

# Demos Rap Ike's Veto of Farm Ticket

(Story also on page one.)  
WASHINGTON (AP)—Democrats hit out in Senate debate Monday at President Eisenhower's veto of the farm bill. They predicted the farmers will make their own reply in November's election.  
Backers of the vetoed farm bill, guided through Congress by the Democrats with the support of some farm belt Republicans, contended it would have offered farmers an estimated two billion dollars more in benefits this year, including 90 per cent of parity for basic crops. These crops are wheat, rice, cotton, corn and peanuts.  
The House heard the President's veto message in silence. But there was a burst of applause from Republican members when the clerk finished reading it.

**No General Bill**  
On Capitol Hill, the consensus was that the veto could not be overridden and there would be no general farm bill enacted in this election year. It requires two-thirds majorities in both Houses of Congress to override a veto.  
Adlai Stevenson and Sen. Estes Kefauver, the two announced candidates for the Democratic Presidential nomination, are both on record in favor of the bill. They urged Eisenhower last week to sign it.

Democrats have vowed repeatedly to take the issue into the upcoming Presidential and Congressional campaigns if Eisenhower refused to accept the bill. It is bound to play an important part in the struggle for the farm vote.

**Angry Debate**  
An angry debate broke out almost immediately in the Senate, with Sen. Ellender (D-La.) asserting Eisenhower "did not know what was in that bill."

"He was too busy engaged in playing golf at Augusta," said Ellender, chairman of the Senate Agriculture Committee.  
Sen. Knowland of California, the Republican leader, defended the President and said, "I do not believe anyone in the country believes that President Eisenhower desires to see farm income go down."

There was "an honest difference of opinion" over how to help the farmers, Knowland said, and "only time will tell" which group was right.  
Sen. Olin D. Johnston (D-SC) issued a statement saying Eisenhower "has stabbed the farmers in the back."

"He has forsaken the farmers and they have every right to forsake him and his Republican policies in November," Johnston said.  
**More Proposals**  
There were some Republicans among those who voted for the bill who felt the veto was softened by the President's new proposals to boost farm income.

In his message to the House, where the bill originated, the President said it was "with intense disappointment and regret" that he vetoed the legislation.  
He said the farmers "had a right to expect workable and beneficial legislation to help solve their problems" but that "this bill does not meet their needs."

At a time when surpluses are the major farm headache, the bill would create more surpluses, the President said, adding:  
"To return now to wartime 90 per cent supports would be wrong. Production would be stimulated. Markets would be further destroyed. Instead of expanded, as must be done."

Sen. Aiken of Vermont, senior Republican member of the Senate Agriculture Committee, hailed the President's message as proof that he has "the courage of his convictions."

**The Verdict Accepted**  
Two wheat state Republicans who voted for the bill, Sens. Schoppel and Carlson of Kansas, said they accepted the President's decision although they said there were some good provisions in the measure. They added it was still necessary to get a constructive program of aid for the farmers.

Among the developments which piled up in the wake of the veto was a move in the House for a test Wednesday to see whether there are enough votes to override the President. Democratic leader McCormack (Mass.) announced this will be the first order of business Wednesday.

Ellender said his committee plans an immediate investigation of what he called the "manipulation" behind Eisenhower's promise to raise support levels to at least 82 1/2 per cent of parity.  
Ellender said he was going to try to get Secretary of Agriculture Benson before the committee within the next 24 hours.

# Businessmen Pick Up Spelling Pointers



Salem businessmen pick up some pointers on spelling from second graders at Four Corners Elementary School. Visiting the school as part of the Salem Chamber of Commerce's Business and Education Day are left to right, seated, Emanuel J. Rumpakis, Willard Glaze, standing, Myril Hines, Richard H. Fidler, Virgil Lamb, principal, and Harry W. Scott. (Statesman photo.)

# 135 Chamber of Commerce Members Visit at Schools

By LARRY HOBART  
Staff Writer, The Statesman  
Four normal-size businessmen squeezed themselves behind four child-size desks.

