs, 45.00-47.00; shoulders, 16 lbs, down, 26.00-28.00; spareribs, 37.00-41.00; fresh hams, 10-14 lbs, 45.00-5.

Veal and calves—Good-choice, all weights, 32.0-50.00; commercial, 27.00-41.00.

Spring lambs—Choice-prime, 40-50 lbs, 41.00-44.00.

Lambs—Choice, 40-50 lbs, 37.00-40.00; good, 33.00-38.0.

Wool—Nominal, clean basis, ¼ blood, 1.0-05 lb; ⅜ blood, 1.03-08 lb; ½ blood, 1.12-18; fine, 1.17-23.

Country-dressed Meats, f.o.b. Portland:

Country-dressed Meats, f.o.b. Portland:

Beef—Cows, utility, 23-25 lb; cutters, 19-21.

Veal—Top quality, lightweight, 35-37; rough heavies, 2-30.

Lambs—Good yearlings, 32-35.

Mutton—Lightweight ewes and wethers, 12-14; rough heavies, 8-10.

Fresh Produce

Onions—Oregon Danvers No. 1, med, 1.25-50, 3 in 2.00-25; Texas white wax, large, 2.50-75, med, 2.00-50, some down to 1.50; yellows 2.00-25, 50 lb bag.

Potatoes—Ore. Central Russets, No. 1-A, 100 lbs, 4.75-5.75, few 5.95-6.00; No. 2, 50 lb sack, 1.75-2.15; Klamath Russets, No. 1-A, 6.00-50; Idaho Russets 100 lb sack, 5.75-6.25, some higher.

Hay—New crop, No. 2, green alfalfa, baled, f.o.b. Portland, 43.00-47.00 ton, some sales higher.

Salem Quotations

(As of late yesterday)

BUTTERFAT	
Premium	.59
No. 1	.56
BUTTER	
Wholesale	.66
Retail	.71
EGGS—(Buying) (Wholesale prices range from 6 to 1 cents over buying price)	
Large AA	.43
Large A	.40
Medium AA	.40
Medium A	.37
Small	.30
POULTRY	
Colored Hens	.22
Leghorn Hens	.18
Colored Fryers	.23
Colored Roasters	.23
Old Roosters	.14