"The little yellow chick has a big, big problem," the teacher said. "Let's find out what it is."  
The four businessmen who followed the first grade reading lesson at Four Corners Elementary School were among an estimated 135 Chamber of Commerce members who toured 17 Salem District schools Monday as part of Business and Education Day.

They discovered that while the chick's problem is about the same (it couldn't get across the puddle) as it had been in their grammar school days, school facilities and practices have changed quite a bit.  
This was the second spring visit of Chamber of Commerce members to Salem schools. School teachers visited local businesses last fall as part of the Business and Education Day program.

**More Pleasant**  
"It's a lot more pleasant and interesting going to school now—not just drudgery," Myril Hines, Mayflower Milk representative said. He cited the many slides, film strips and movies available to schools.

As they moved from classroom to playground to lunchroom, the men had comparisons and comments to make.  
"Teachers all seem to be a part of the children," Willard Glaze, Ladd and Bush Bank declared. "They keep the children's interest by a changing program."

Glaze emphasized the use of crafts to provide a break between formal class periods. "They are an incentive to complete regular work," he said.  
**Most Contrast**  
Emanuel J. Rumpakis, of Meier & Frank's store, saw the most contrast with his grammar school days in the individual, movable desks used by Four Corner's students. "They used to have them in rows, bolted down. Now they have individual desks. Classes are more flexible."

Politeness of the children impressed Richard H. Fidler, Meier & Frank personnel director. He praised school teachers and administrators.  
The Chamber of Commerce members listened to a short briefing on the school physical plant and staff prior to its tour of class-

rooms. At the same time Salem businessmen and women at 16 other Salem schools were receiving similar background information on local school facilities and programs.

Virgil Lamb, Four Corners School principal, told the group that school enrollment is 228 and 10 teachers are employed. Thirty is considered the maximum number of students one teacher can handle, he said; 25 is considered ideal. Though the school has a library and a music room, both must be used for classrooms due to capacity conditions.

**Classrooms To Be Added**  
Next year four classrooms will be added, Lamb said. Two will be filled immediately by present enrollment excess, Lamb said. A third will be taken care of by increases in enrollment. The fourth may remain empty—for awhile.  
An additional set of restrooms will also be built next year, Lamb told the group. At present classes are scheduled three minutes apart for trips to the restrooms during recess and noon hour.  
Overflow enrollment is a district-wide problem, Harry W. Scott, Salem school board chairman, said. Scott, who accompanied the tour, said that another junior high school will be needed in 1961, and still another in 1963, in order to provide facilities for students now attending grade school. This does not account for population increases, Scott said.

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# Fasting Aid In Radiation, Writer Says

By FRANK CAREY  
AP Science Reporter  
ATLANTIC CITY (AP)—Being "off your feed" for several days prior to an atomic bomb attack—perhaps through fear of its imminence—might help protect you against radiation, a scientific report indicated Monday.  
At least a "protective effect of fasting" has been demonstrated in rats.  
Dr. S. T. Takteta of the U. S. Naval Radiological Defense Laboratory, San Francisco, told about the rat studies at the opening of the annual big meeting of the Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology.

**Super-Lethal Dose**  
Takteta said a super-lethal dose of X-ray killed most mice during the third to fifth days after exposure. However during this period deaths were reduced from about 75 per cent to 30 per cent "by fasting the animals for 24 hours prior to irradiation."  
Takteta said those who had been fed were less able to readjust the balance of water and red cells in their blood following irradiation.

Another scientist told a newsman that "if men are like rats with regard to radiation effects—and experiments indicate they are fundamentally similar—this might mean that loss of appetite just before an atomic attack might have some protective effect."  
**'Good Thing'**  
"Thus," he said, "getting the pants scared off you by thinking of the imminence of an atomic attack at a certain time might conceivably be a good thing."

Another report told of rats which had been, in effect, "toughened up" to withstand a rough-and-tumble experience. These rats turned out to be more susceptible to harm from radiation than were non-toughened rats, according to researchers of Tulane University school of medicine.

# County Zoning Discussed by Builders Unit

A discussion of county zoning was among highlights of a Monday night meeting of the Salem Master Builders' Association at the Golden Pheasant.

Vern McMullen, member of the Marion County Planning Commission, spoke on zoning possibilities and problems. Also on the program was film from Portland Gas & Coke Co., showing operations of new natural gas lines.  
Some 43 persons attended the Monday meeting, which was presided over by President Glenn Hamilton. The organization membership includes both home and general contractors plus others in activities allied with home building.

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# Taxis Banned On Sidewalks

TAIPEI (AP)—New traffic rules issued here forbid automobiles and pedicabs from parking on sidewalks—a common sight in Taipei.  
Sidewalks also may no longer be used—as they often are—as drying grounds for clothes, open air carpenter shops or for storing building construction.

Seven out of ten passengers between the United States and South America travel by air.

# Nine Tried for Mistreatment of Marine Recruits

PARRIS ISLAND, S.C. (AP)—Nine drill sergeants have been before general court martials at this Marine training post during the last 18 months for mistreating recruits, the post public information office said Sunday.

The information was released as a court of inquiry continued to dig into the facts surrounding a forced march on which six Marine recruits drowned here a week ago.

# Mrs. Cox's Rites Today

Statesman News Service  
DALLAS, Ore. — Services for Mrs. Bertha Cox, 77, resident of Dallas for the past six years, will be at 3 p. m. Tuesday in the Bollman Funeral Chapel here.  
The Rev. Fremont Paul will officiate and burial will follow at Forest Lawn Memorial Park, Glendale, Calif.

Mrs. Cox died Saturday at a nursing home in Dallas. She was born April 19, 1877, at Washington, Iowa, and was married in 1911 to Fergo, N. D., to Clarence Cox, who died in 1961.  
The couple lived in Minneapolis, Minn., and California for many years before moving to Salem in 1948. In 1959 they moved to Dallas, making their home at 209 Court St.  
Surviving are a sister, Ruby Marsh, Dallas, and 14 nieces and nephews.

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<b>Buttermints</b> Vernell Quality 7-oz. Pkg. <b>29c</b>	<b>Peanuts</b> Planters Cocktail 7 1/4-oz. can <b>39c</b>	<b>Mixed Nuts</b> Planters The Finest 1-lb. can <b>59c</b>
<b>CUCUMBER CHIPS</b> Nalley's Quality 15-oz. Size <b>27c</b>	<b>Tamales</b> Wilson's Brand 16-oz. can <b>29c</b>	<b>Mexicorn</b> Niblets Brand 12-oz. can <b>18c</b>
<b>Cleanser</b> Babo Brand 2 21-oz. cans <b>25c</b>	<b>Dill Pickles</b> Steinfeld Brand 12-oz. Size <b>24c</b>	<b>Extra Fancy WINESAP APPLES</b> These juicy meaty apples, practically melt in your mouth. They are the finest quality by far! Shop Safeway for the finest produce. Approx. 24-lb. box, \$1.98
<b>Facial Soap</b> Cashmere Fragrant 3 Bars <b>27c</b>	<b>Dog Food</b> Red Heart Pats' favorite can <b>15c</b>	
<b>Toilet Soap</b> Palmolive Mild, gentle 3 Bars <b>27c</b>	<b>Cat Food</b> Kitty Kat can <b>10c</b>	<b>10c</b>
<b>Fels Naphtha</b> Giant Size <b>79c</b> Large Size <b>33c</b>	<b>Lux Flakes</b> Softest Milder 12 1/2-oz. Pkg. <b>33c</b>	
<b>Tide</b> Home Laundry \$3 <sup>69</sup> King Size \$13 <sup>33</sup>	<b>"U.S.D.A. CHOICE," Properly Aged PLATE BOILING BEEF</b> Tender cuts of "Choice" beef, properly trimmed before weighing to give you only perfect eating beef. Guaranteed to please, you money back, lb. or your	
<b>Spic 'N Span</b> 54-oz. Pkg. <b>89c</b> 16-oz. Pkg. <b>27c</b>	<b>BLU WHITE FLAKES</b> Economy Package 9-oz. Pkg. <b>29c</b>	<b>Sweetheart</b> Toilet Soap 4 Bars <b>42c</b>
<b>Oxydol</b> Large Pkg. <b>33c</b> Giant Pkg. <b>79c</b>	<b>Fluffy All</b> Washday Detergent 3-lb. Pkg. <b>79c</b>	
<b>Lava Soap</b> Cleans hands easily Bar <b>11c</b>	<b>Toilet Soap</b> Camay Brand 3 Bars <b>27c</b>	<b>Ivory Flakes</b> For mild, gentle wash 12 1/2-oz. Pkg. <b>33c</b>
<b>18 OLDSMOBILES to be GIVEN AWAY</b> • Plus 200 Westinghouse Appliance Prizes Enter NOW <b>Skylark BREAD</b> International \$70 000 Contest Entry blanks at Skylark Bread Section	<b>Ivory Soap</b> Personal Size Bar 4 Bars <b>23c</b>	<b>Starch</b> Quick Elastic Pkg. <b>15c</b>
<b>Dreft</b> Washday Detergent Giant Pkg. <b>79c</b>	<b>Starch</b> Arge Glass 16-oz. Size <b>15c</b>	<b>Foil Plates</b> Wareaver Pkg. of 5's <b>29c</b>
<b>Pickles</b> Del Monte, sweet whole 20-oz. size <b>49c</b>	<b>Quick Rice</b> MJB Quick Cooking 24-pkg. <b>39c</b>	<b>Snowdrift</b> All Vegetable Shortening 3-lb. can <b>93c</b>
<b>Instant Coffee</b> MJB brand 6-oz. size <b>\$1.59</b>	<b>Cereal—Cream of Rice</b> 18-oz. pkg. <b>37c</b>	<b>Shortening</b> Royal Satin 3-lb. can <b>87c</b>
<b>Pineapple Juice</b> Dole 46-oz. can <b>25c</b>	<b>Hi-C Orange Beverage</b> 46-oz. can <b>27c</b>	<b>Detergent</b> Parade brand large pkg. <b>31c</b>
<b>Steak Sauce</b> Shady Oak brand 5 1/2-oz. size <b>10c</b>	<b>Hydrox Cookies</b> Sunshine pkg. <b>39c</b>	<b>Woodbury Soap</b> 3 reg. bars <b>29c</b>
<b>Cheez-its</b> Sunshine brand 6-oz. pkg. <b>19c</b>	<b>Dog-E-Stu</b> Dog Food can <b>17c</b>	<b>Sponges</b> O-Cel-O-brand ea. <b>19c</b>
<b>Crackers</b> NBC Snowflake 1-lb. pkg. <b>29c</b>	<b>Chili Con Carne</b> Gebhardt Eagle 15 1/2-oz. can <b>41c</b>	<b>Dill Pickles</b> Columbia No. 2 1/2 can <b>29c</b>
<b>Crackers</b> Busy Baker 1-lb. pkg. <b>28c</b>	<b>Pineapple Juice</b> Lalani brand 46-oz. can <b>23c</b>	<b>Instant Coffee</b> Edwards 6-oz. size <b>\$1.23</b>
<b>Shortening</b> Royal Satin 3-lb. can <b>87c</b>	<b>Detergent</b> Parade brand large pkg. <b>31c</b>	<b>Woodbury Soap</b> 3 reg. bars <b>29c</b>
<b>Sponges</b> O-Cel-O-brand ea. <b>19c</b>		

Prices in this advertisement are in effect through Wednesday, April 18th, at Safeway in Salem.

# SAFEWAY